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ASSEMBLED CURVES FROM COMPUTER SOLUTION FOR A HYDRODYNAMIC  
MODEL OF HYPERVELOCITY IMPACT

INTRODUCTION

This is the Eighteenth Quarterly Progress Report on Project NASr-7. The title of the project is "Shock, Flow and Radiation from the Hypervelocity Impact of Microparticles." The analytical and experimental phases of this project are concerned with the phenomena that occur with the hypervelocity impact of microparticles on a massive target, which may be solid, or layered. The overall objective is to obtain a sufficiently fundamental understanding of the physical mechanisms in the hypervelocity impact of a microparticle so the momentum and the energy transferred from the particle to the target may be ascertained and, possibly, the density of the incident microparticles may be estimated.

This Progress Report presents additional curves from the digital computer for the problem that was presented in Progress Report No. 17. The curves of the computer calculations are presented with only minor smoothing of the numerical results. The "raw" data are presented so the amount and manner of smoothing these results at some later time will be readily apparent. The discussion in the preface to the preceding Progress Report shows the need for some modifications such as inserting a steeper shock front. The enclosed curves are in addition to the results of a few representative impacts and of the several summary curves that were presented in the Seventeenth Quarterly Progress Report. The equations and discussion in that Progress Report and in the preface to that report apply to these curves.

#### STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

The problem for solution is the hypervelocity impact of a sphere of aluminum. The aluminum sphere has a radius of about 0.00065 inches and it is incident normal to the surface of the slab. Similitude does not apply to the equations for hydrodynamic flow so the results from one hypervelocity impact cannot be scaled to give the results for another hypervelocity impact. The solution for several diameters of the incident spheres cannot be scaled from the results for the impact of a sphere of one diameter. The results for spheres with more than one diameter require a considerable modification of the computer program so only one diameter is considered in the data that is reported in this Progress Report.

On the assumption of hydrodynamic flow, the enclosed curves follow the penetration of an incident sphere into a semi-infinite slab for six velocities of impact. All of the velocities are assumed to be hypervelocities. A hypervelocity impact is one in which the incident particle is traveling faster than the velocity of sound in the target material. The velocities that were investigated are: 5.68, 15.16, 23.69, 36.0, 47.38 and 60.64 kilometers per second. In our more common system of units, these velocities are approximately 18,700, 49,700, 77,700, 118,100, 155,400 and 198,950 feet per second, respectively.

The enclosed curves are grouped under six headings, which are the magnitudes of the velocities of the incident particle. Under these six general headings, the curves are grouped for different instants of time during the penetration of the aluminum sphere into the slab. For the most general case, there are four curves for each instant of time and these four curves are the velocity distribution, the isobars of the pressure at that time, the curves of constant

density and the curves of constant energy. All four curves are not necessarily included when it is obvious that nothing important is illustrated by their inclusion.

#### COMMENTS ON LOWEST VELOCITY OF IMPACT

The curves for the lowest velocity have very little significance, since the velocity of sound in solid aluminum is reported in the literature to be about 16,740 feet per second. Most of the velocities for the impact at an initial velocity of 5.68 kilometers per second are well below this value and the presented solution has no relation to the solution to the real impact with plastic effects and the propagation of the shock through solid aluminum. The set of curves for the velocity of 5.68 kilometers per second are included so the results may be compared with the same impact when the major corrections for the fluid, plastic and elastic states of the material are included. This would be a comparison of the hydrodynamic model with the plastic elastic model. A program for the latter problem is now in the process of being formulated.

The organization of the curve sheets follows the arrangement that is outlined above except for one sheet. The first curve, Figure 66, is a summary curve which shows the pressure vs the depth of penetration for an initial impact velocity of 5.68 kilometers per second. This curve is placed with this collection instead of in the thesis because the results for this low velocity are so much in error. There are a group of similar curves in the thesis.

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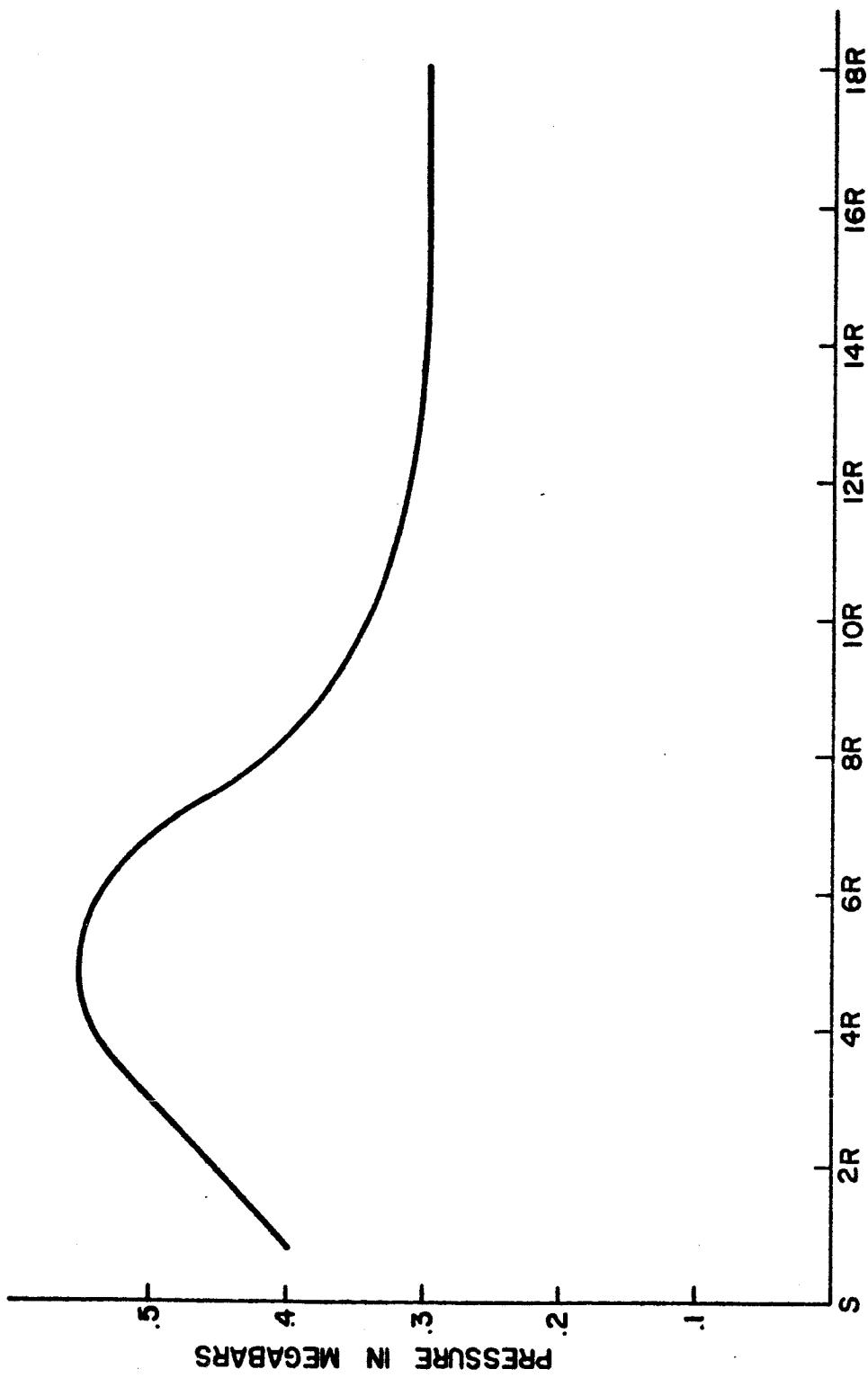


Figure 66. Approximate Peak Pressure vs. Maximum Penetration, Case I

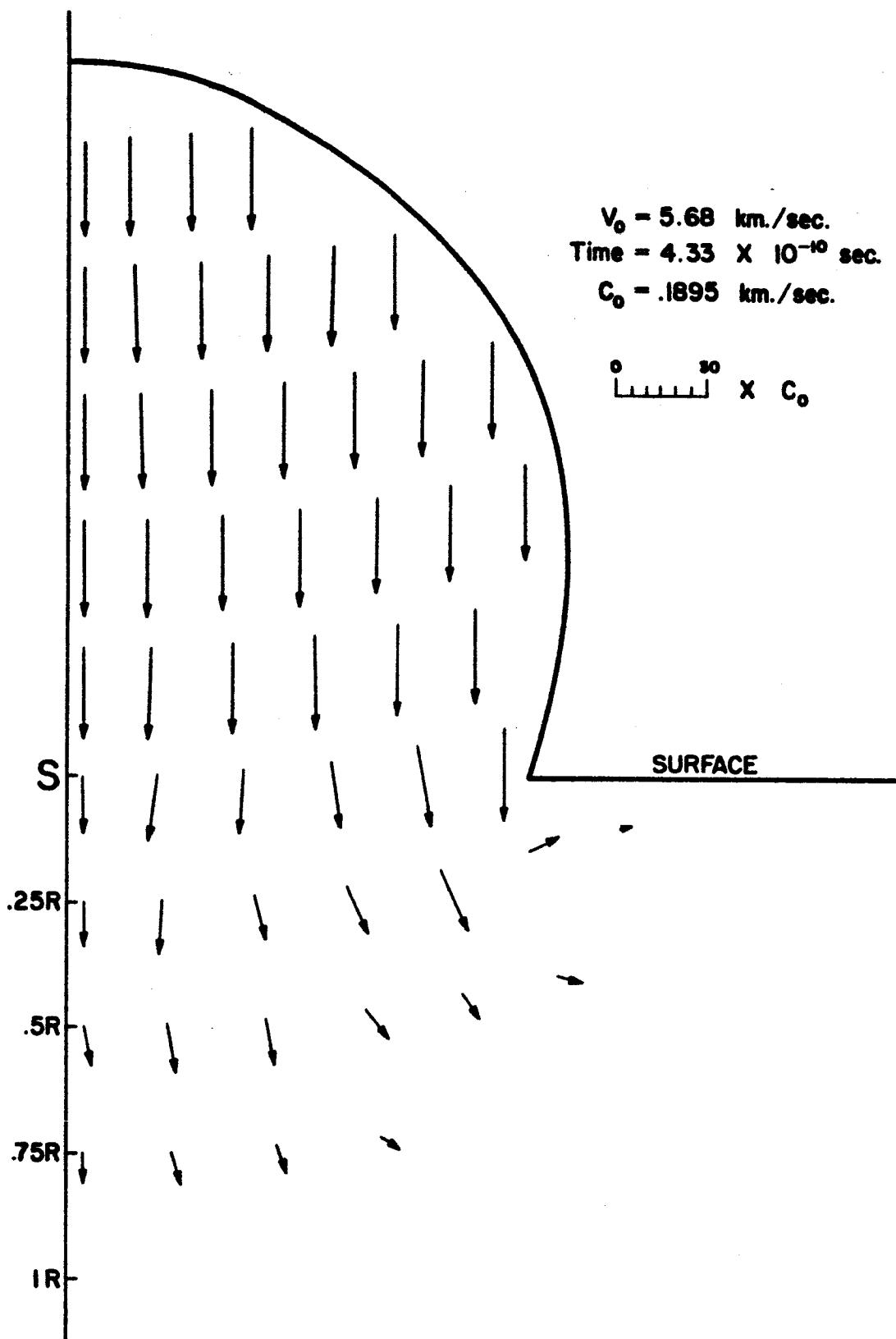


Figure 67. Velocity Map ( $t = .433 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) I

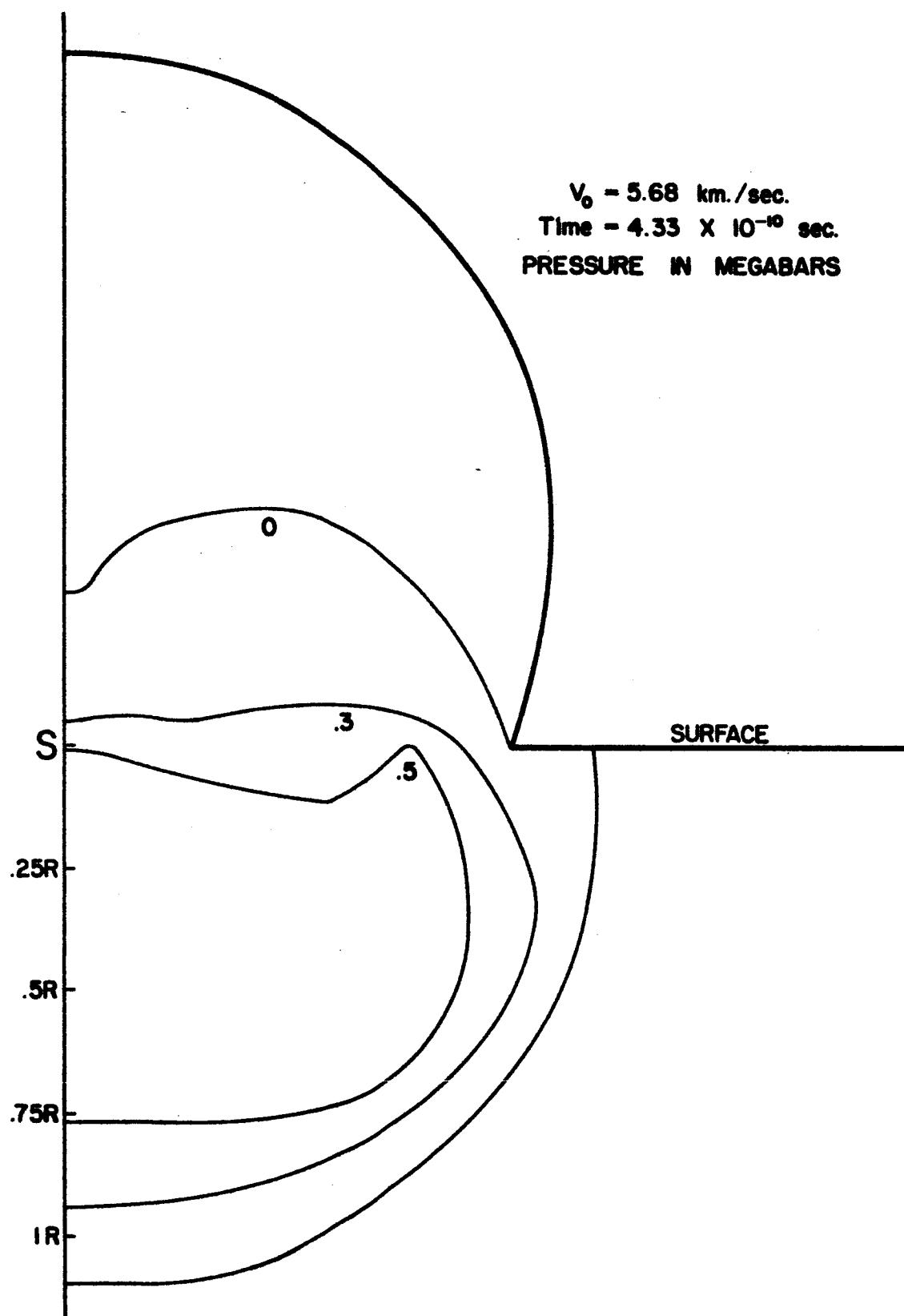


Figure 68. Pressure Map ( $t = .433 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

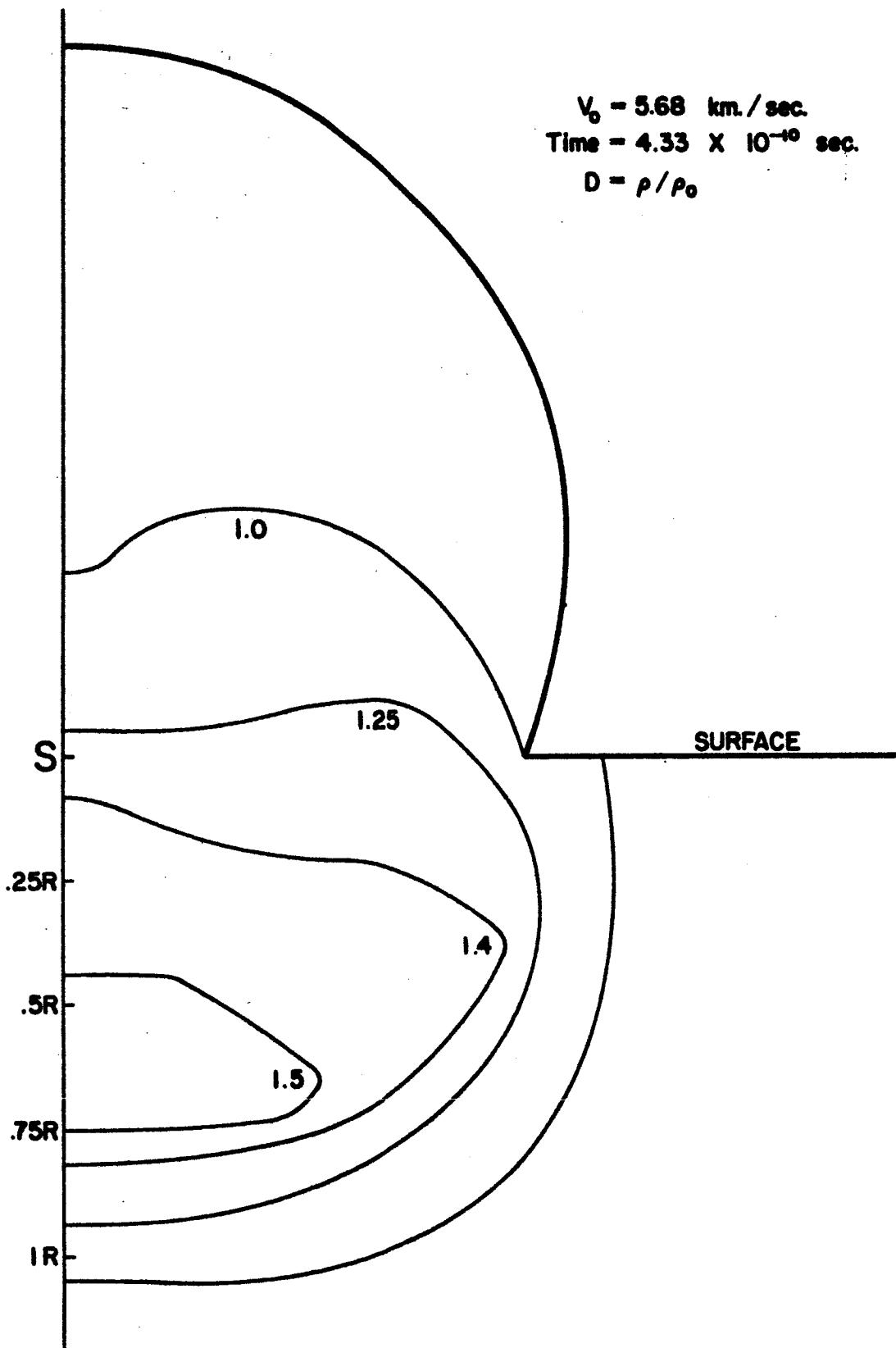


Figure 69. Density Map ( $t = .433 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

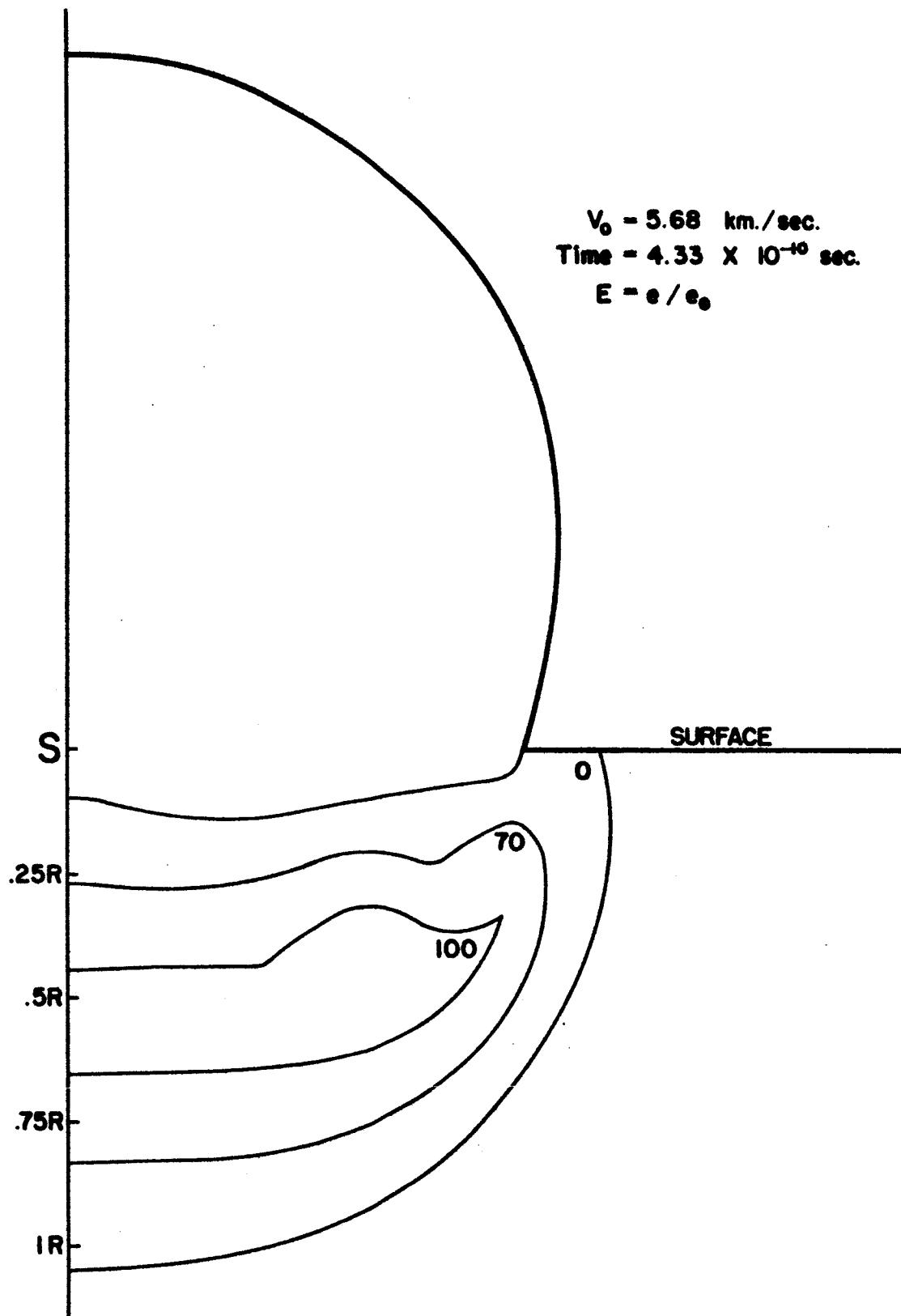


Figure 70. Energy Map ( $t = .433 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

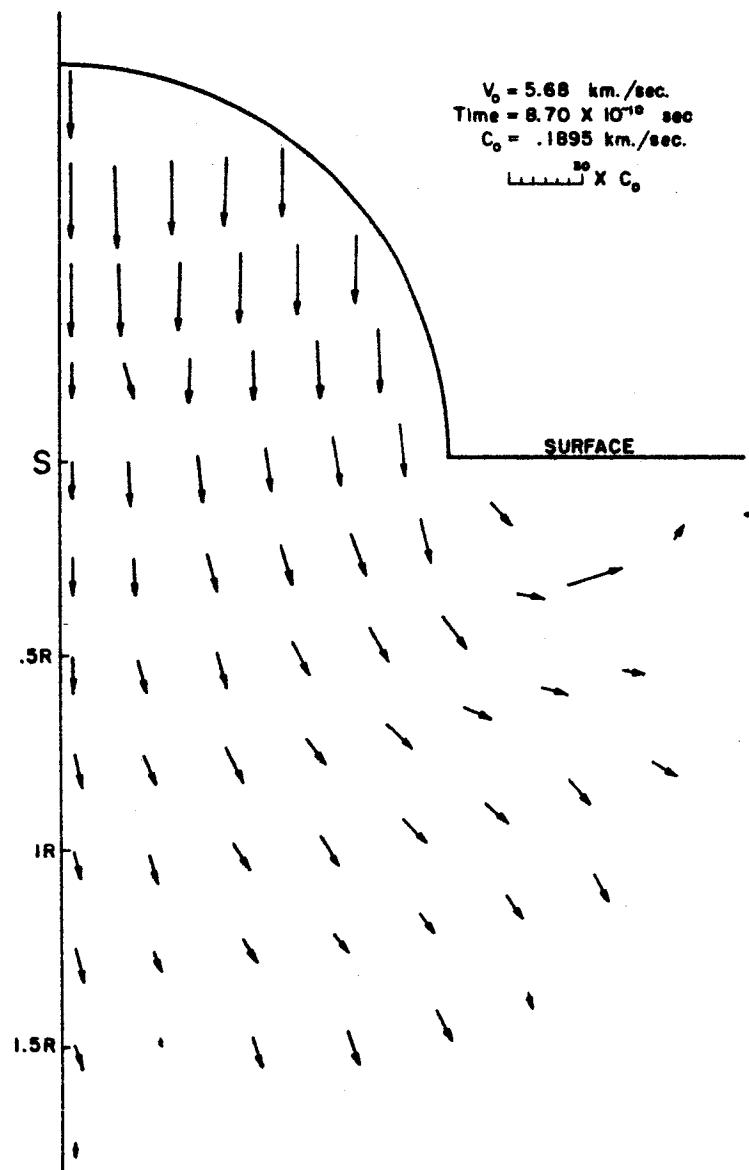


Figure 71. Velocity Map ( $t = .870 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) I

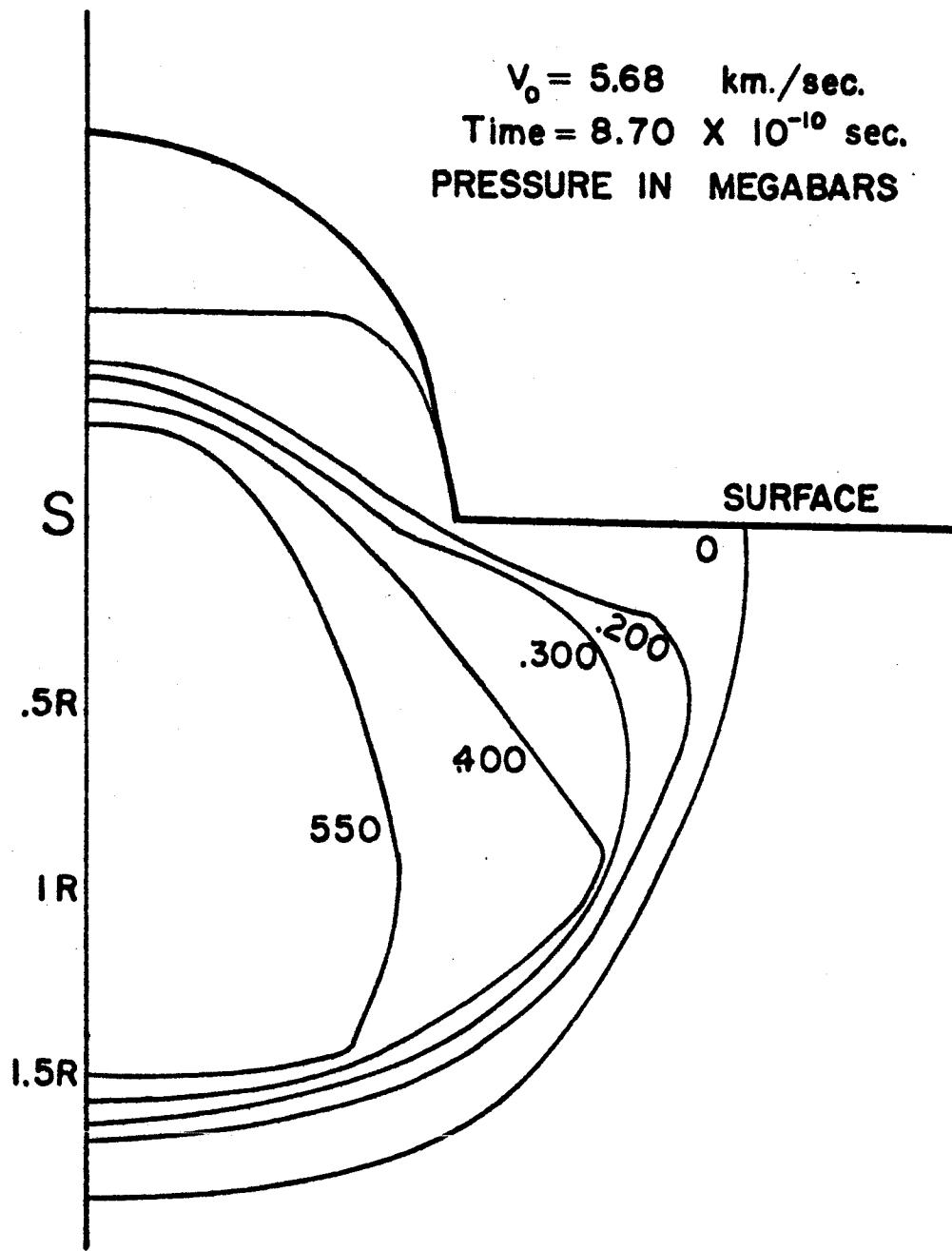


Figure 72. Pressure Map ( $t = .870 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

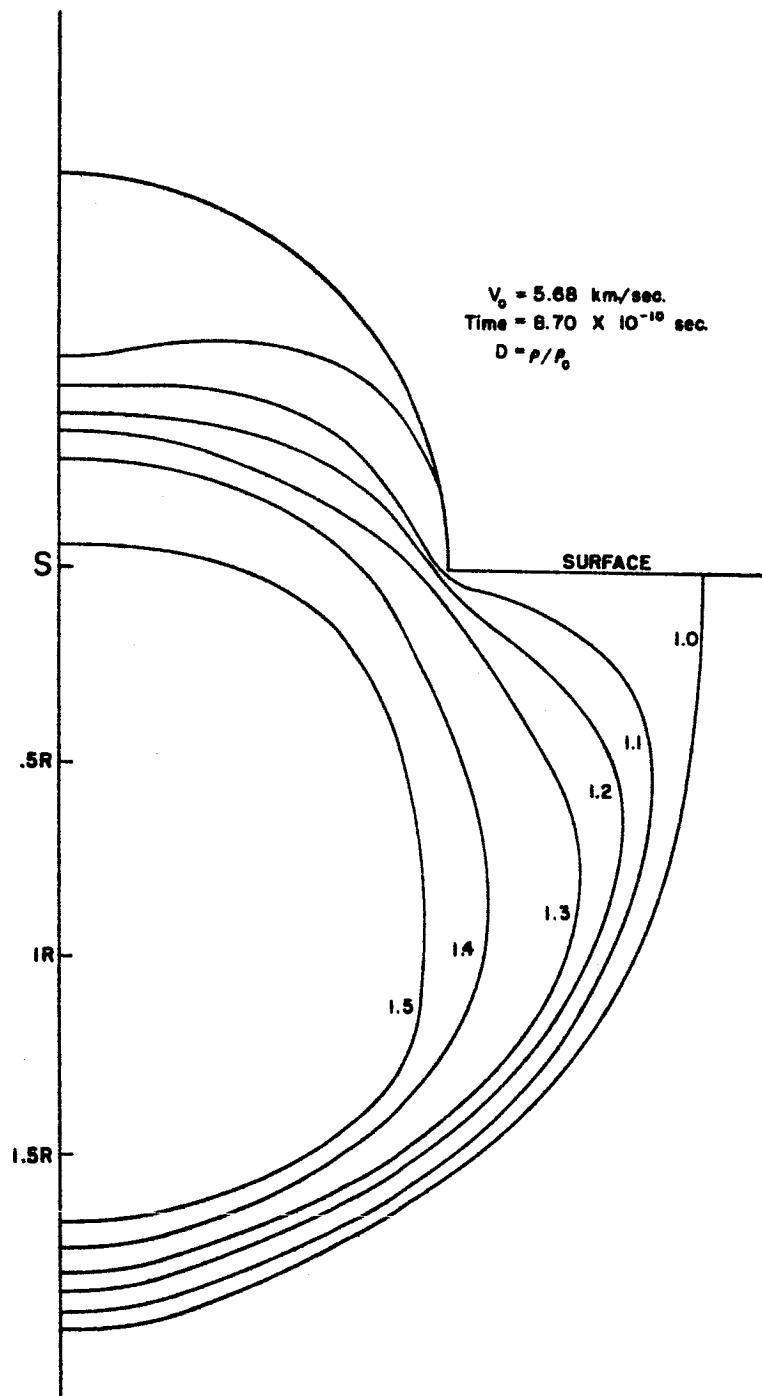


Figure 73. Density Map ( $t = .870 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

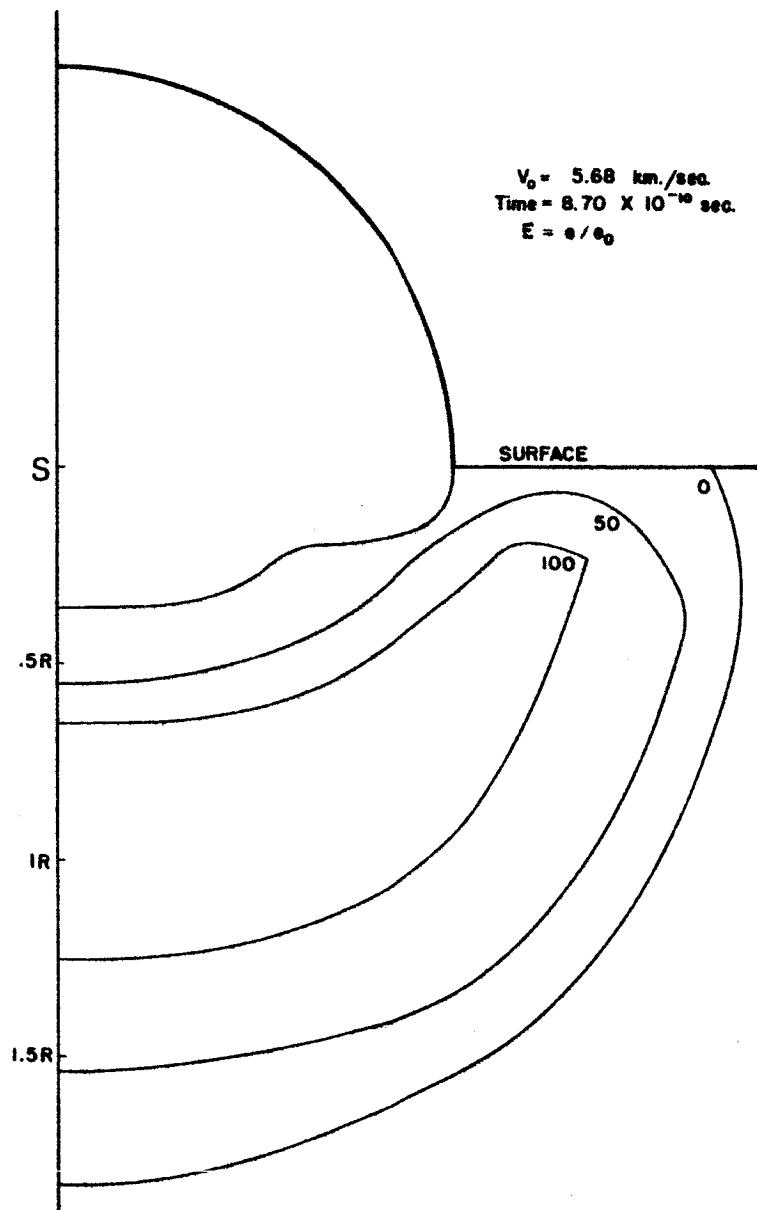


Figure 74. Energy Map ( $t = .870 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

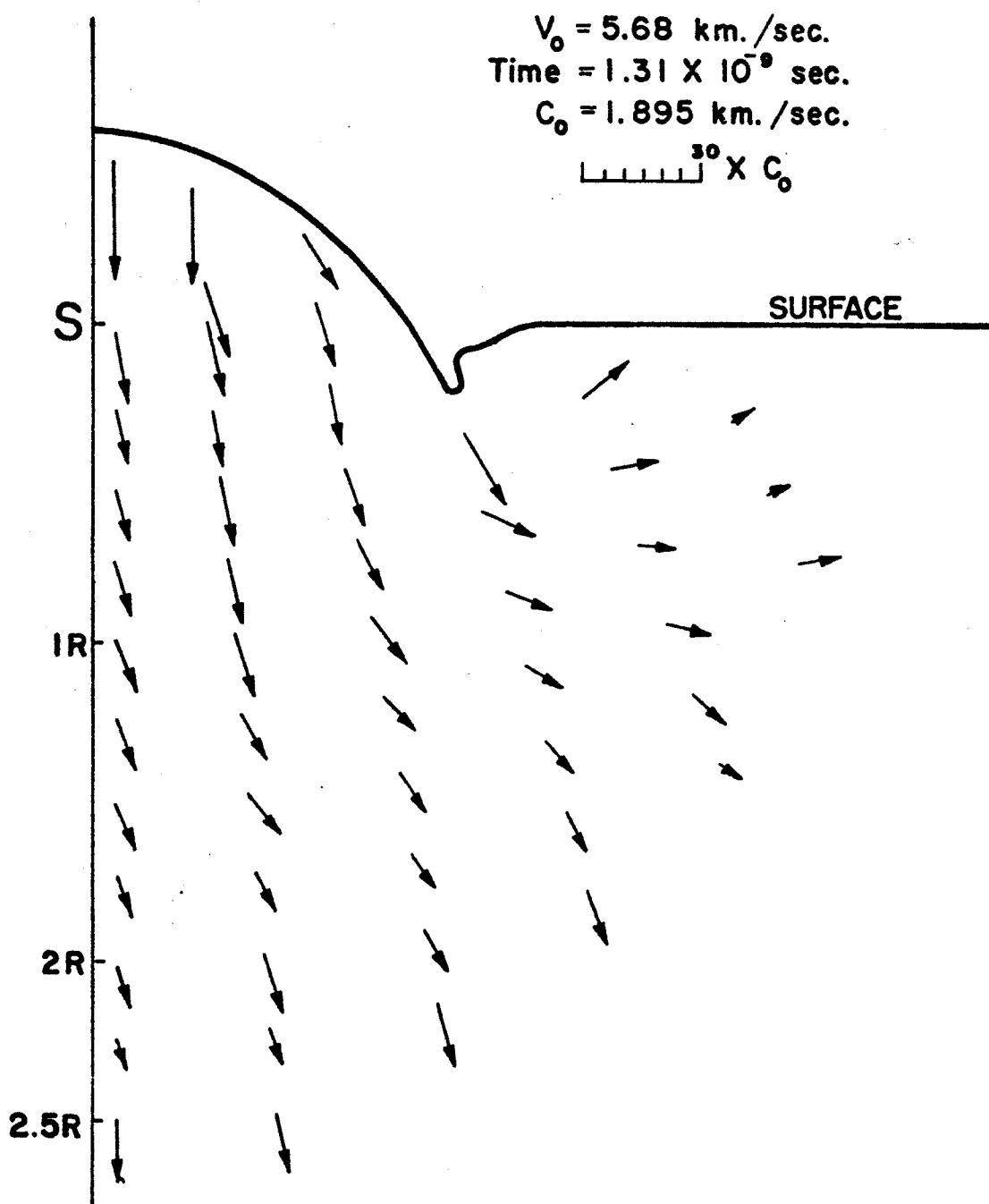


Figure 75. Velocity Map ( $t = 1.31 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

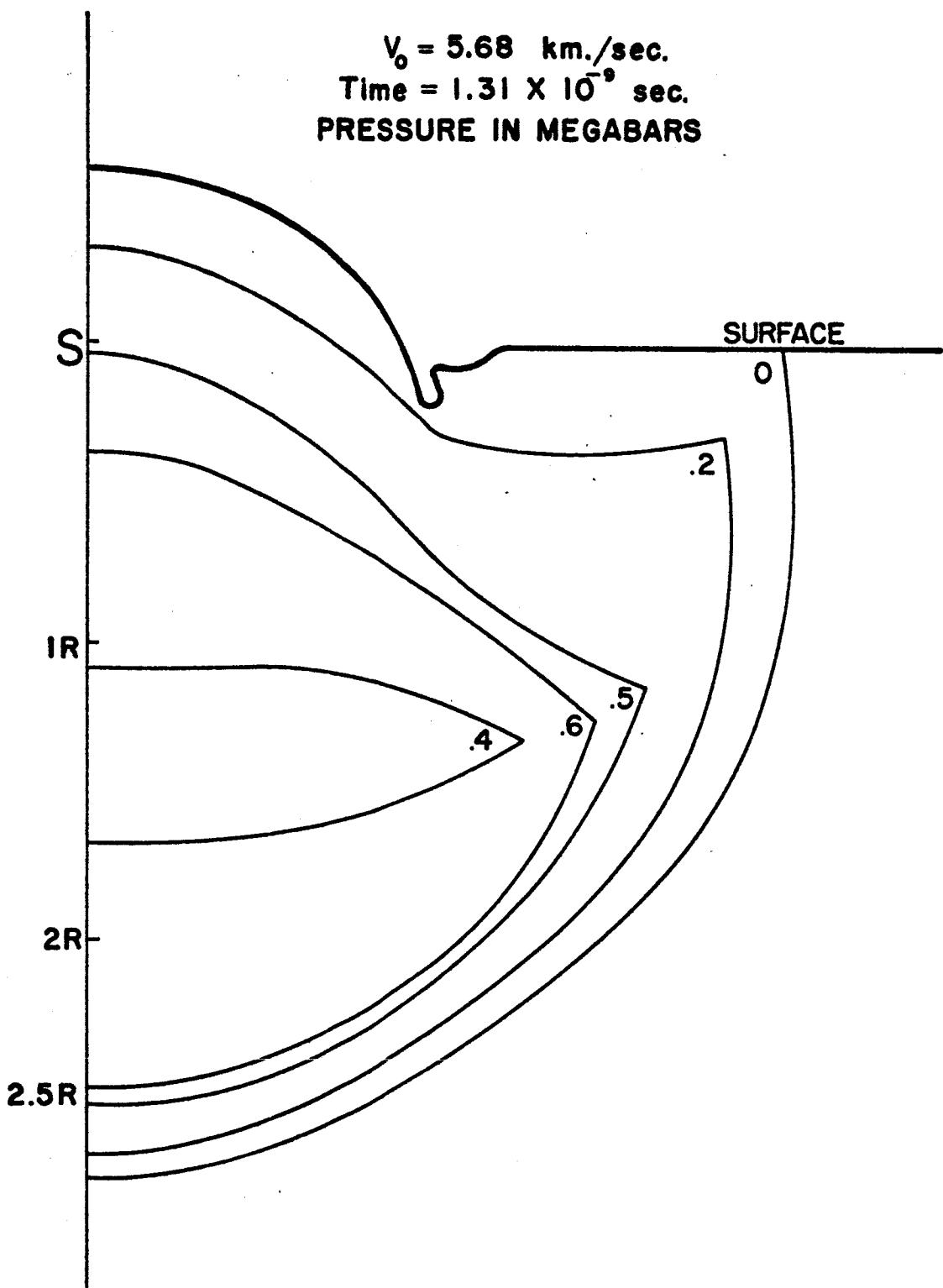


Figure 76. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.31 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

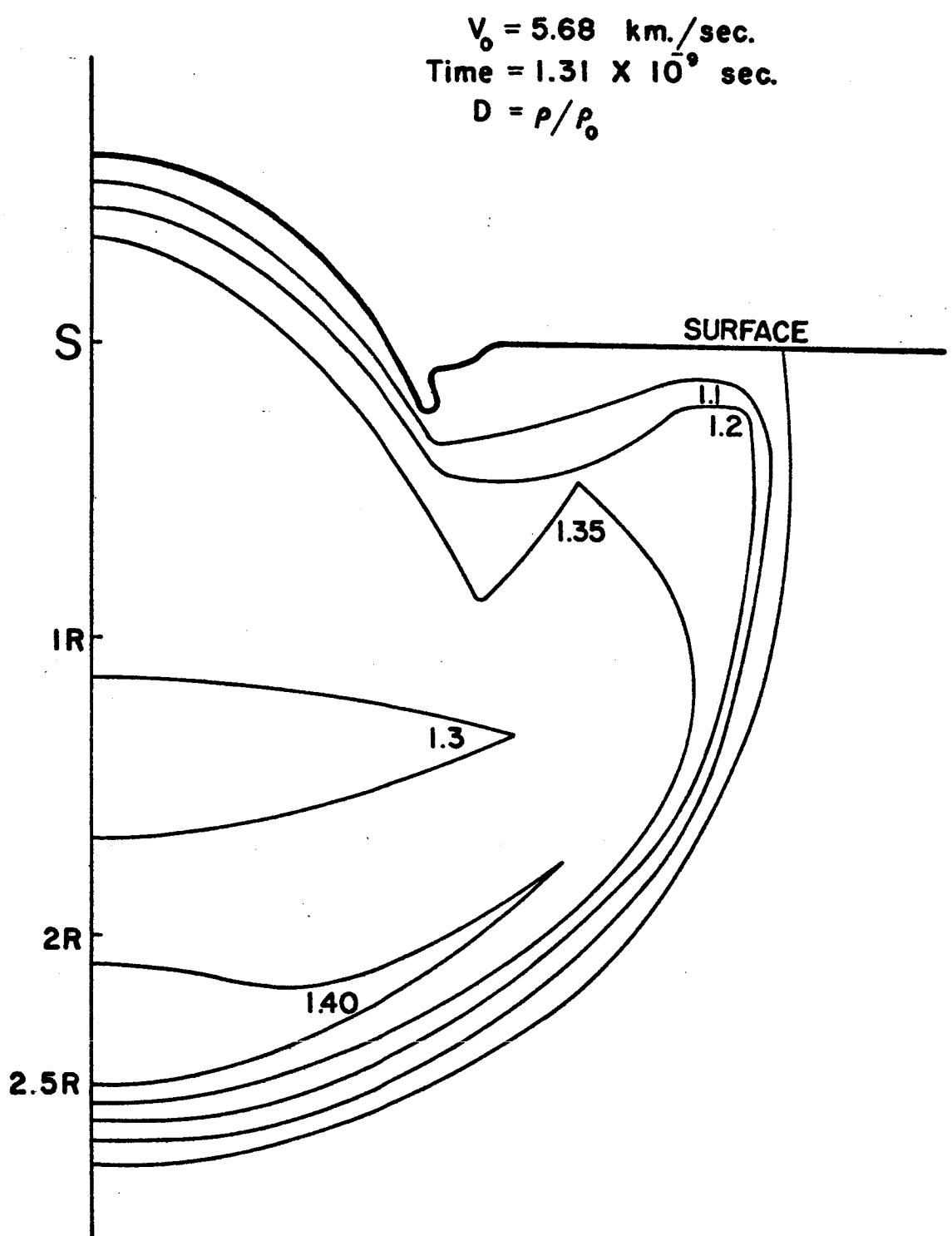


Figure 77. Density Map ( $t = 1.31 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

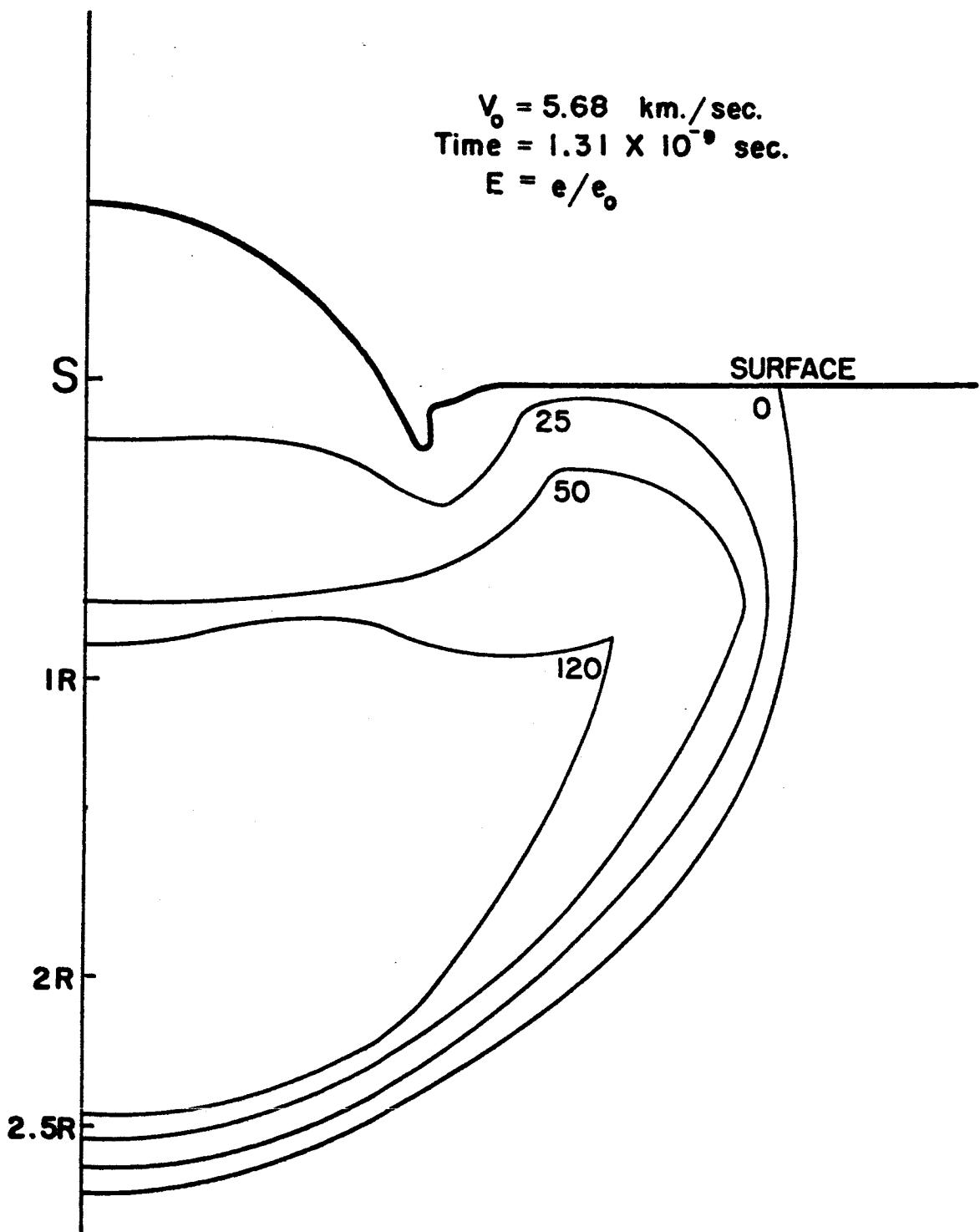


Figure 78. Energy Map ( $t = 1.31 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

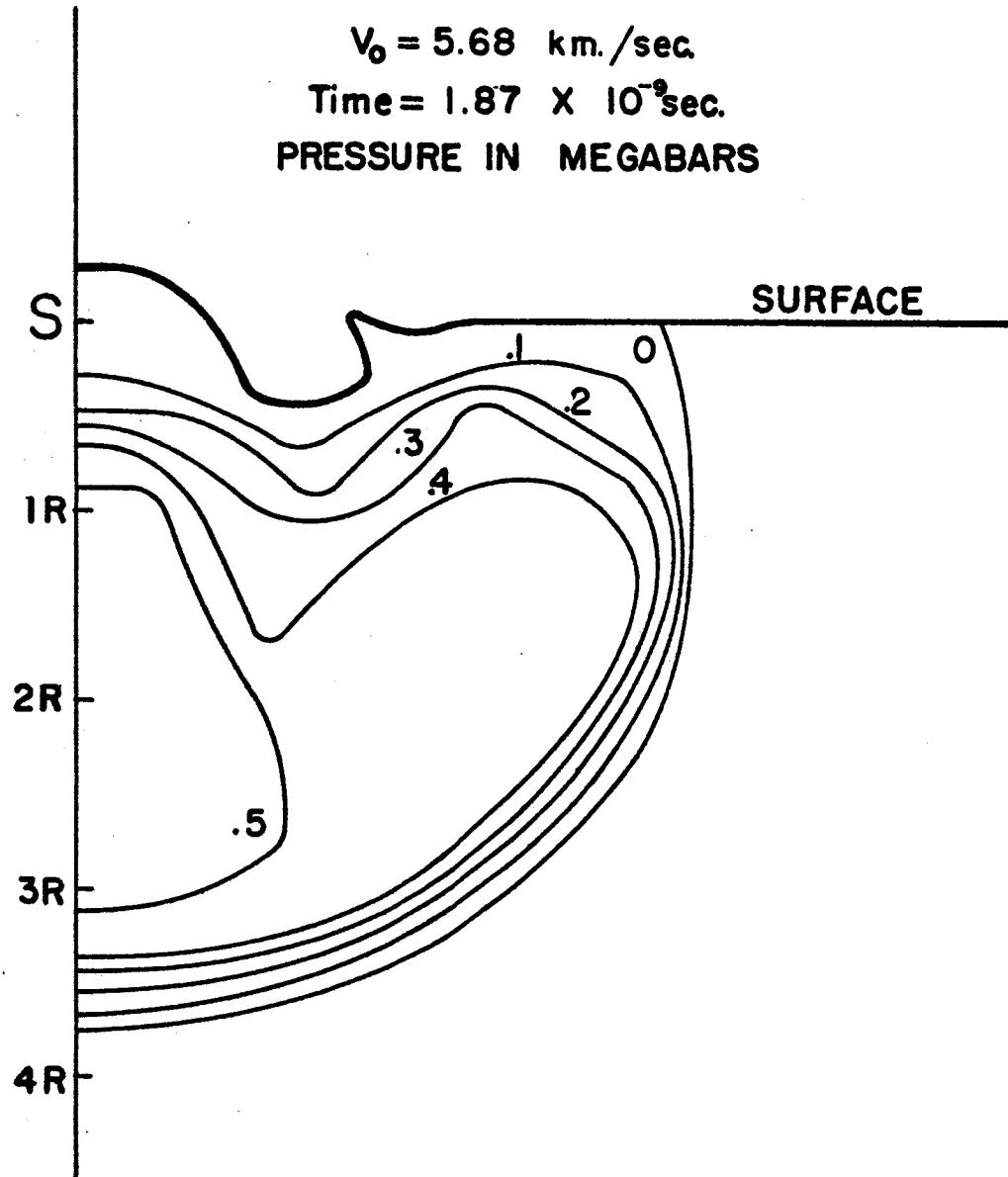


Figure 79. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.87 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

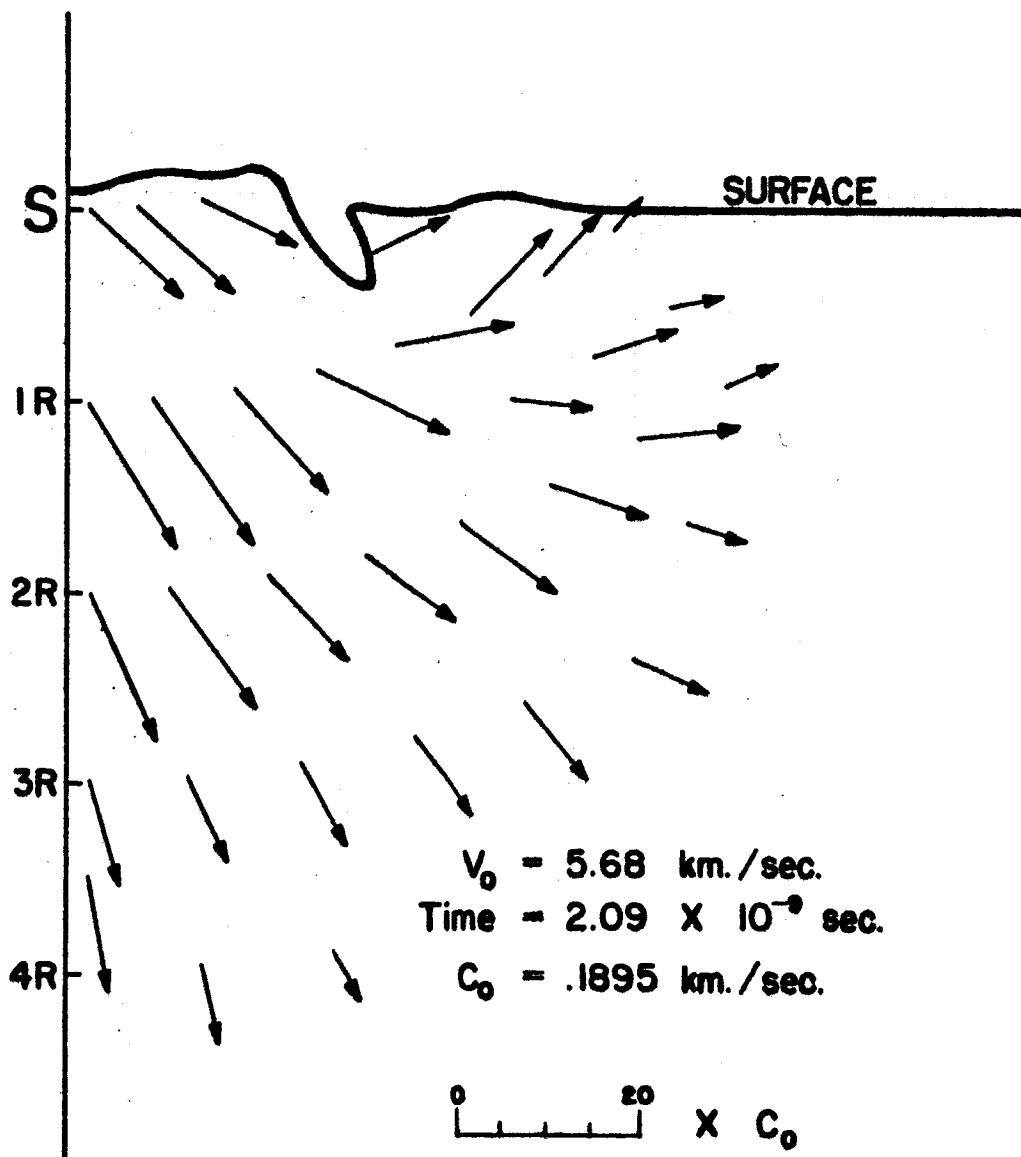


Figure 80. Velocity Map ( $t = 2.09 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

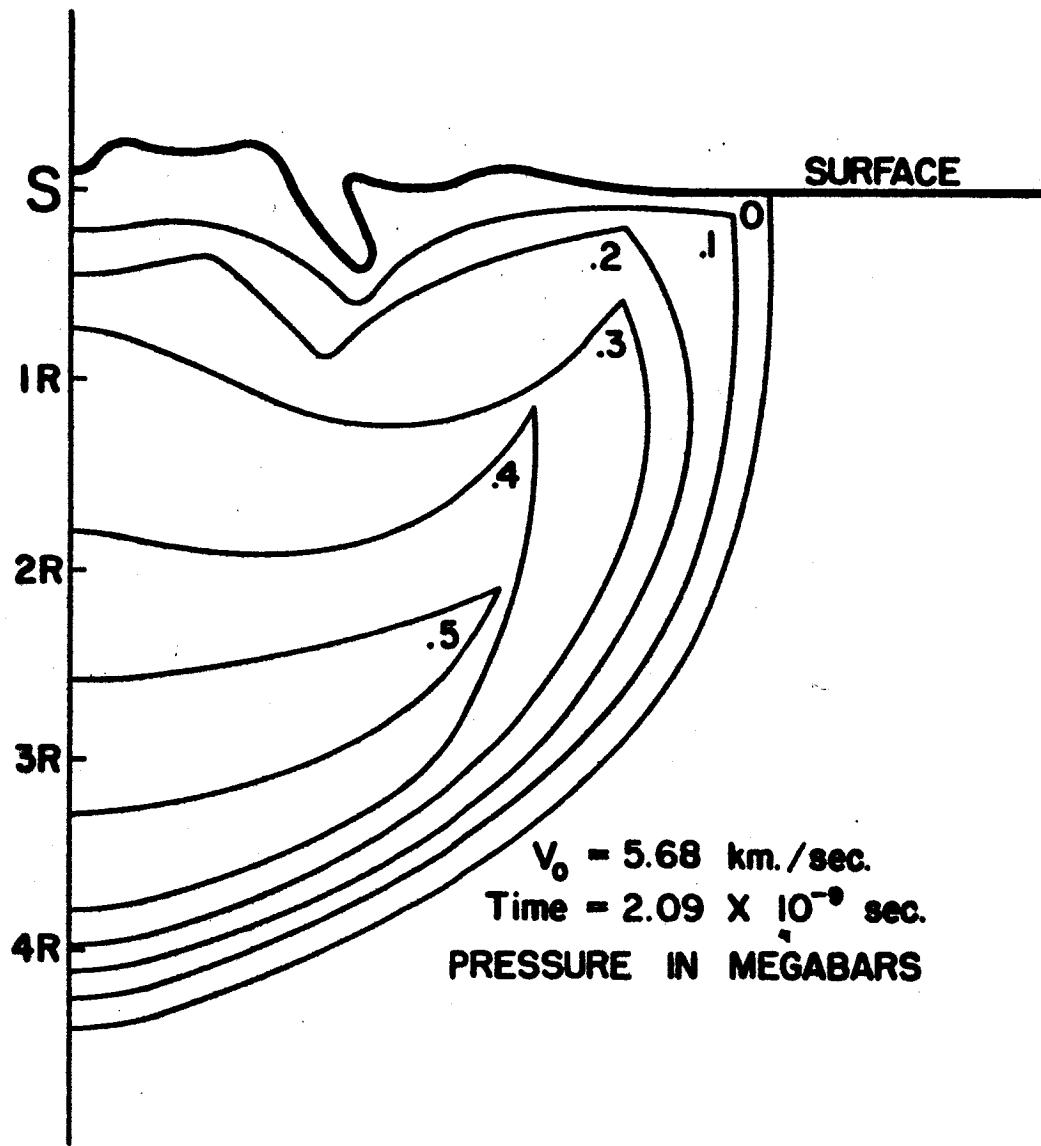


Figure 81. Pressure Map ( $t = 2.09 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

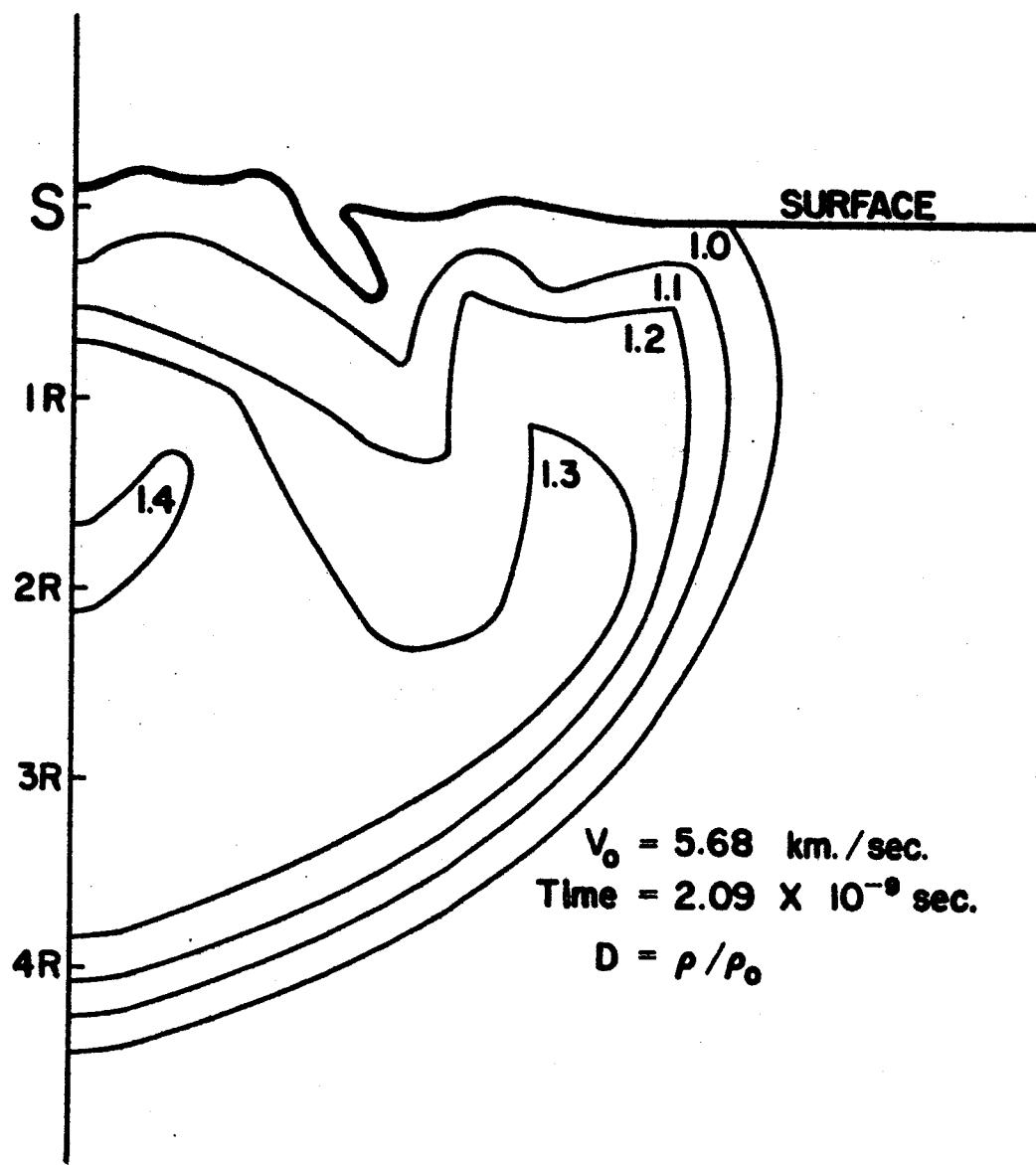


Figure 82. Density Map ( $t = 2.09 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) I

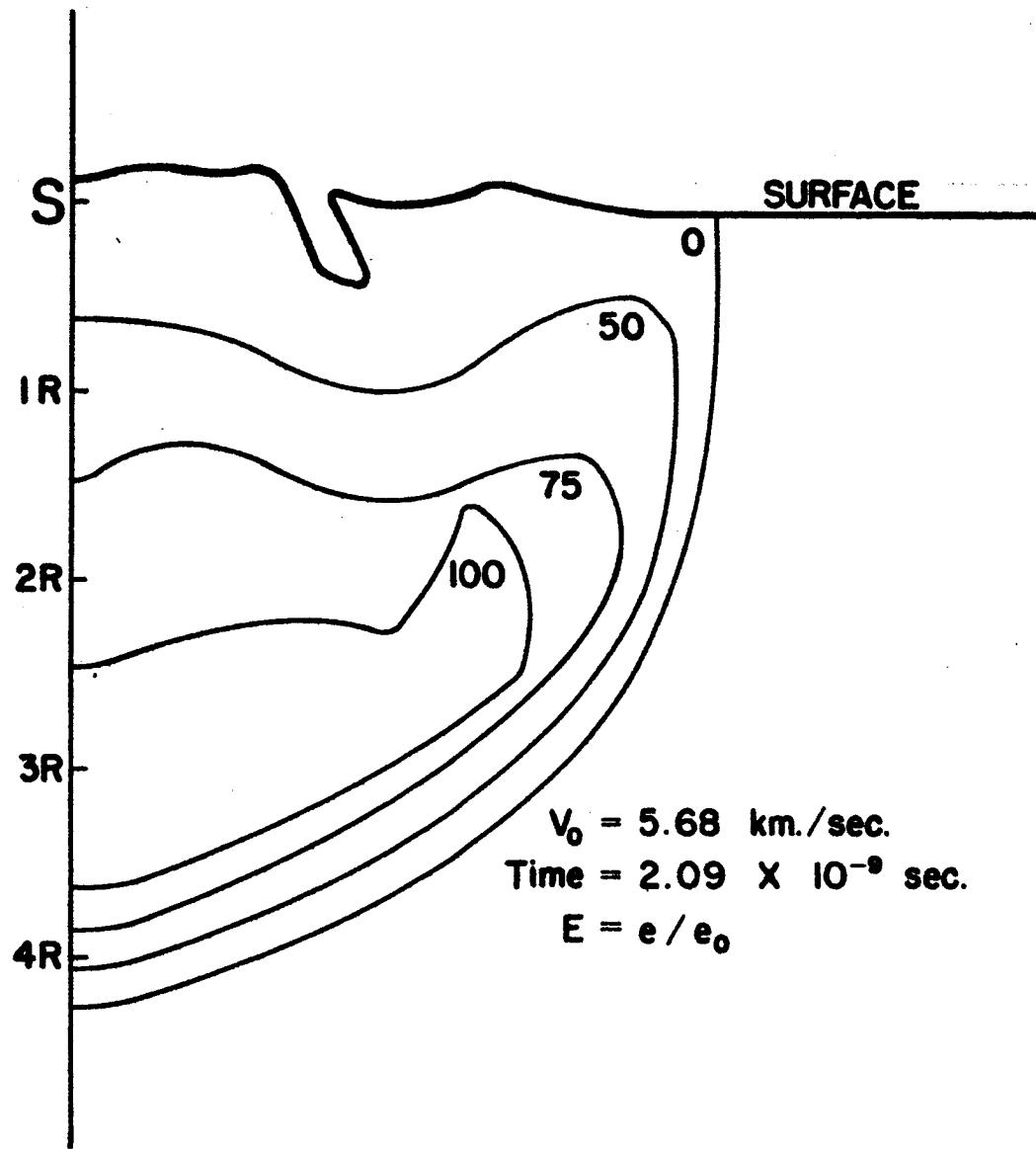


Figure 83. Energy Map ( $t = 2.09 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) I

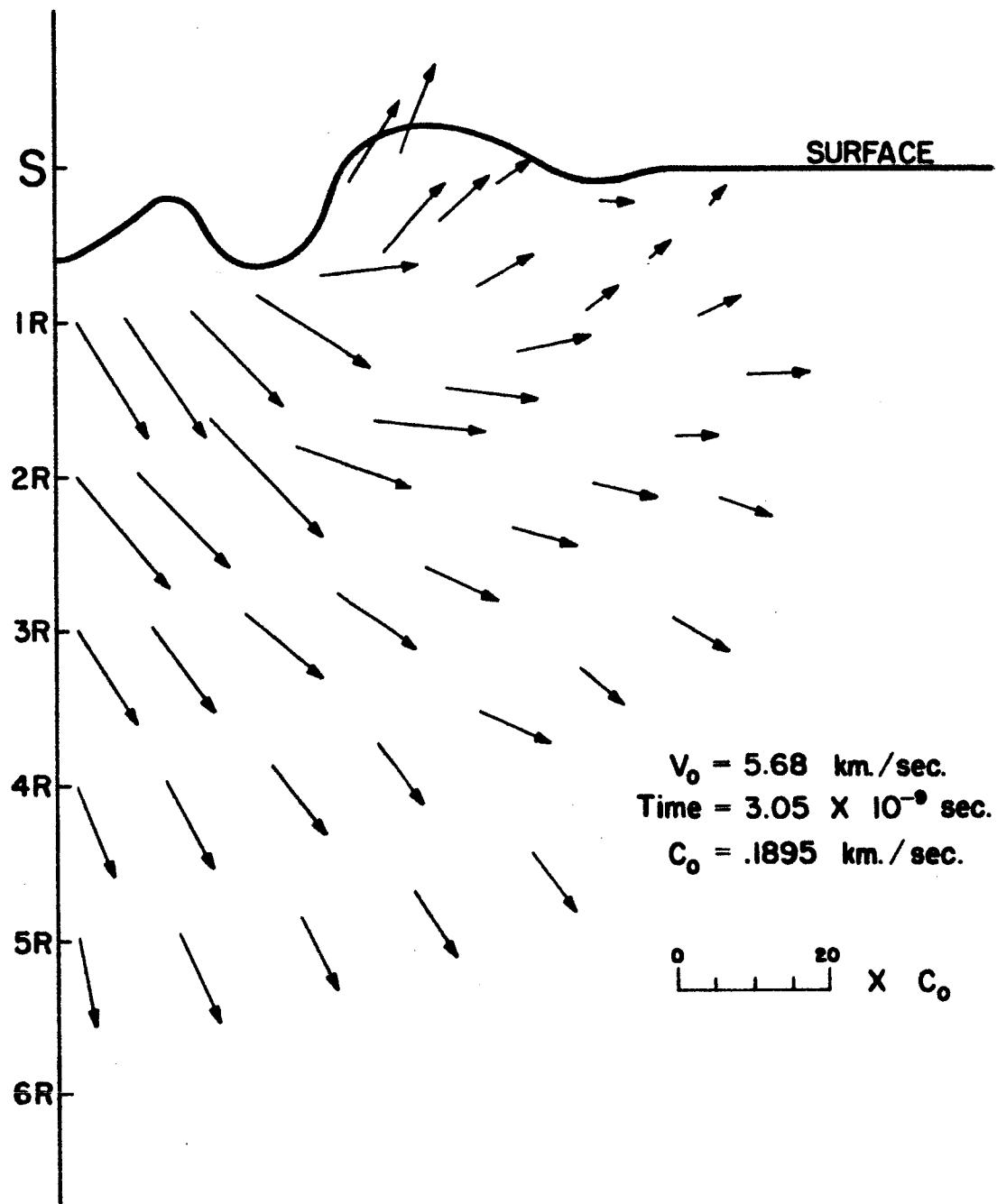


Figure 84. Velocity Map ( $t = 3.05 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

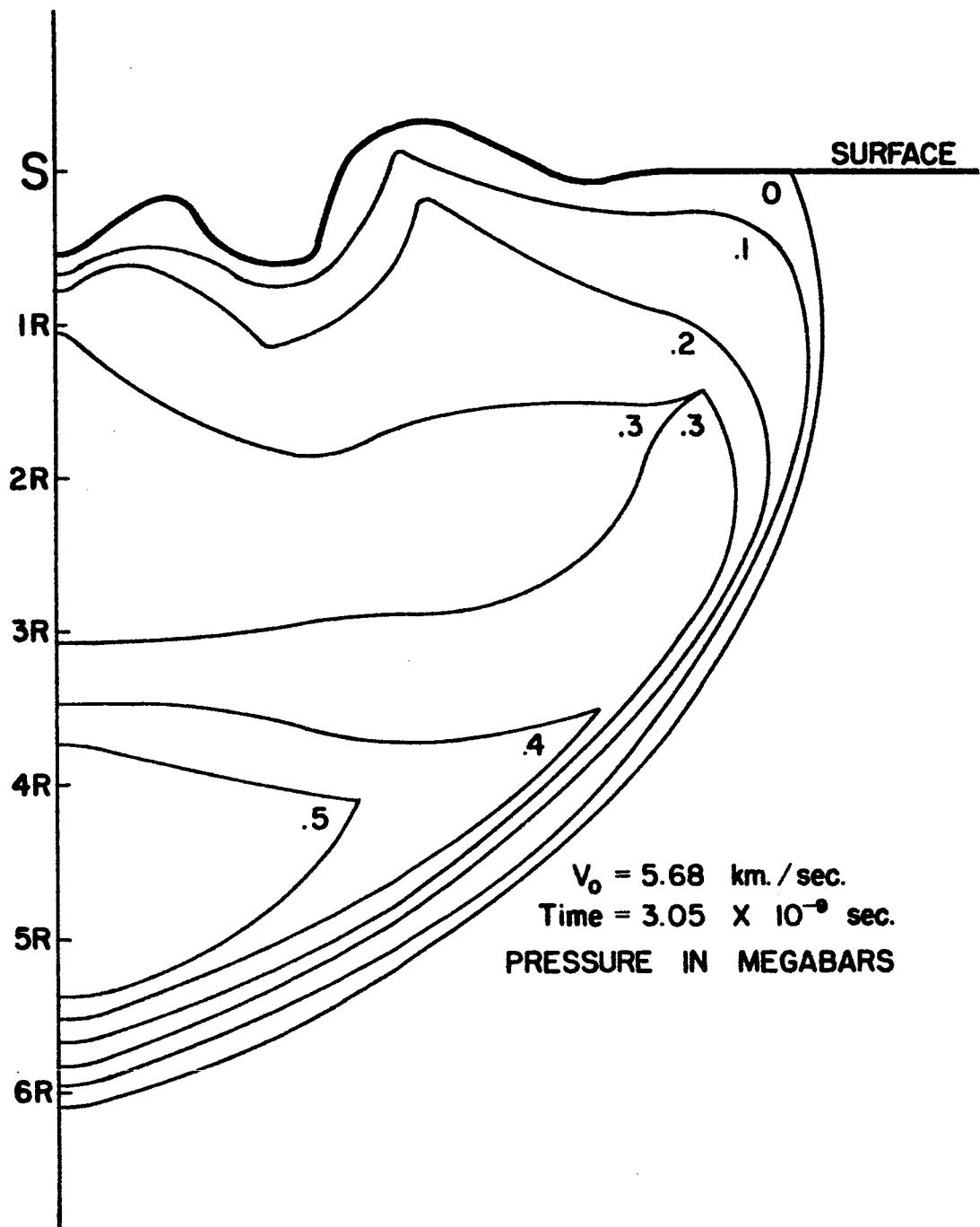


Figure 85. Pressure Map ( $t = 3.05 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) I

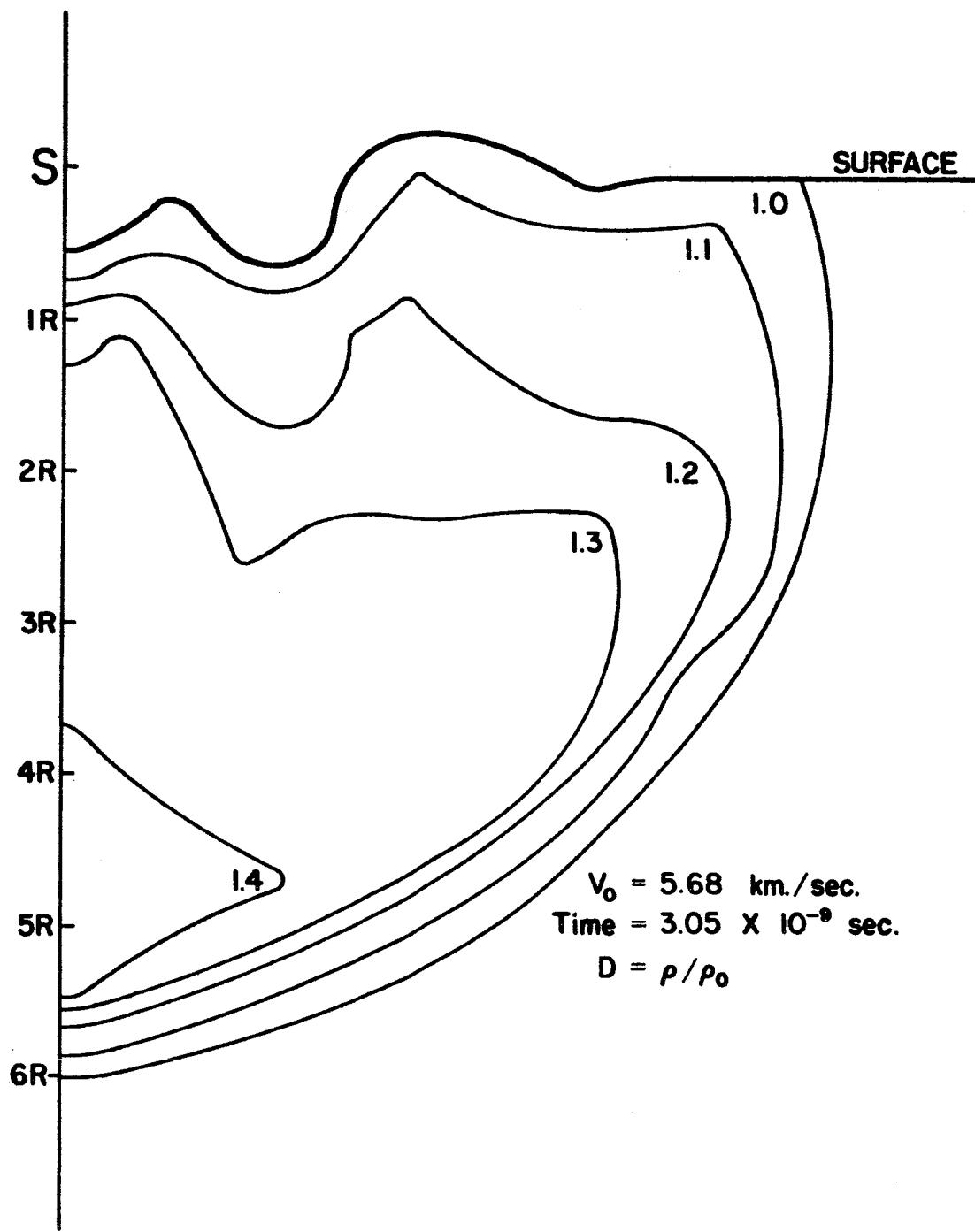


Figure 86. Density Map ( $t = 3.05 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

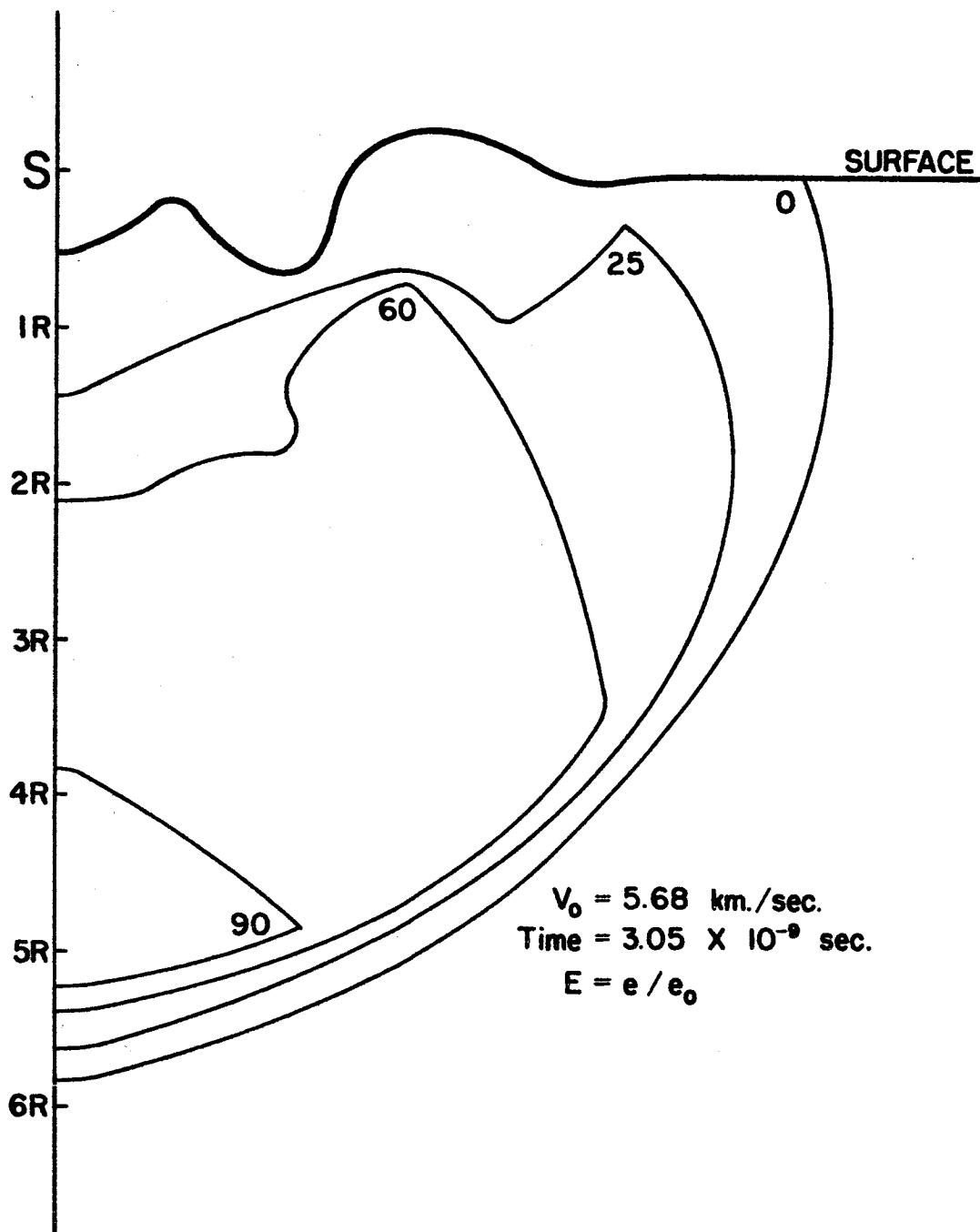


Figure 87. Energy Map ( $t = 3.05 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

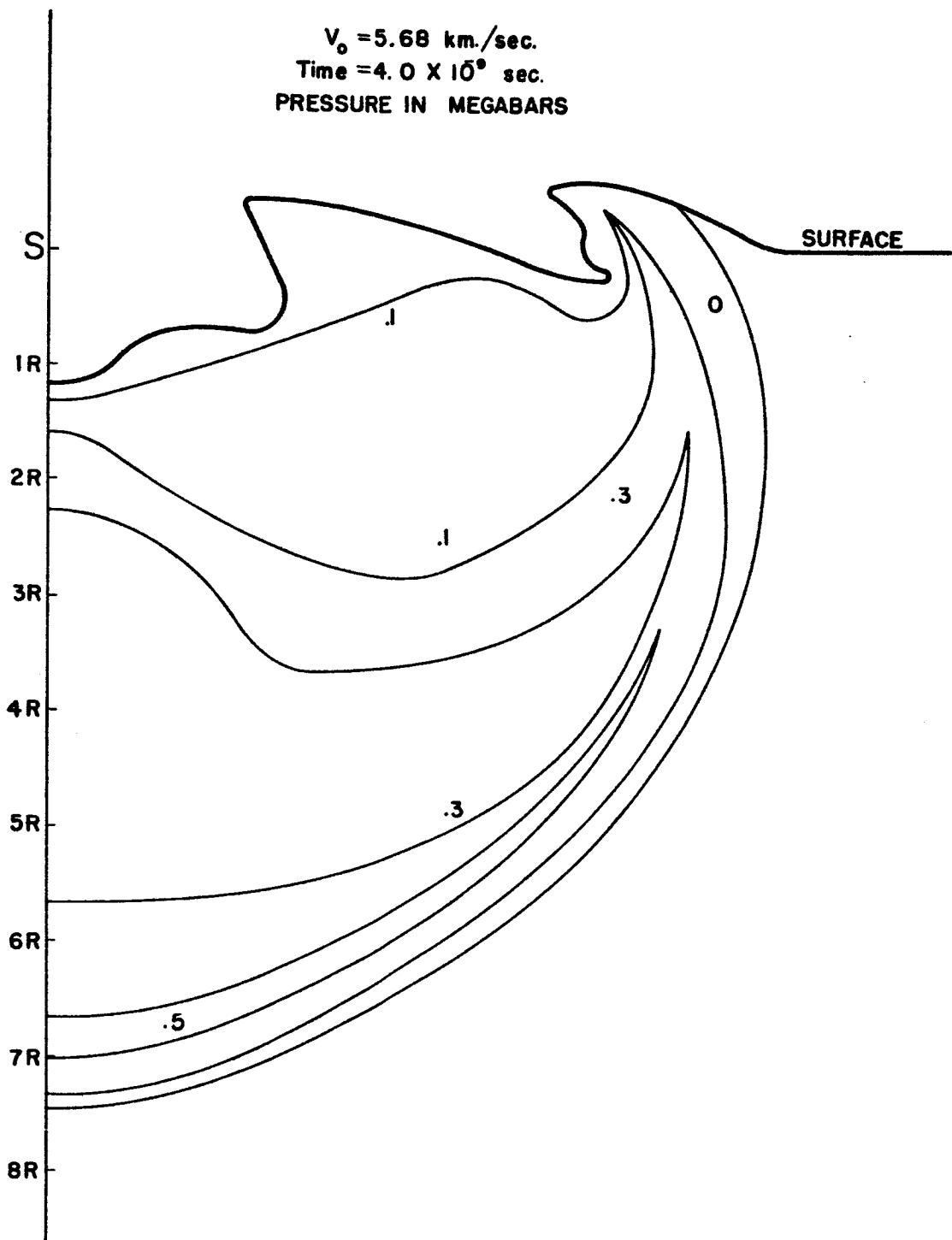


Figure 88. Pressure Map ( $t = 4.00 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

$$V_0 = 5.68 \text{ km./sec.}$$
$$\text{Time} = 5.07 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec.}$$
$$C_0 = .1895 \text{ km./sec.}$$

$$\text{Scale} \times C_0$$

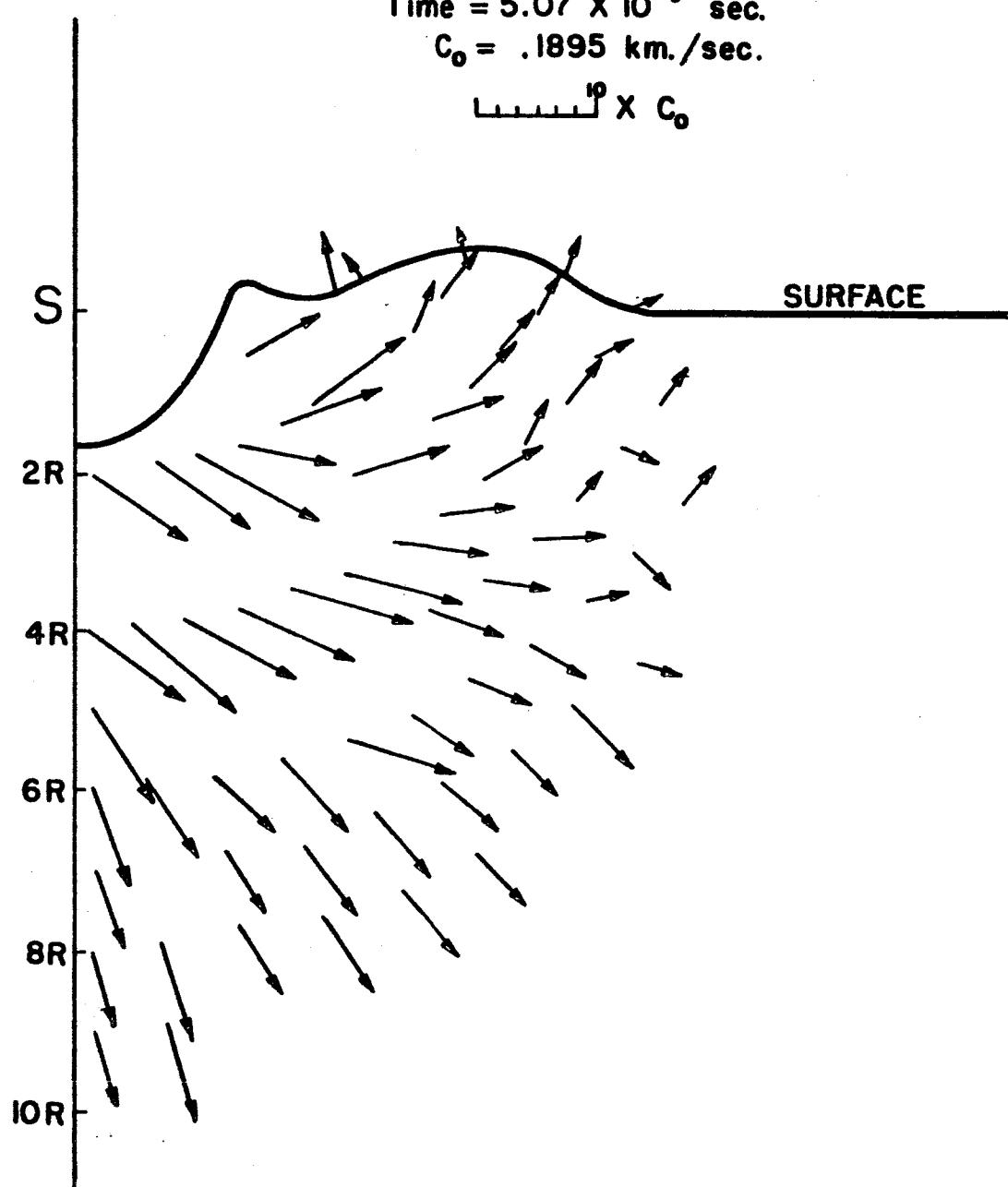


Figure 89. Velocity Map ( $t = 5.07 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) I

$V_0 = 5.68 \text{ km./sec.}$   
Time =  $5.07 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec.}$   
**PRESSURE IN MEGABARS**

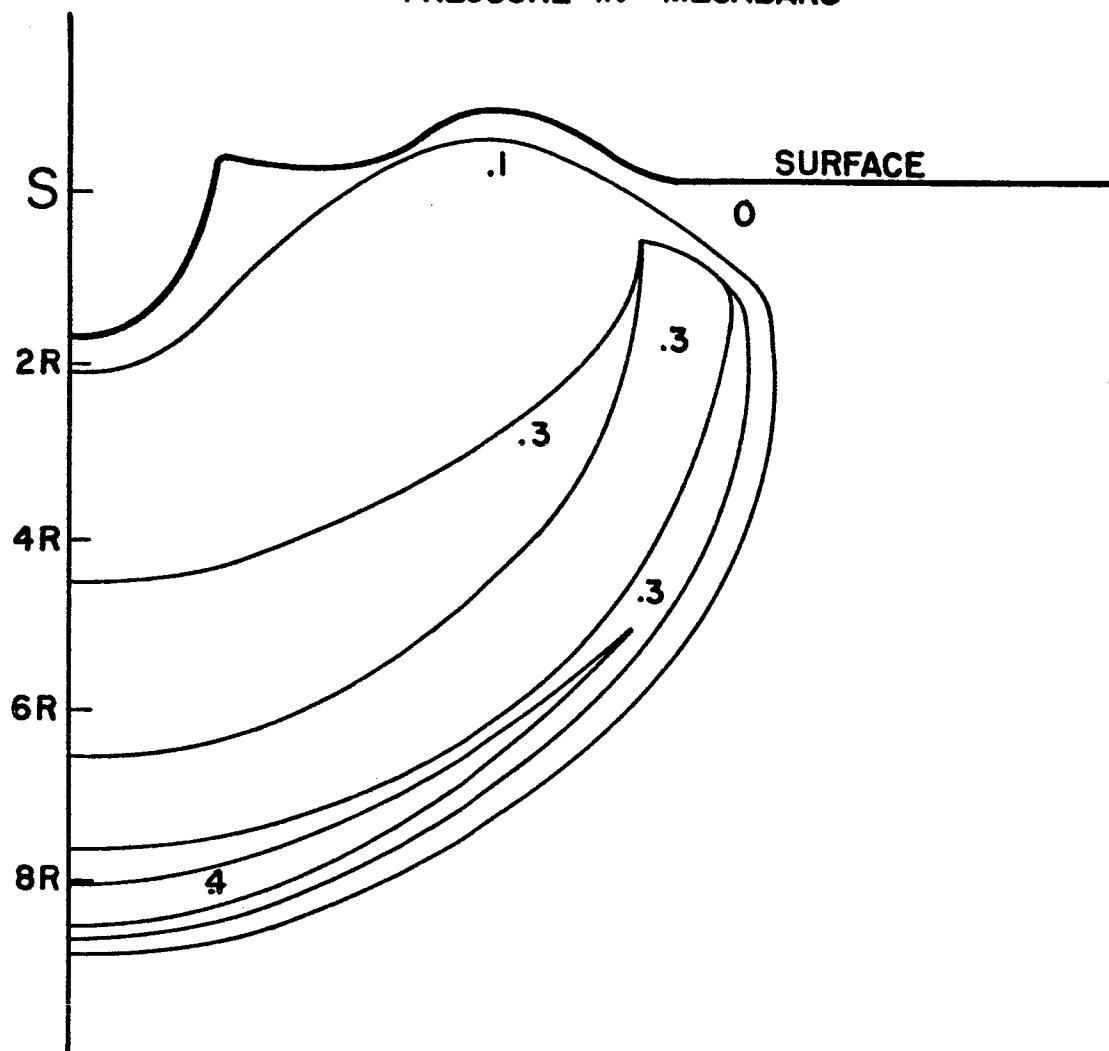


Figure 90. Pressure Map ( $t = 5.07 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

$$V_0 = 5.68 \text{ km./sec.}$$
$$\text{Time} = 5.07 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec.}$$
$$D = \rho / \rho_0$$

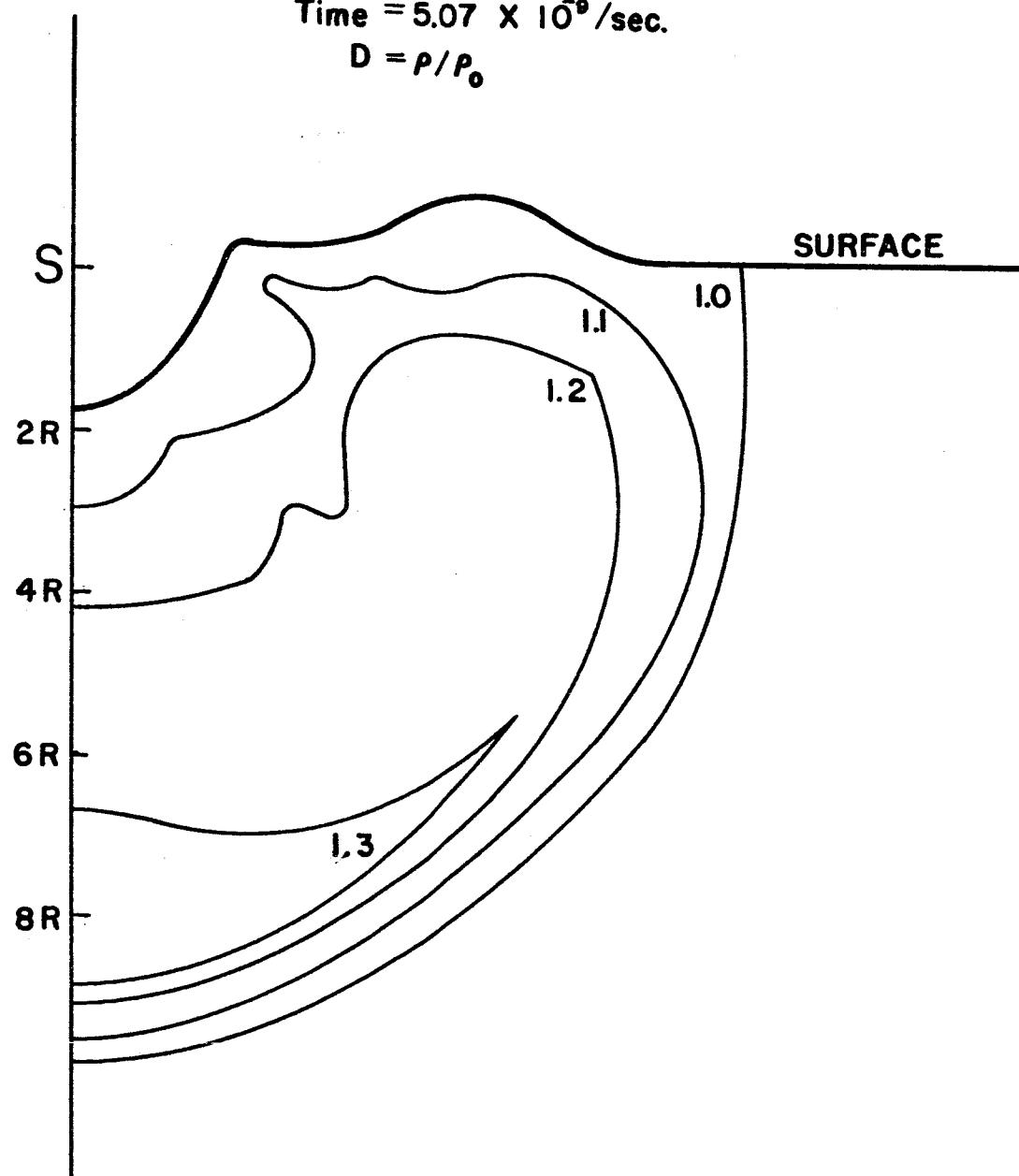


Figure 91. Density Map ( $t = 5.07 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) I

$V_0 = 5.68 \text{ km./sec.}$   
Time =  $5.07 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec.}$   
 $E = \rho/\rho_0$

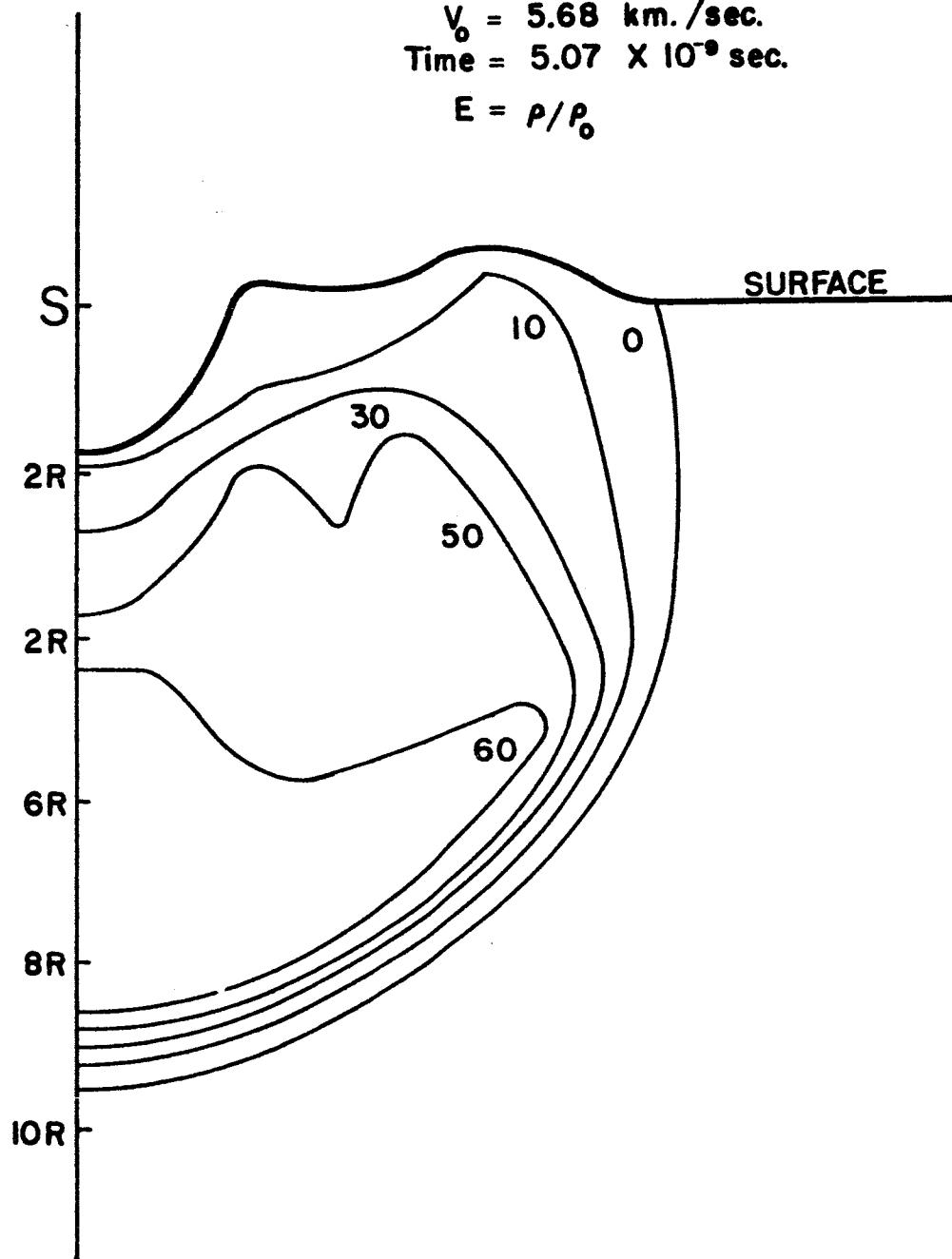


Figure 92. Energy Map ( $t = 5.07 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

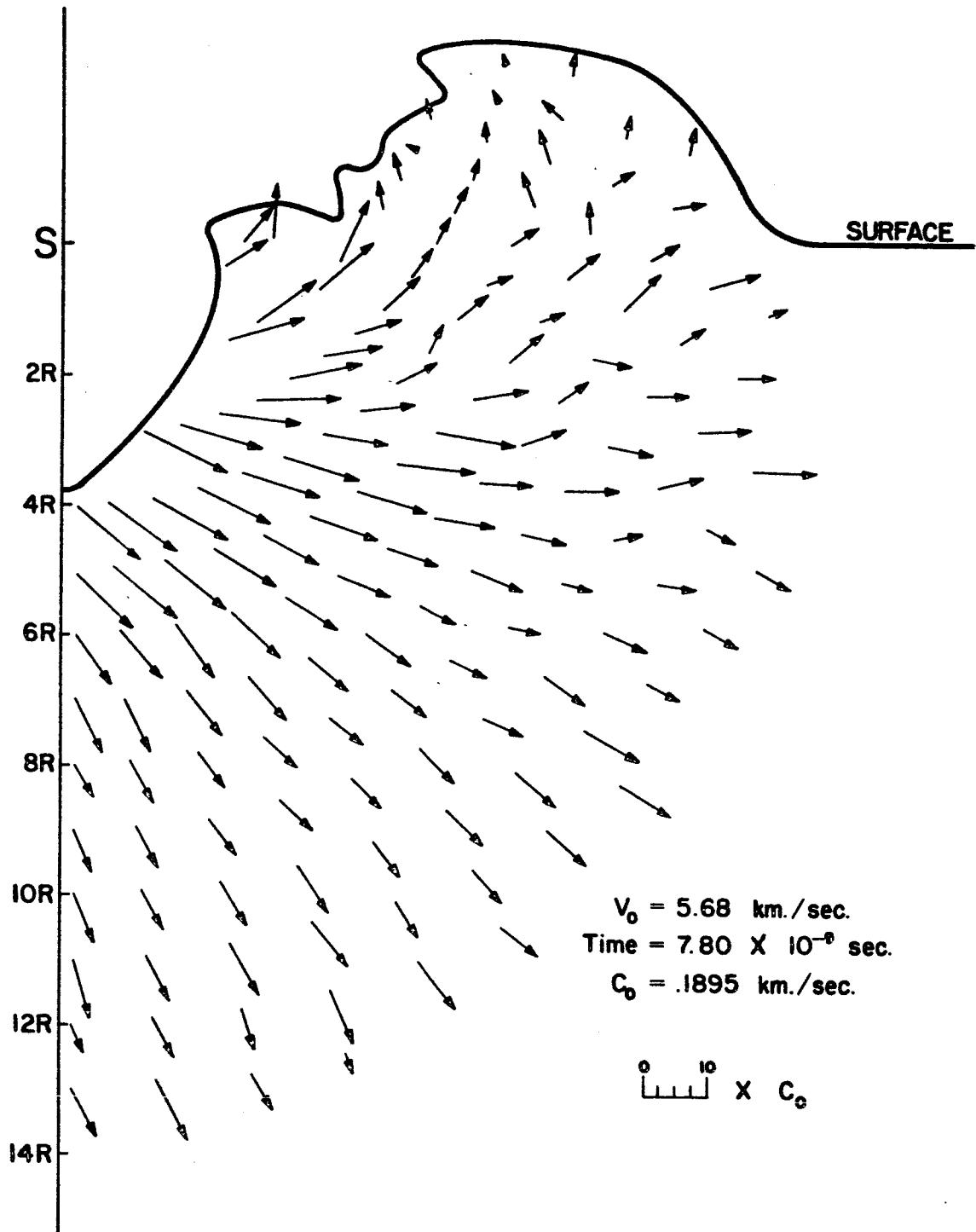


Figure 93. Velocity Map ( $t = 7.80 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

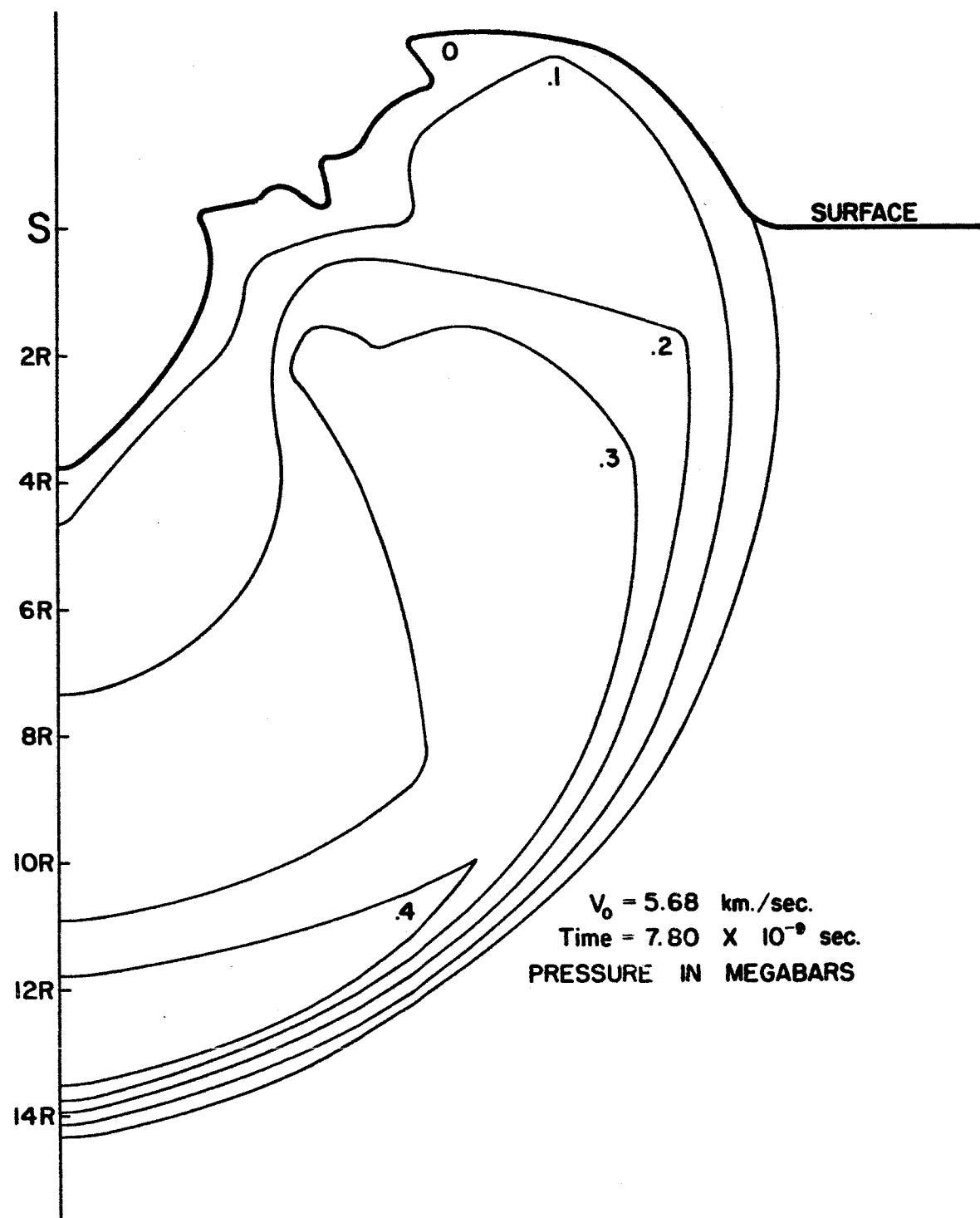


Figure 94. Pressure Map ( $t = 7.80 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

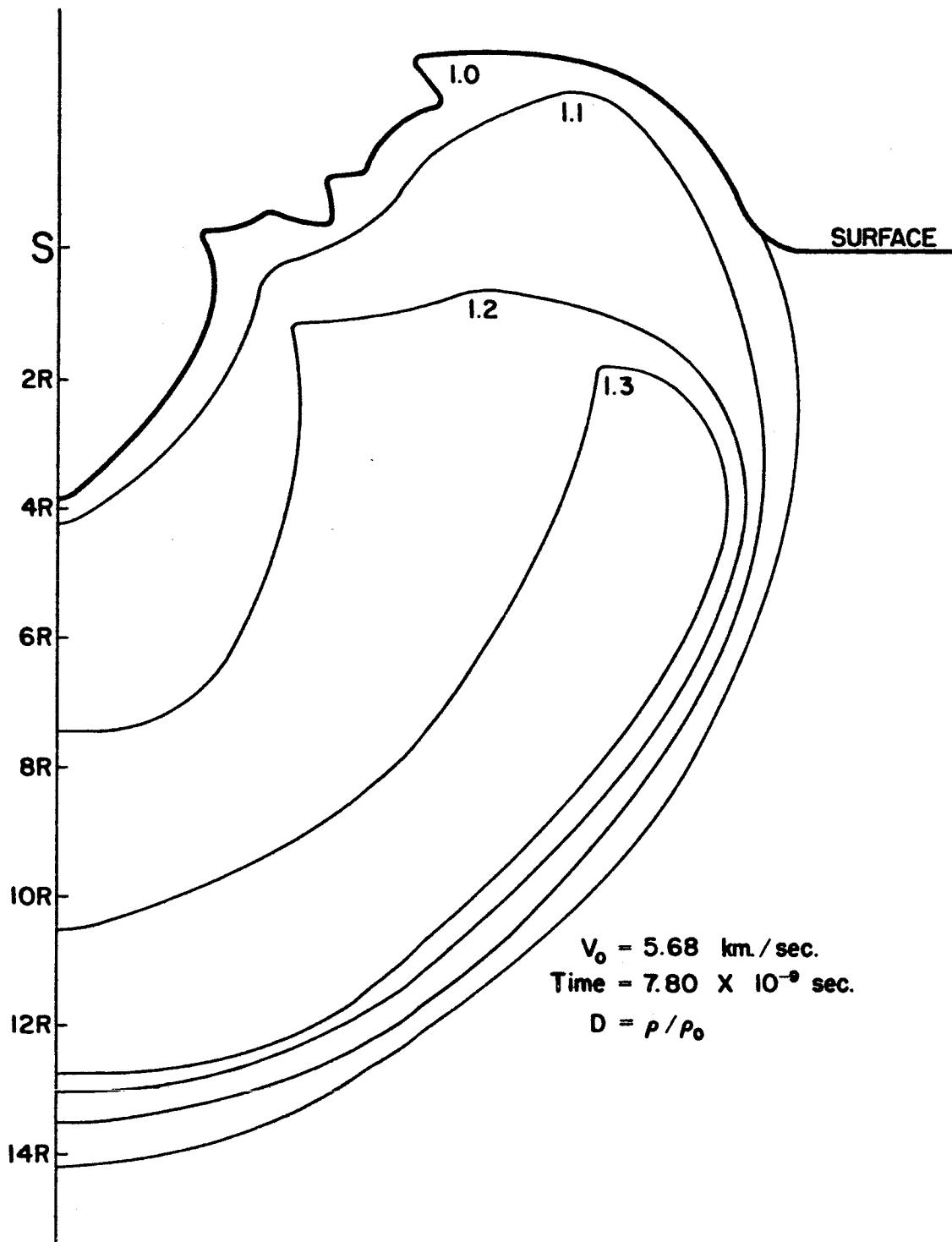


Figure 95. Density Map ( $t = 7.80 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

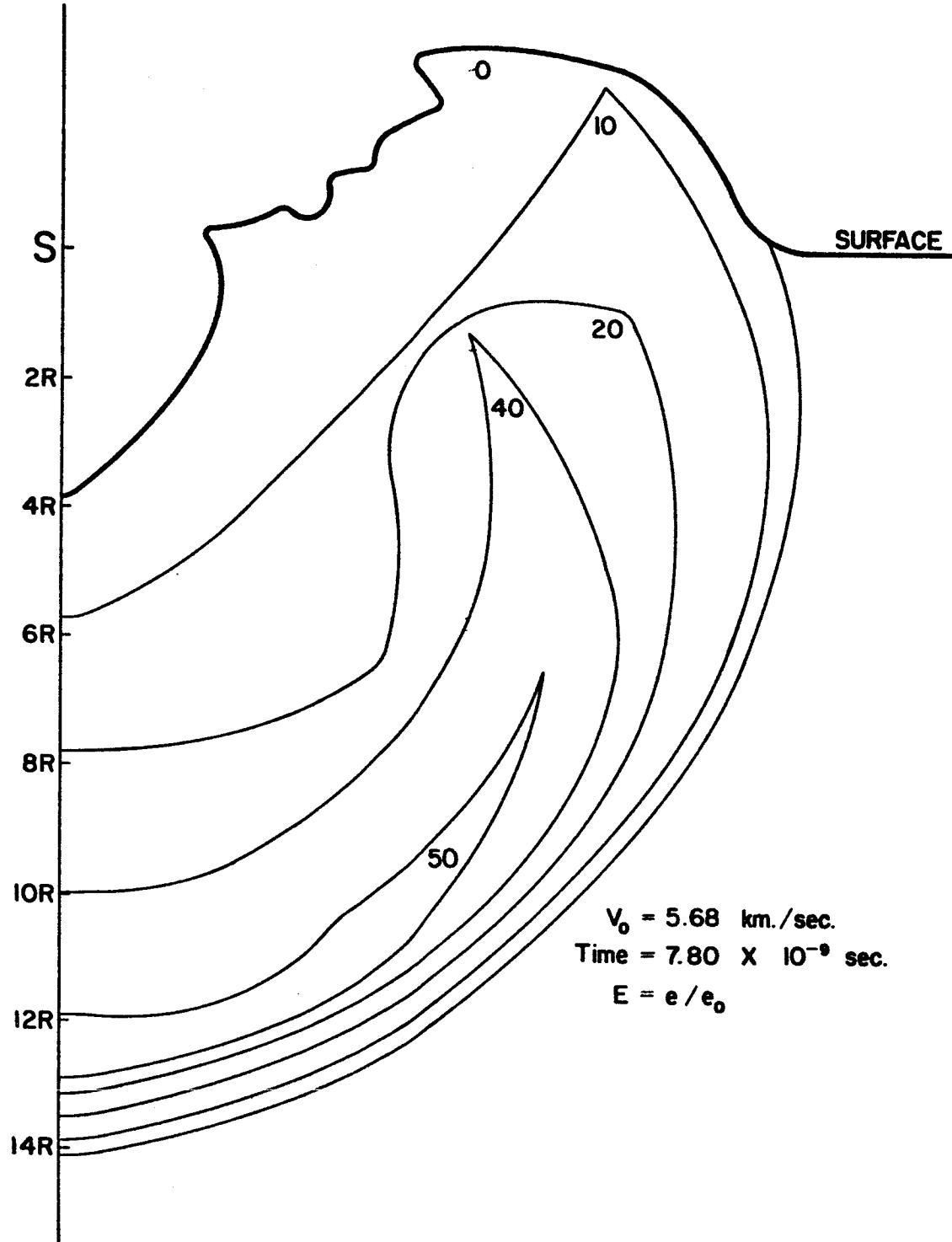


Figure 96. Energy Map ( $t = 7.80 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) I

$$V_0 = 5.68 \text{ km./sec}$$

$$\text{Time} = 1.66 \times 10^{-8} \text{ sec.}$$

$$C_0 = .1895 \text{ km./sec.}$$

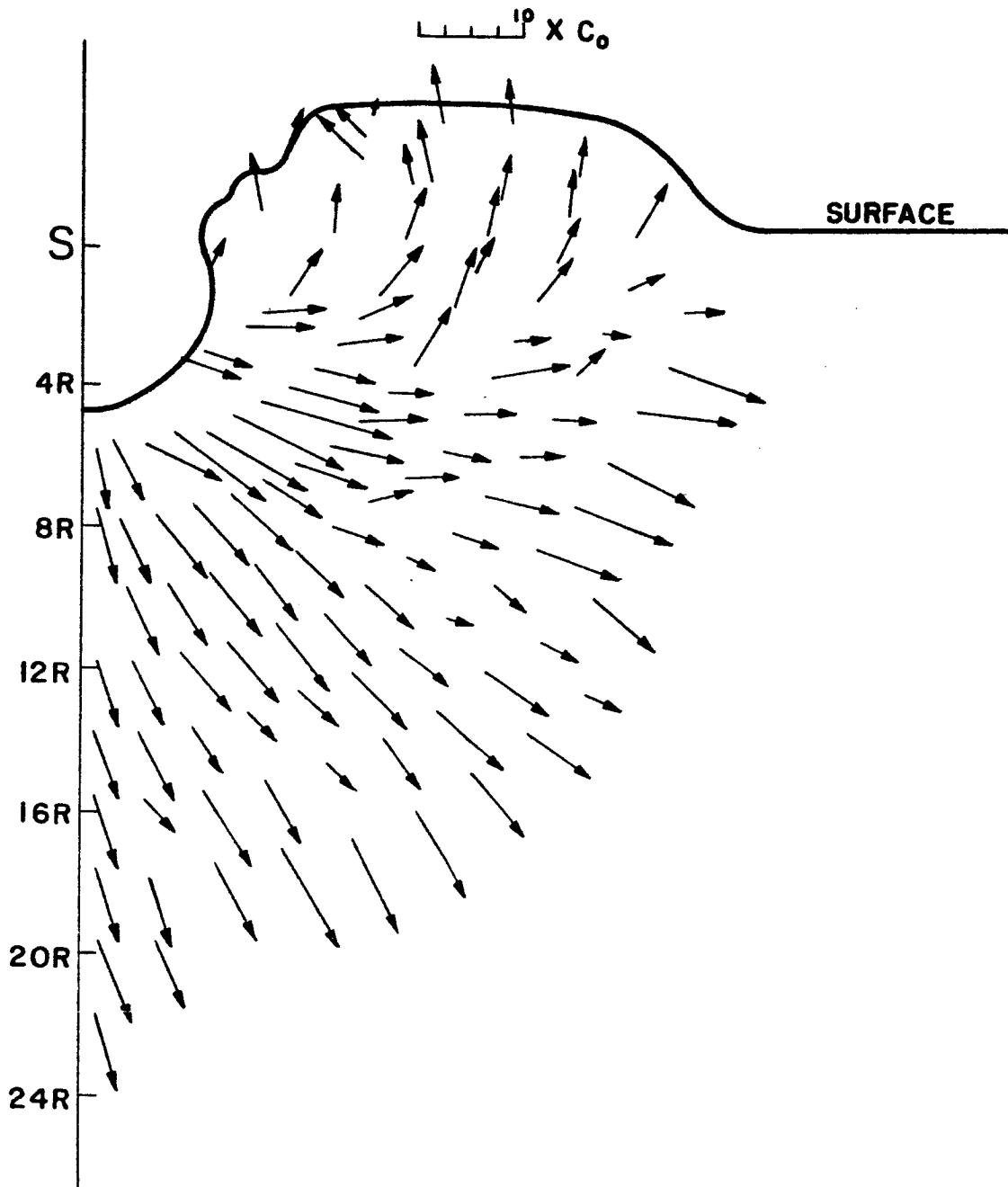


Figure 97. Velocity Map ( $t = 1.66 \times 10^{-8}$  sec) I

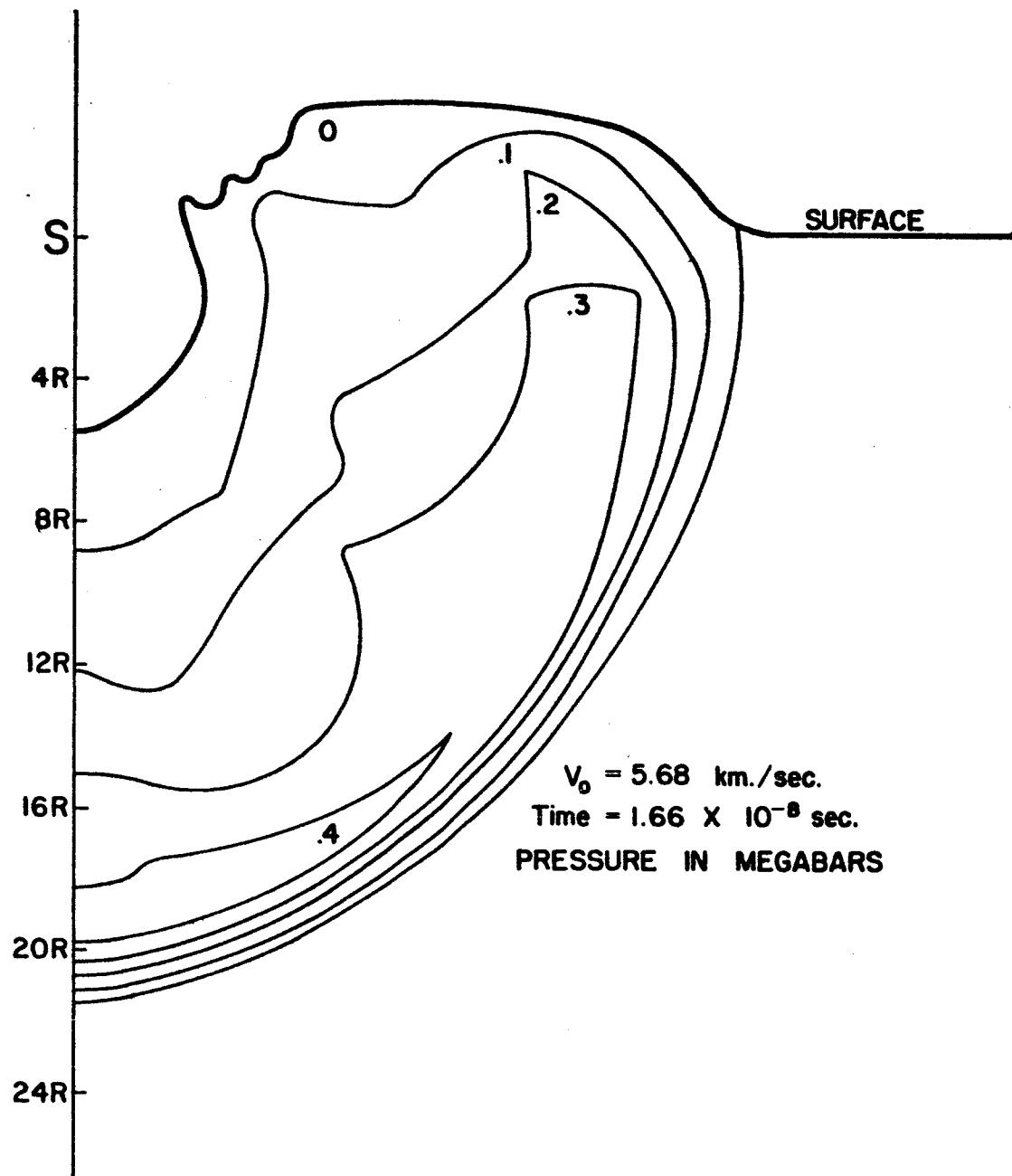


Figure 98. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.66 \times 10^{-8}$  sec) I

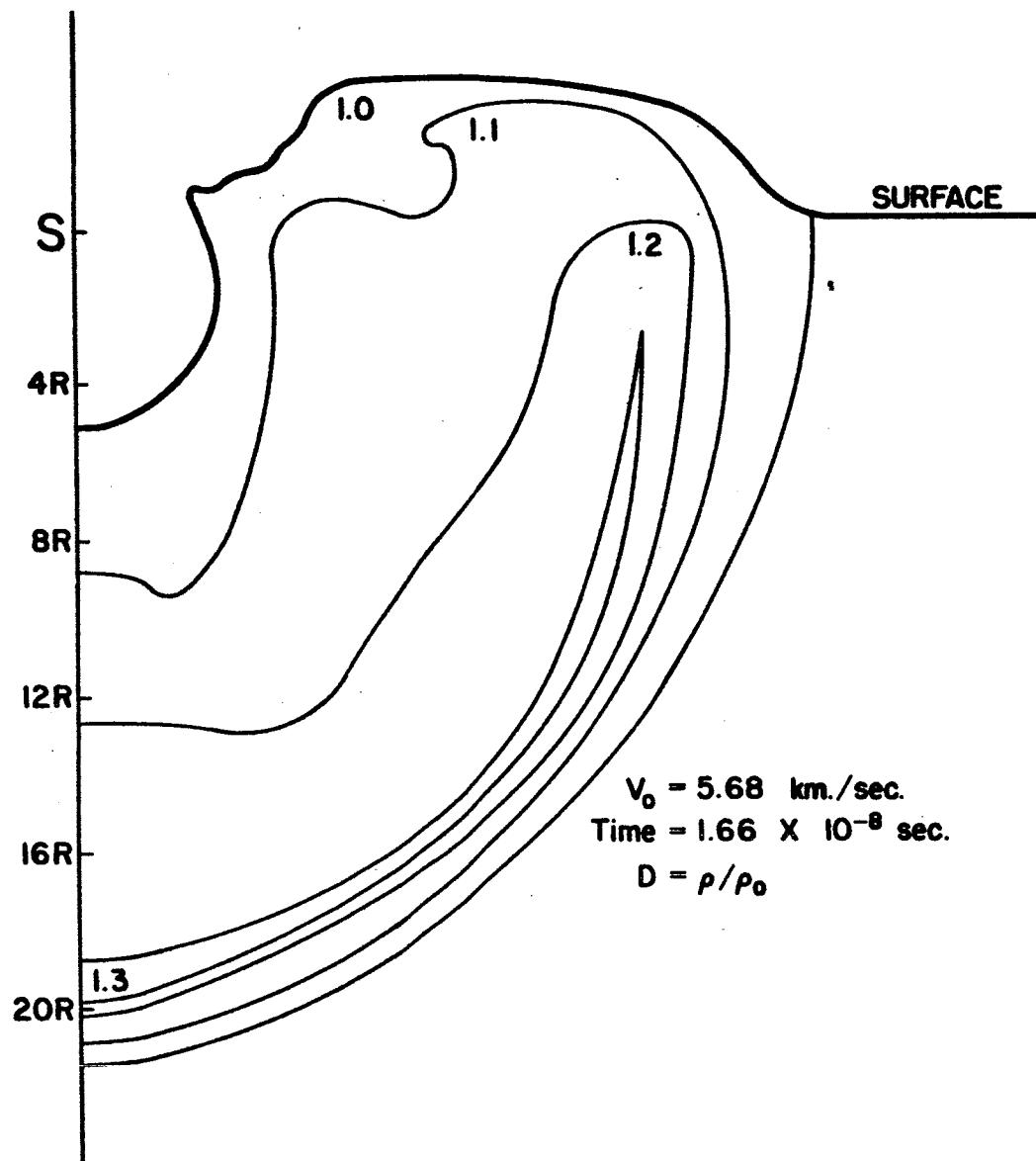


Figure 99. Density Map ( $t = 1.66 \times 10^{-8} \text{ sec}$ ) I

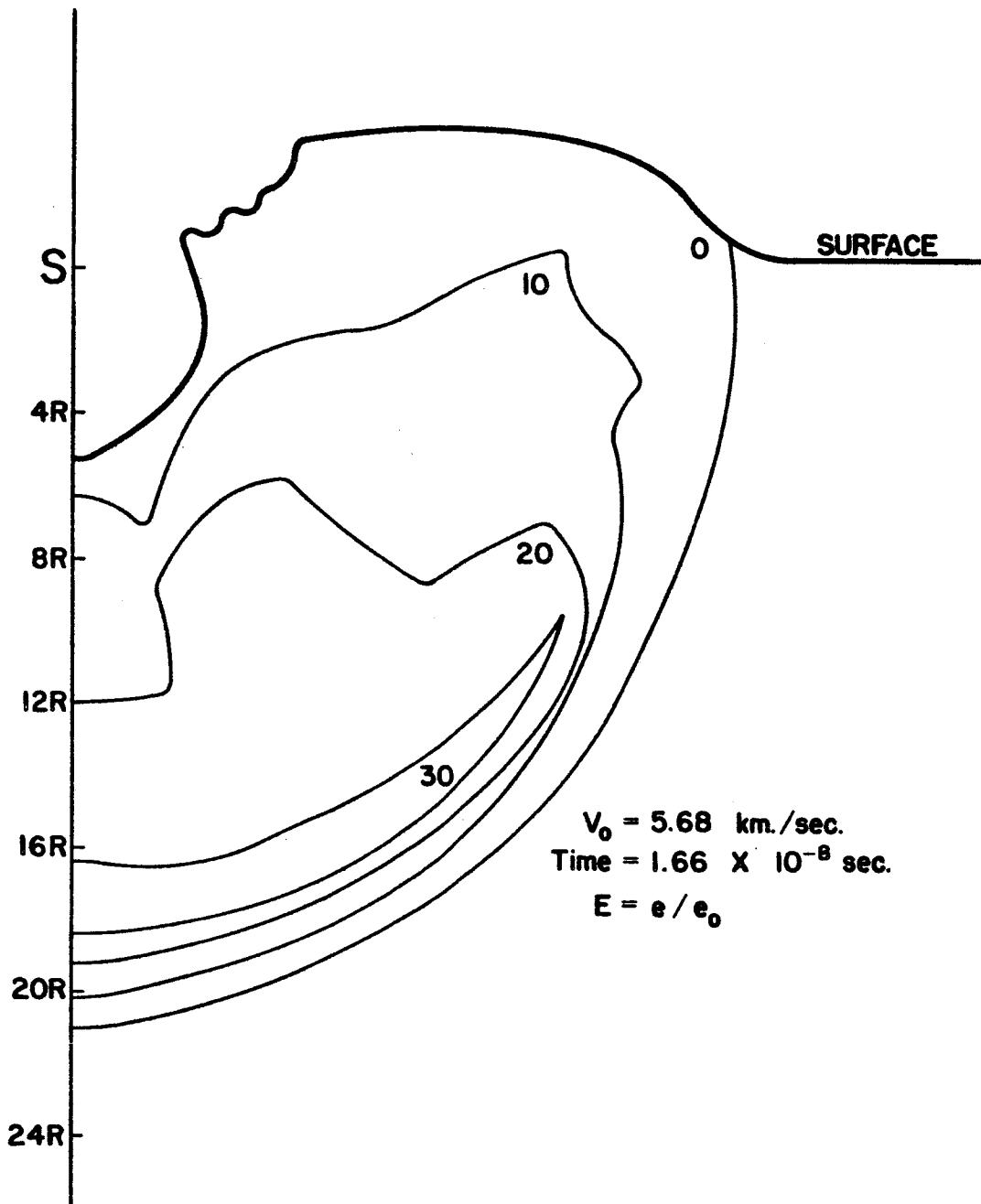


Figure 100. Energy Map ( $t = 1.66 \times 10^{-8} \text{ sec}$ ) I

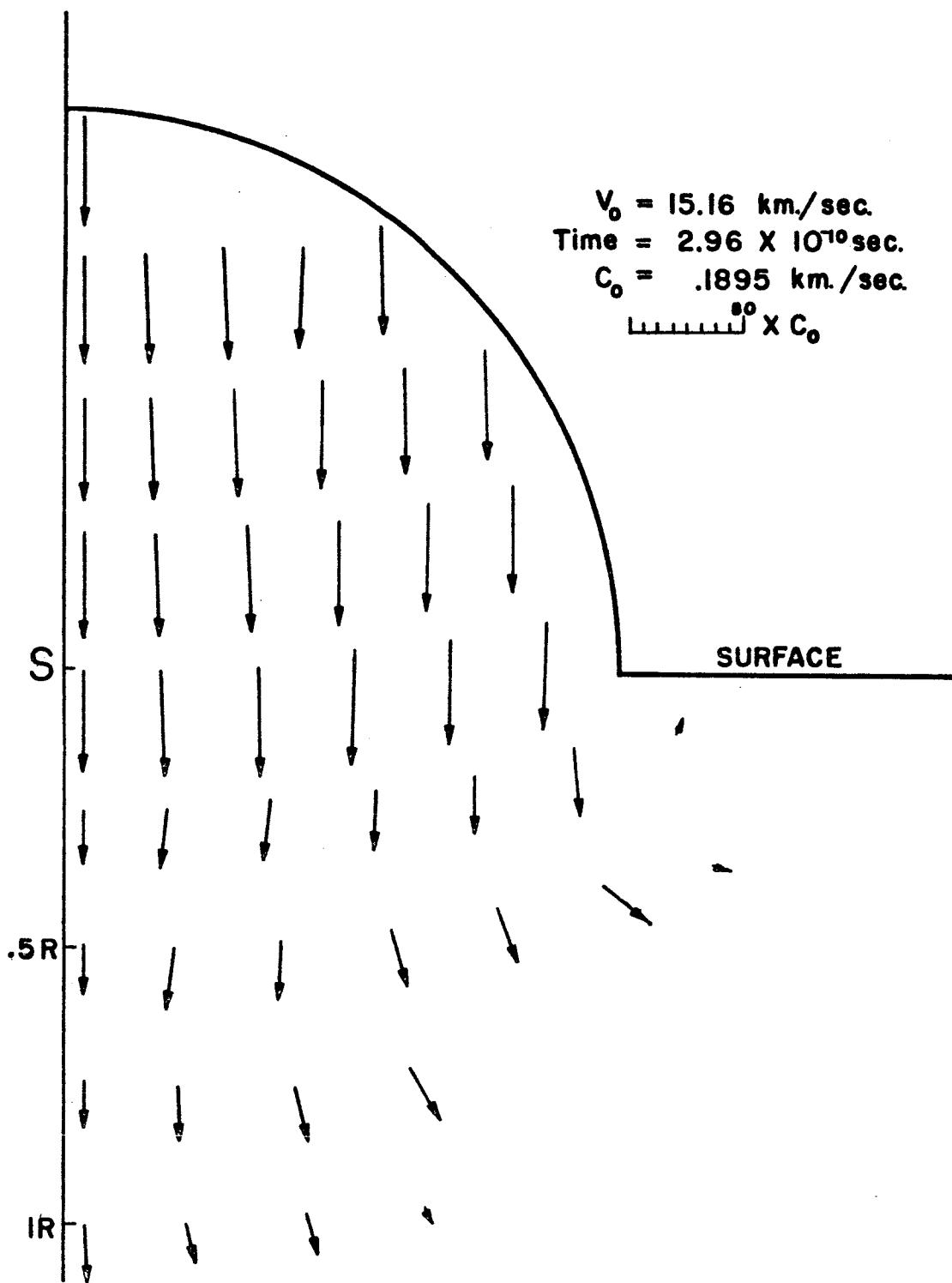


Figure 101. Velocity Map ( $t = .296 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

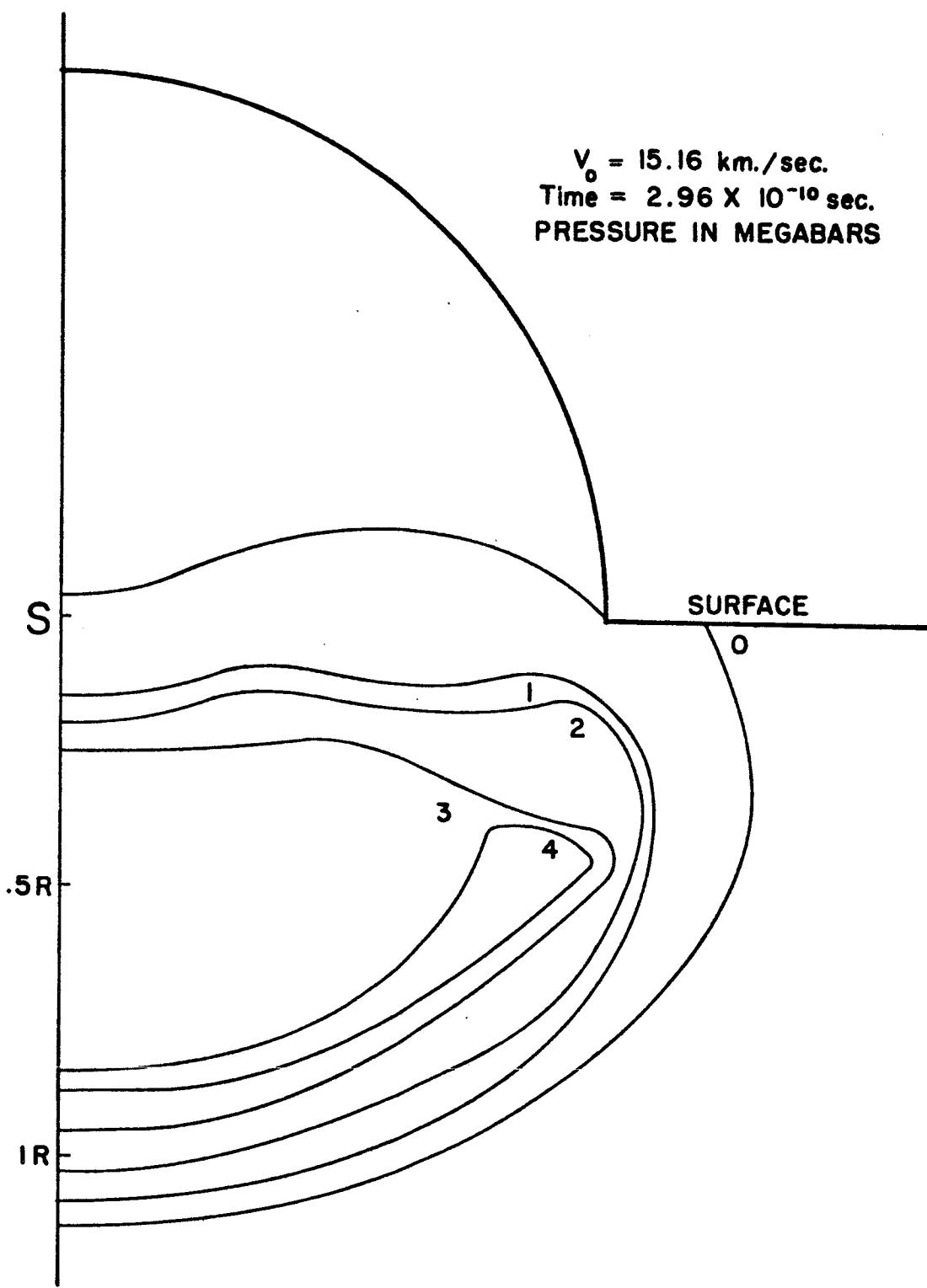


Figure 102. Pressure Map ( $t = .296 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

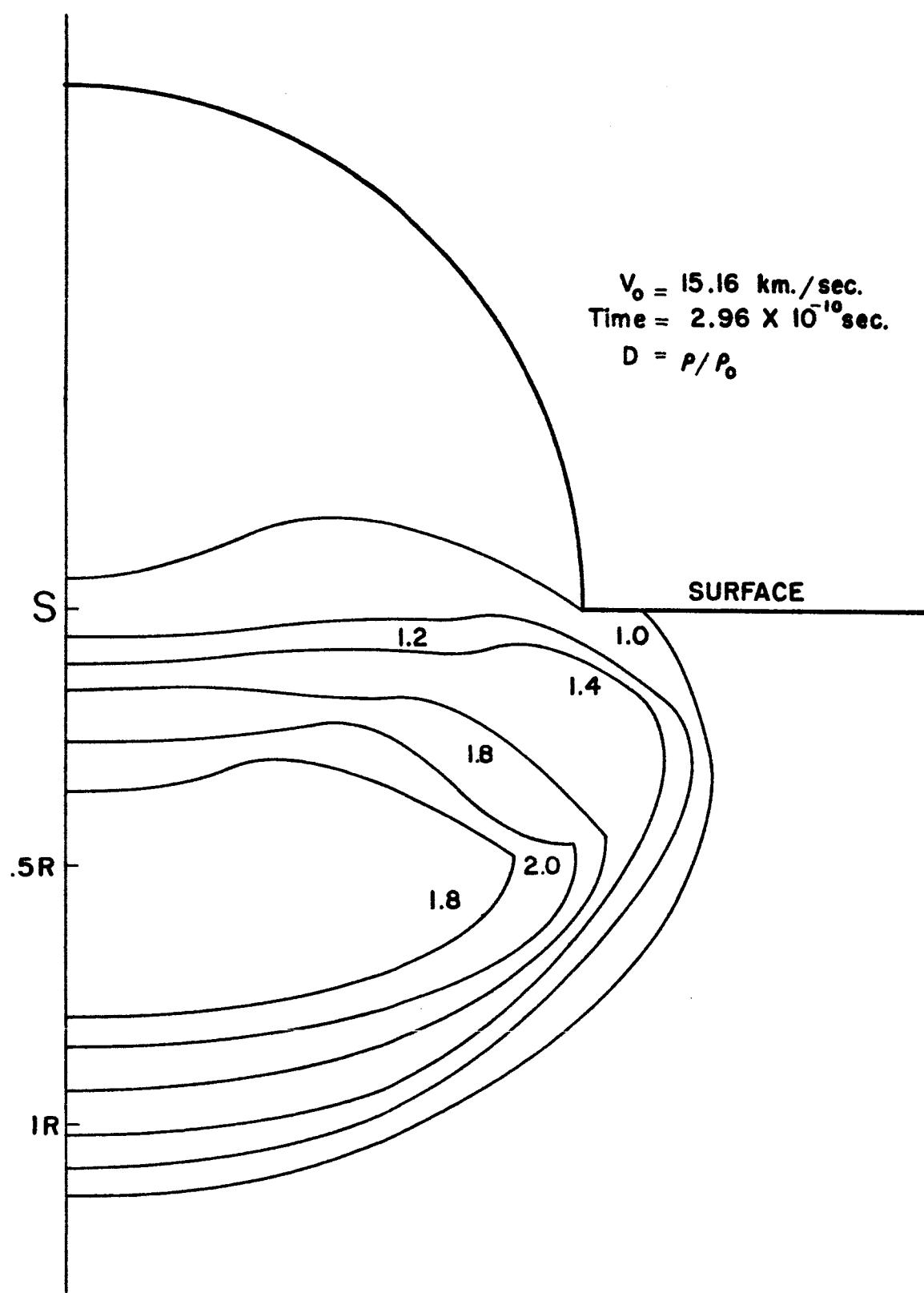


Figure 103. Density Map ( $t = .296 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

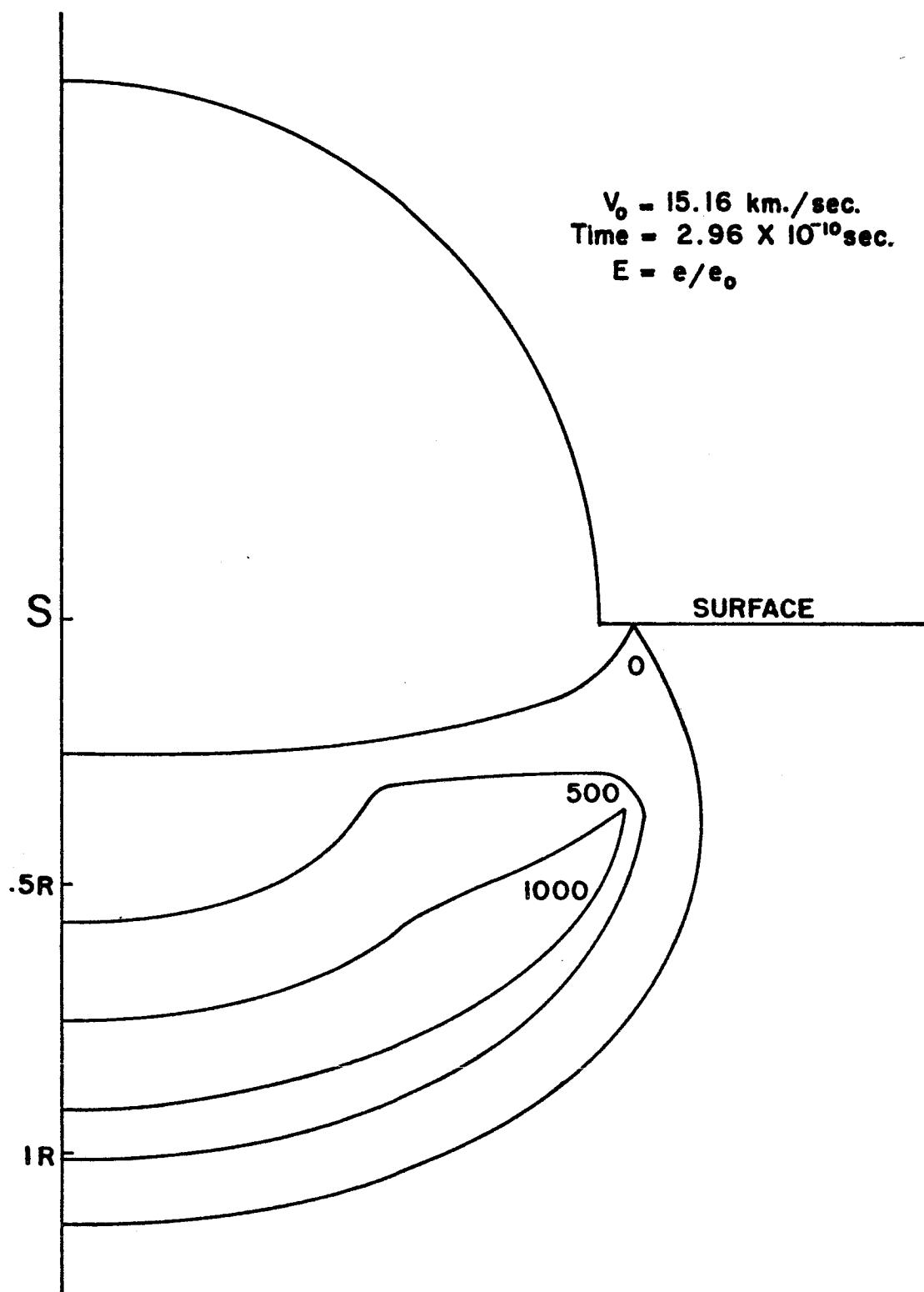


Figure 104. Energy Map ( $t = .296 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

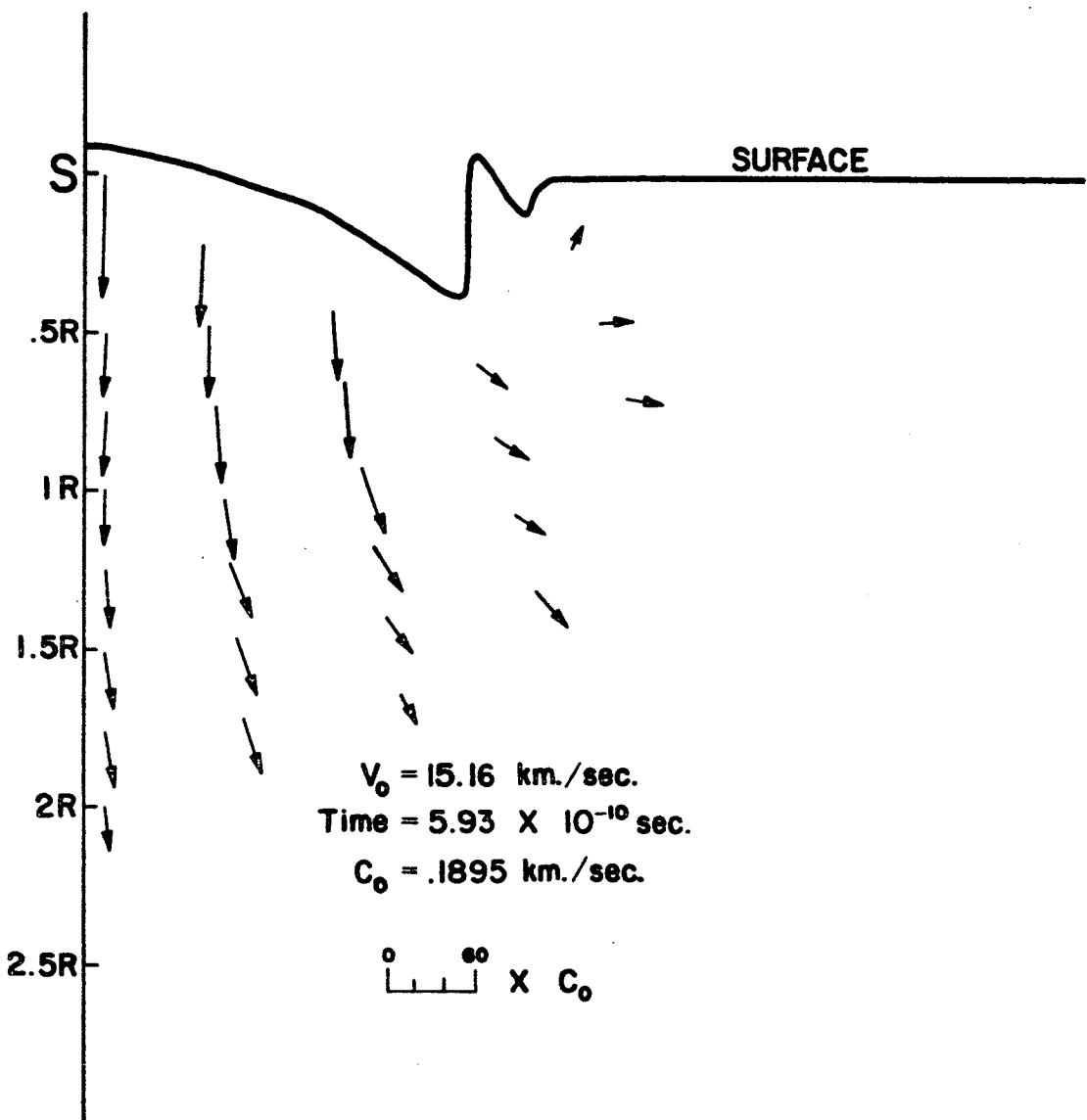


Figure 105. Velocity Map ( $t = .593 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

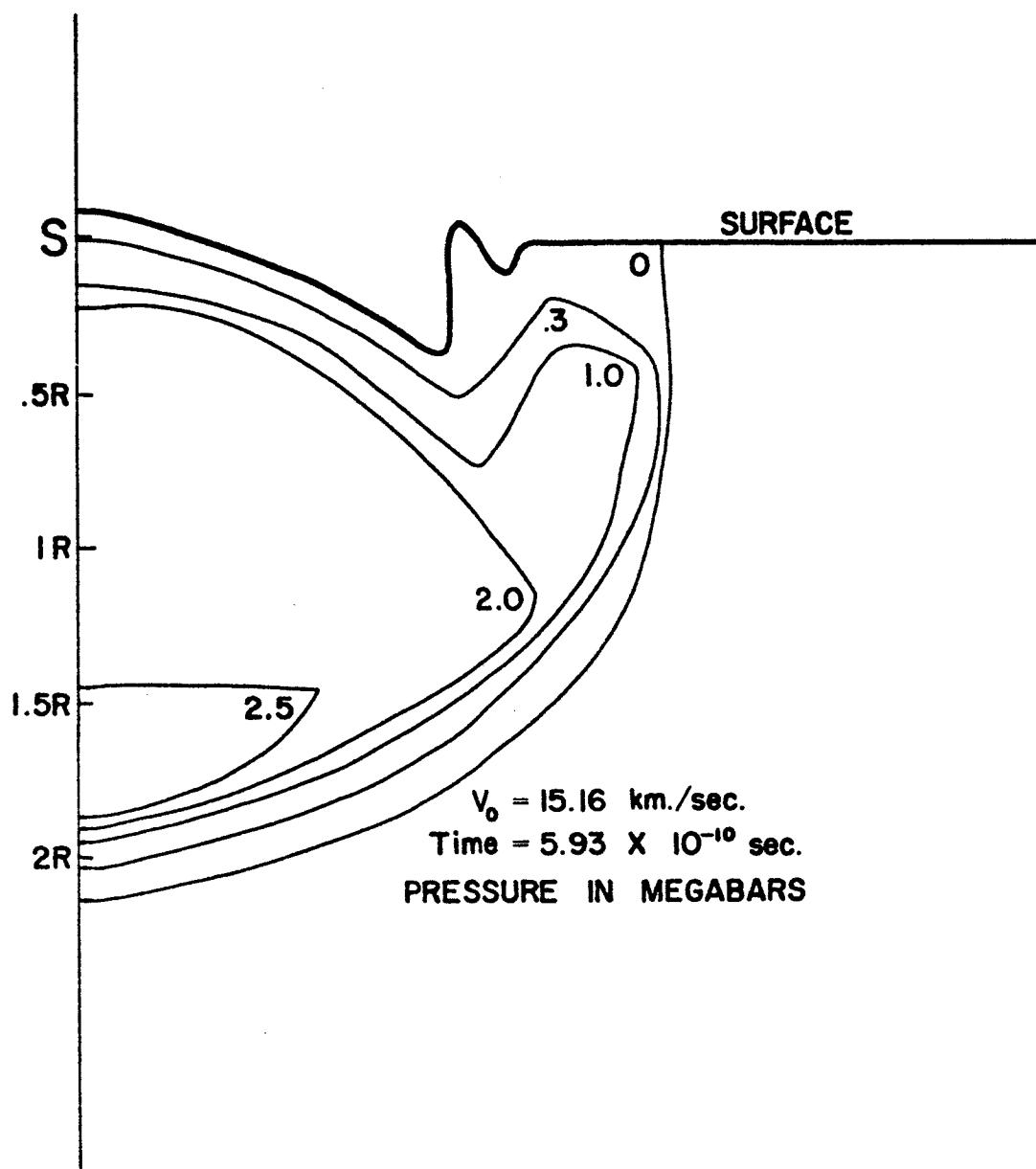


Figure 106. Pressure Map ( $t = .593 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

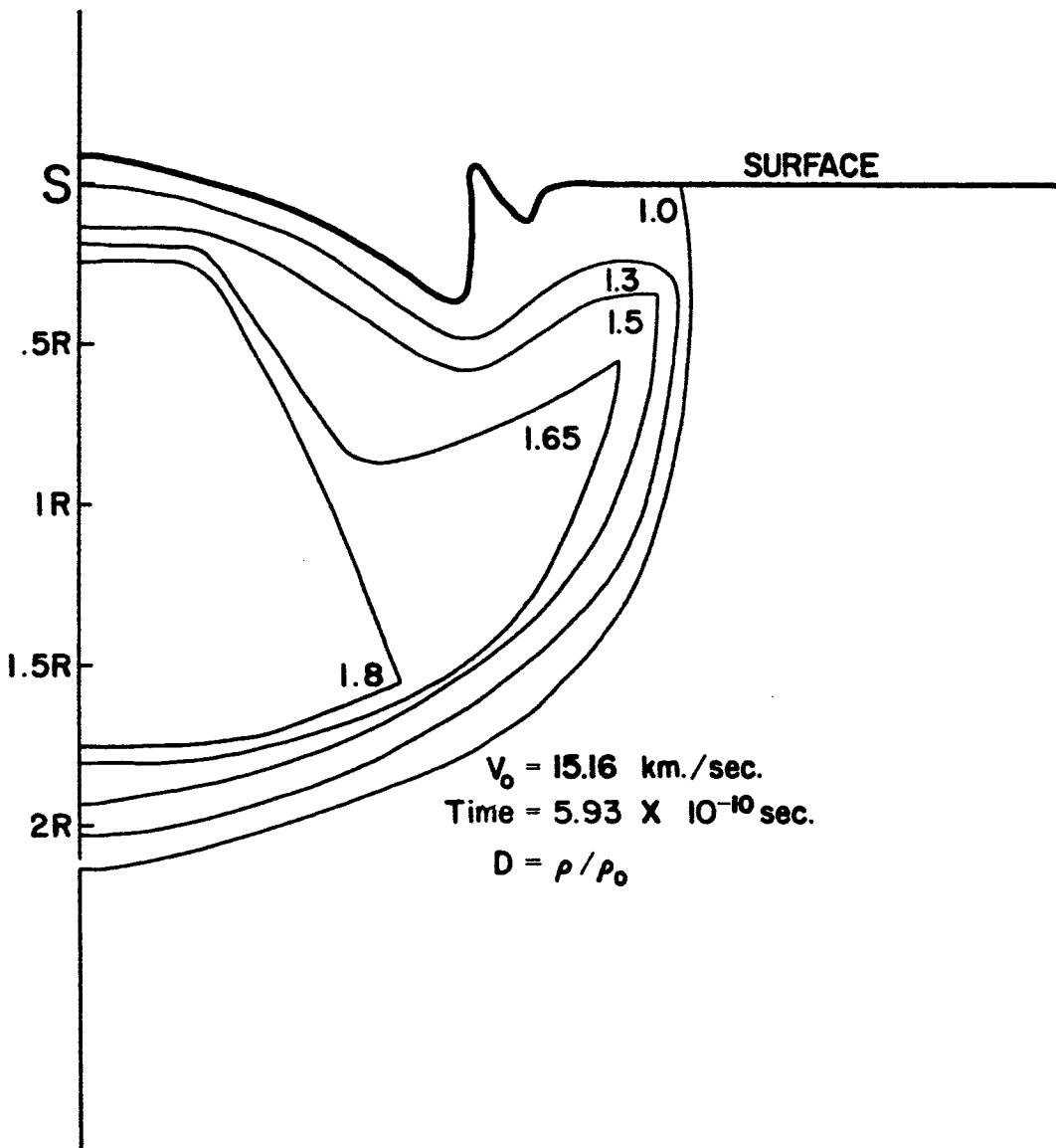


Figure 107. Density Map ( $t = .593 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

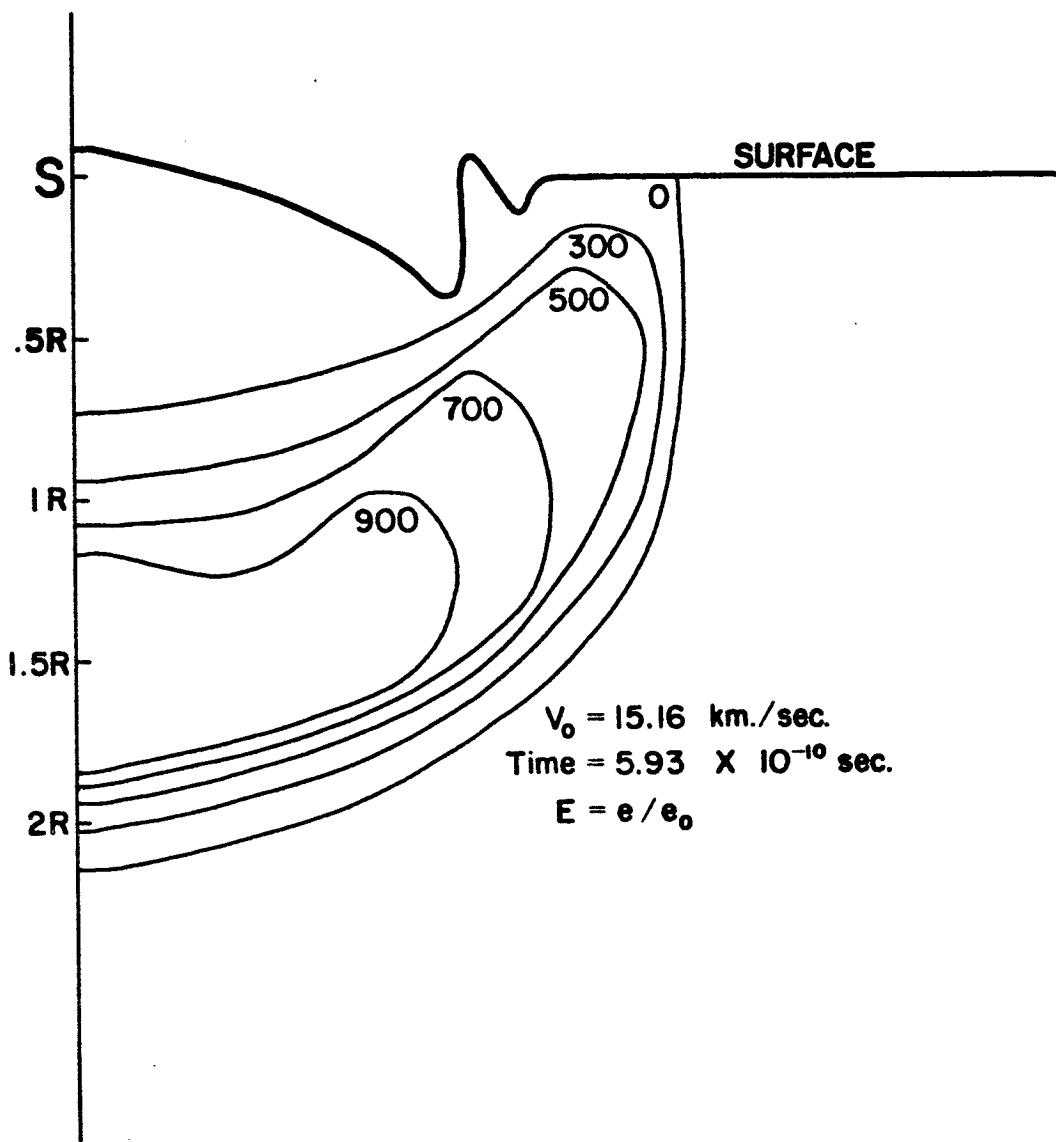


Figure 108. Energy Map ( $t = .593 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

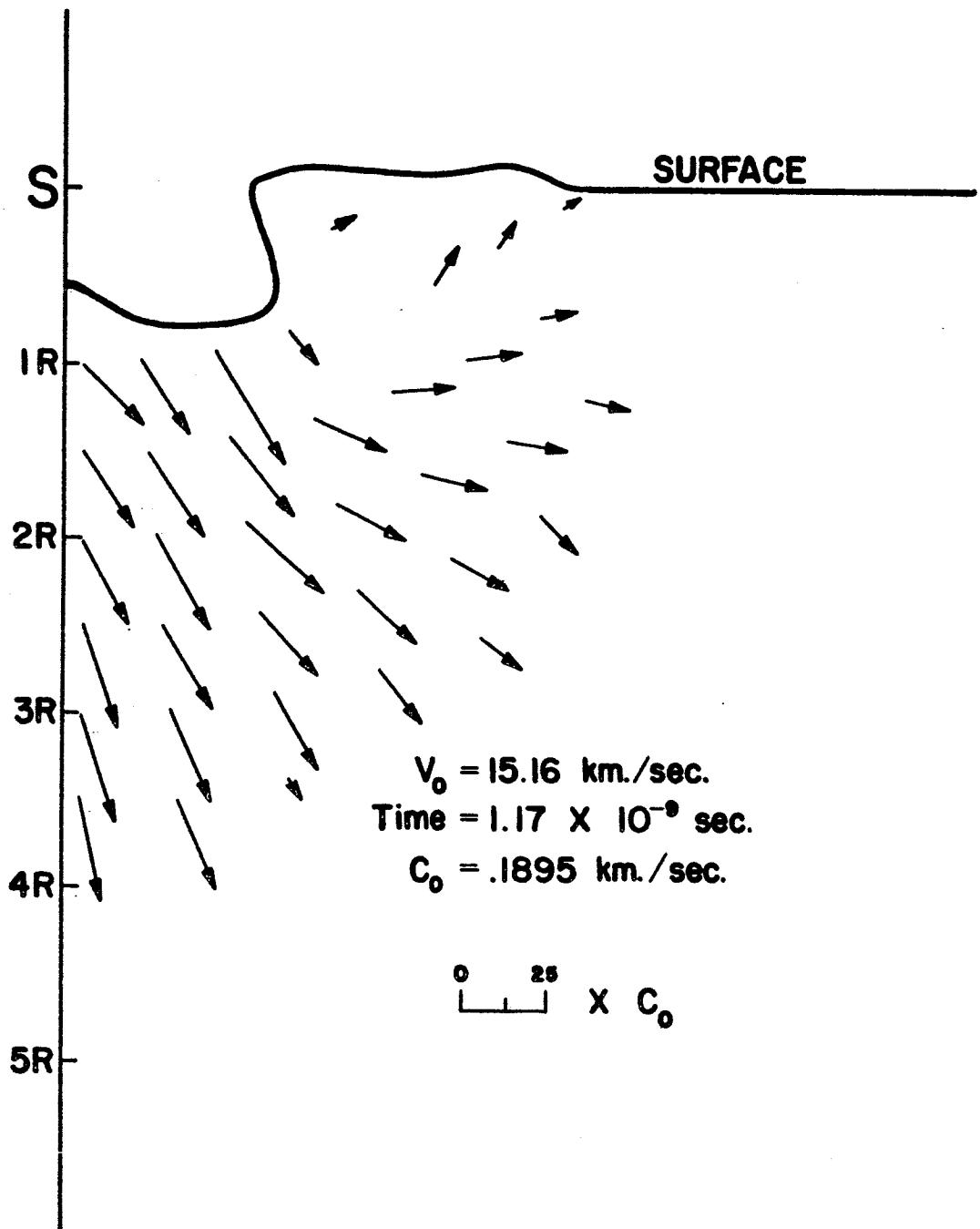


Figure 109. Velocity Map ( $t = 1.17 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

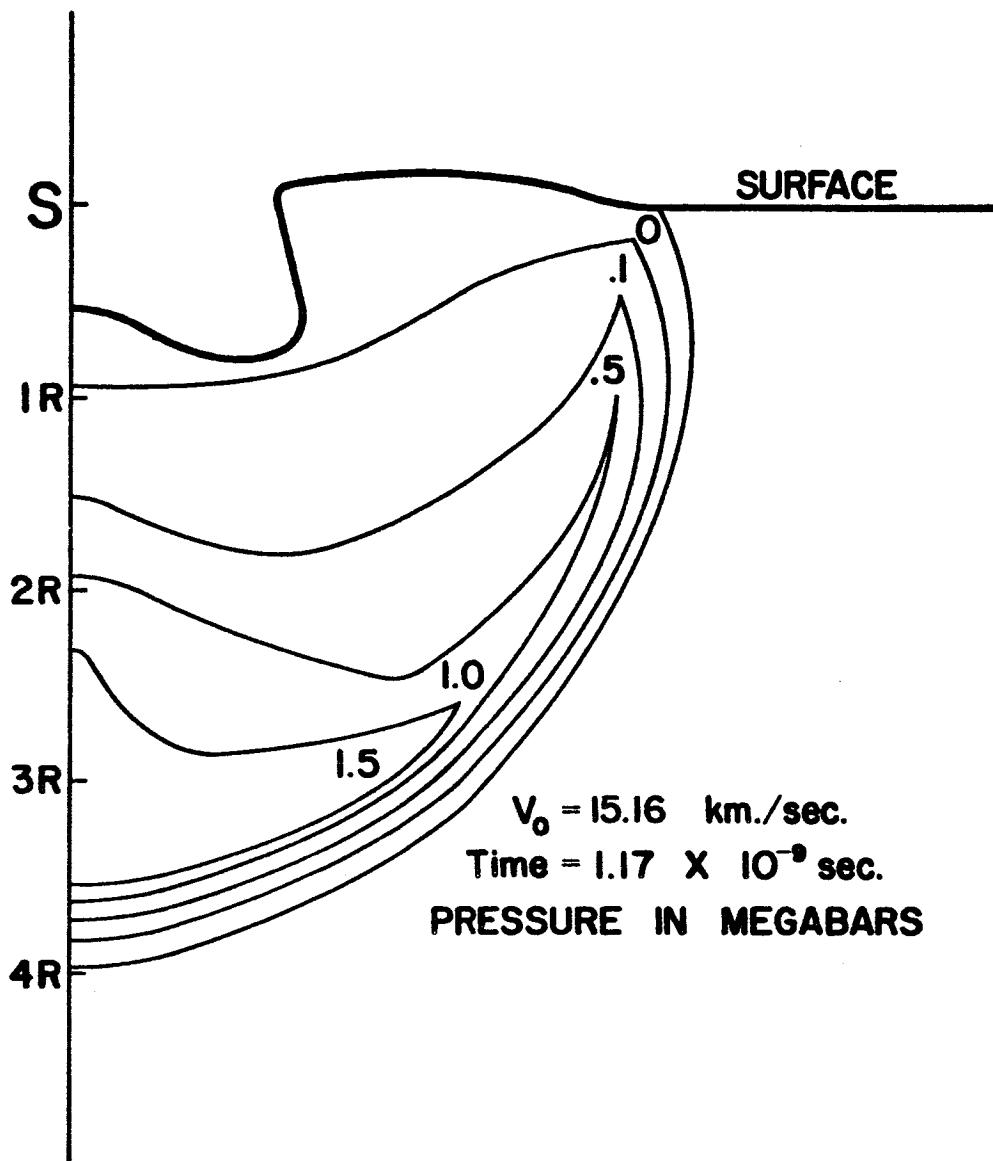


Figure 110. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.17 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

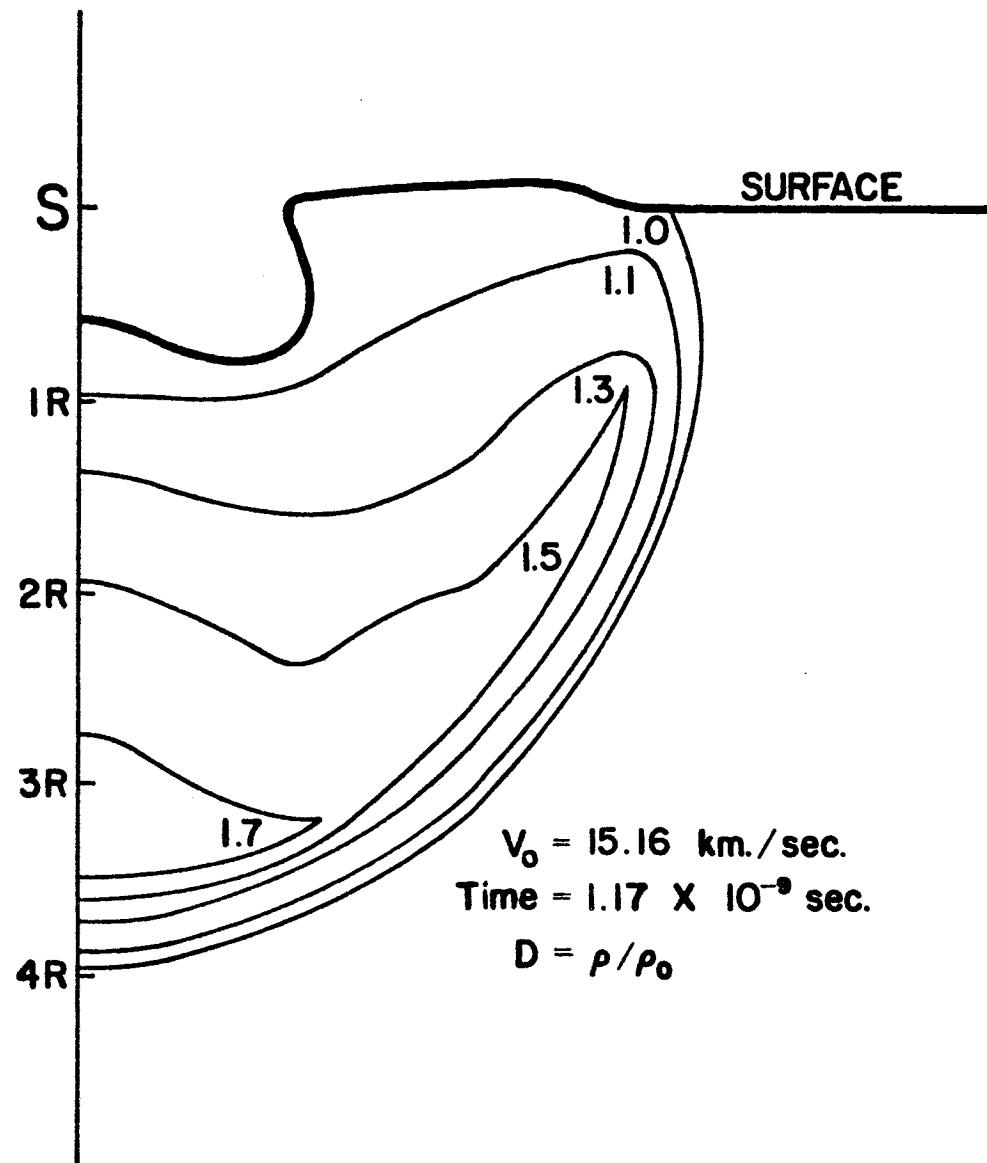


Figure 111. Density Map ( $t = 1.17 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

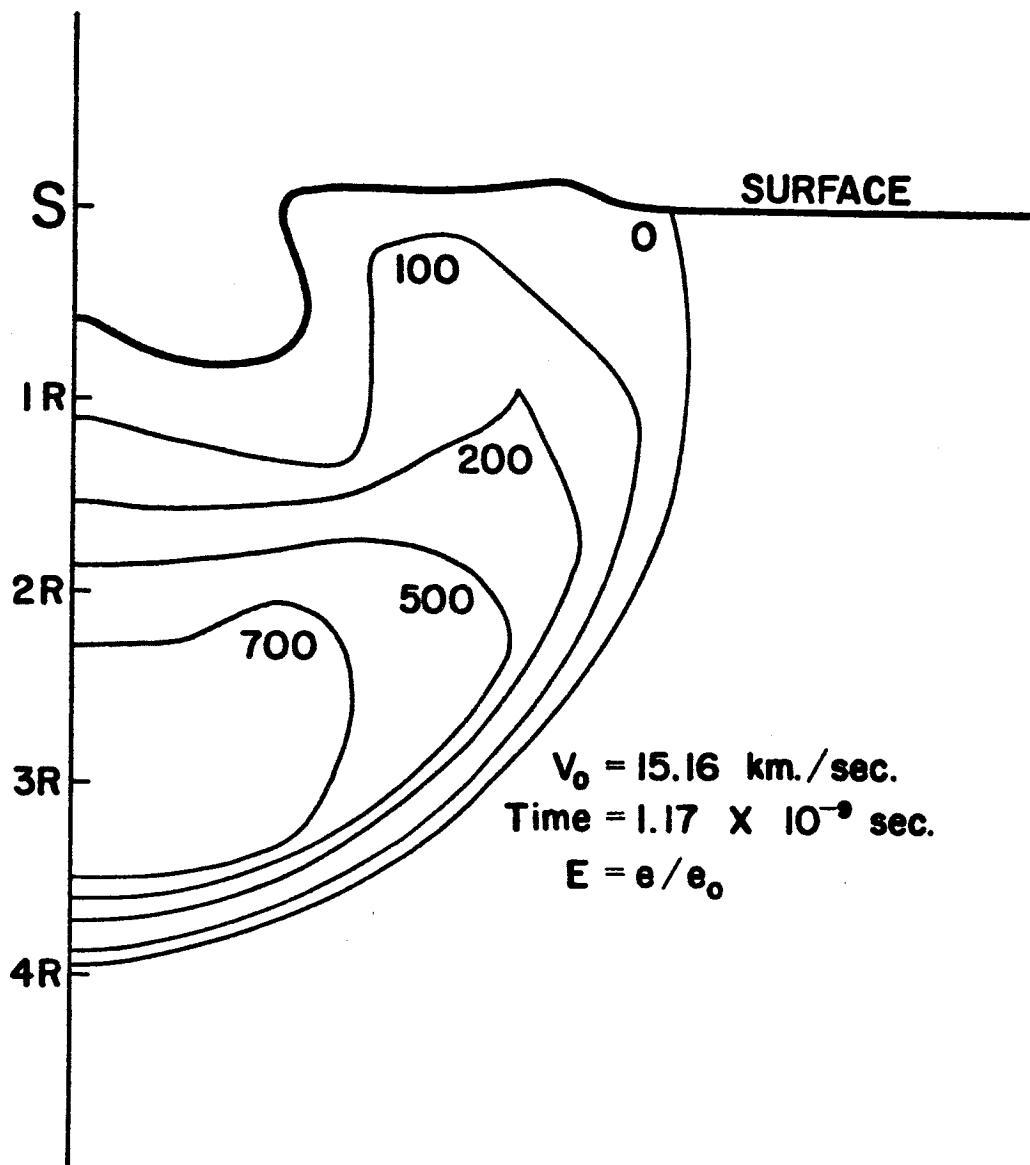


Figure 112. Energy Map ( $t = 1.17 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

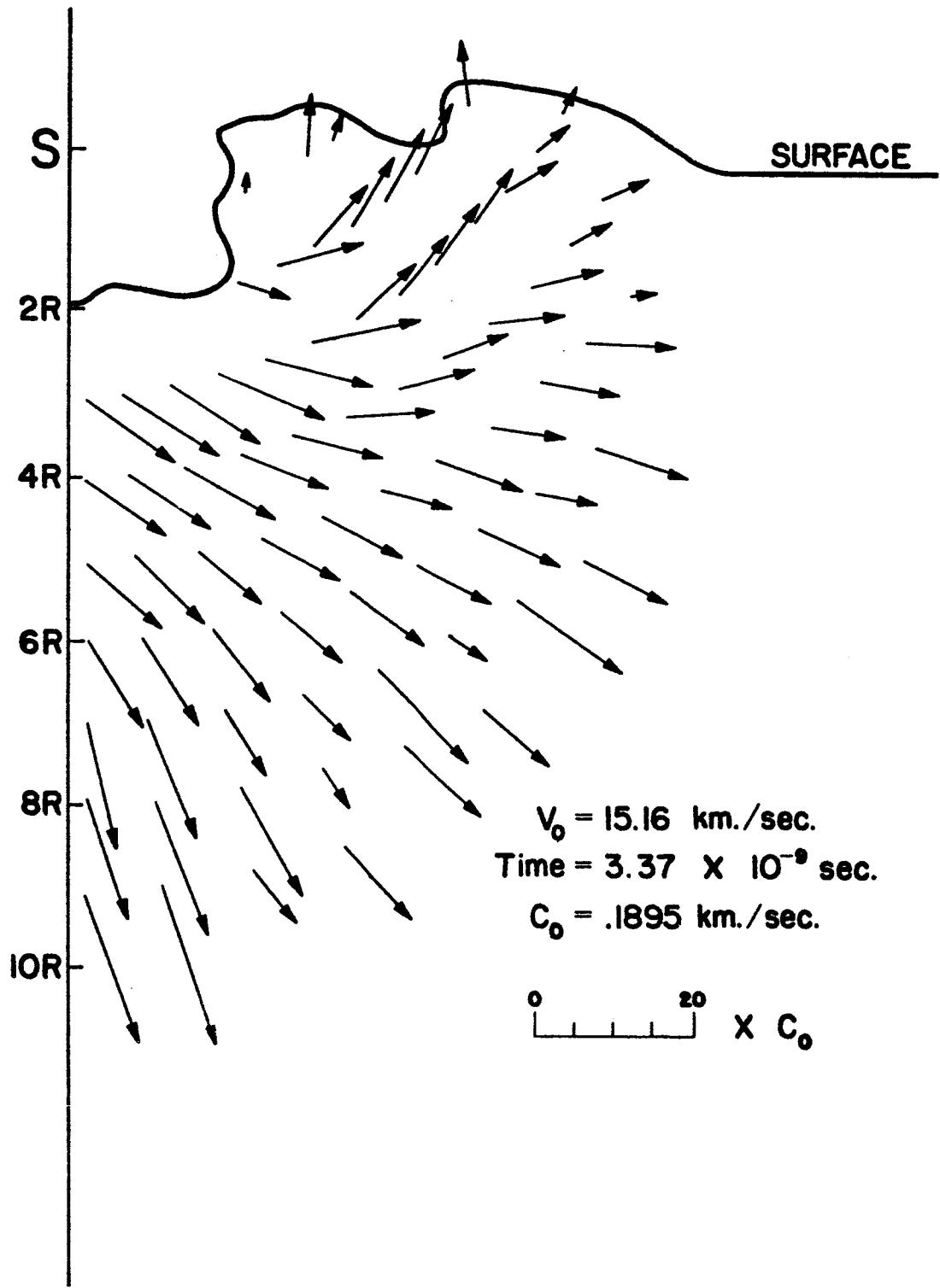


Figure 113. Velocity Map ( $t = 3.37 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

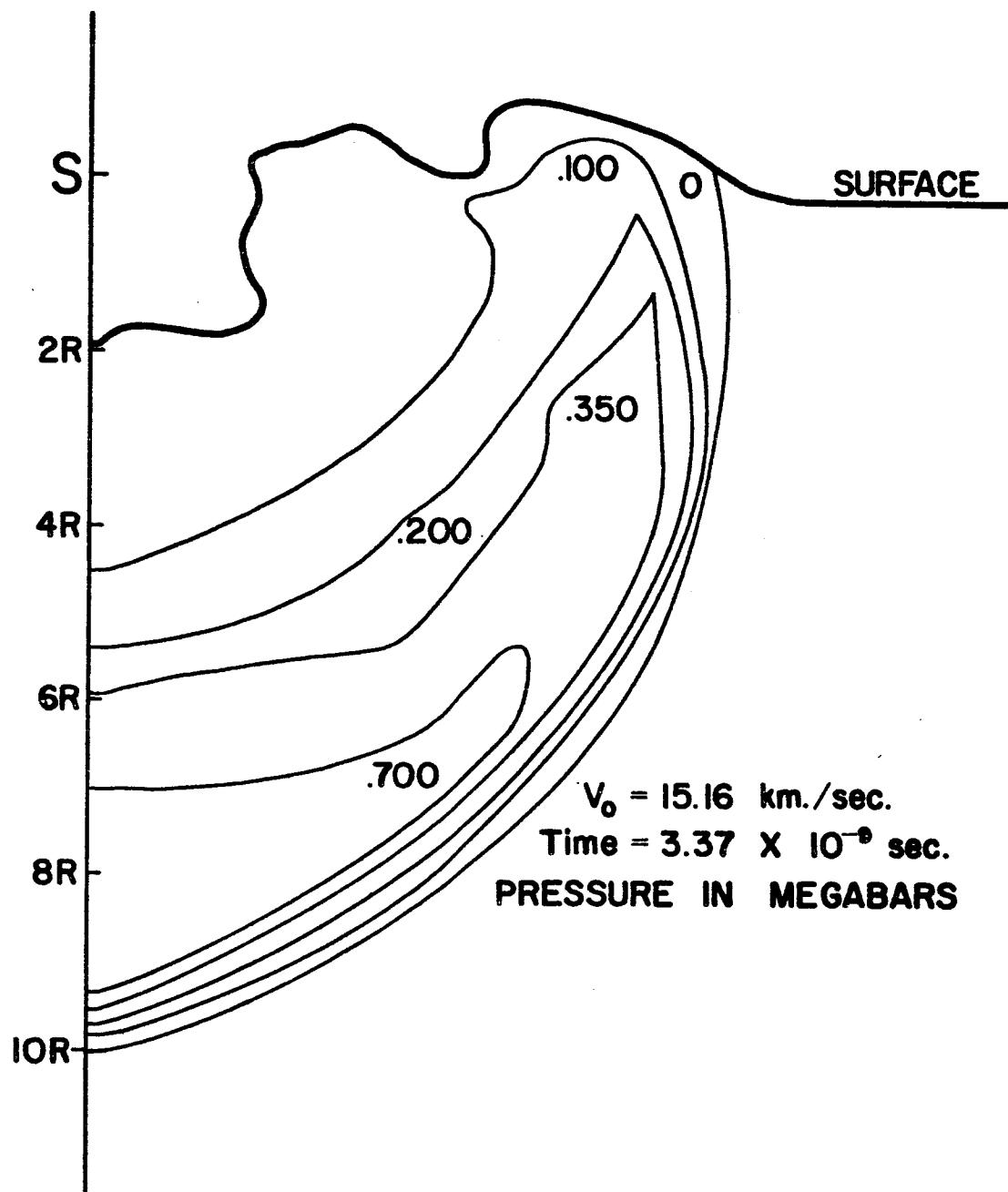


Figure 114. Pressure Map ( $t = 3.37 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

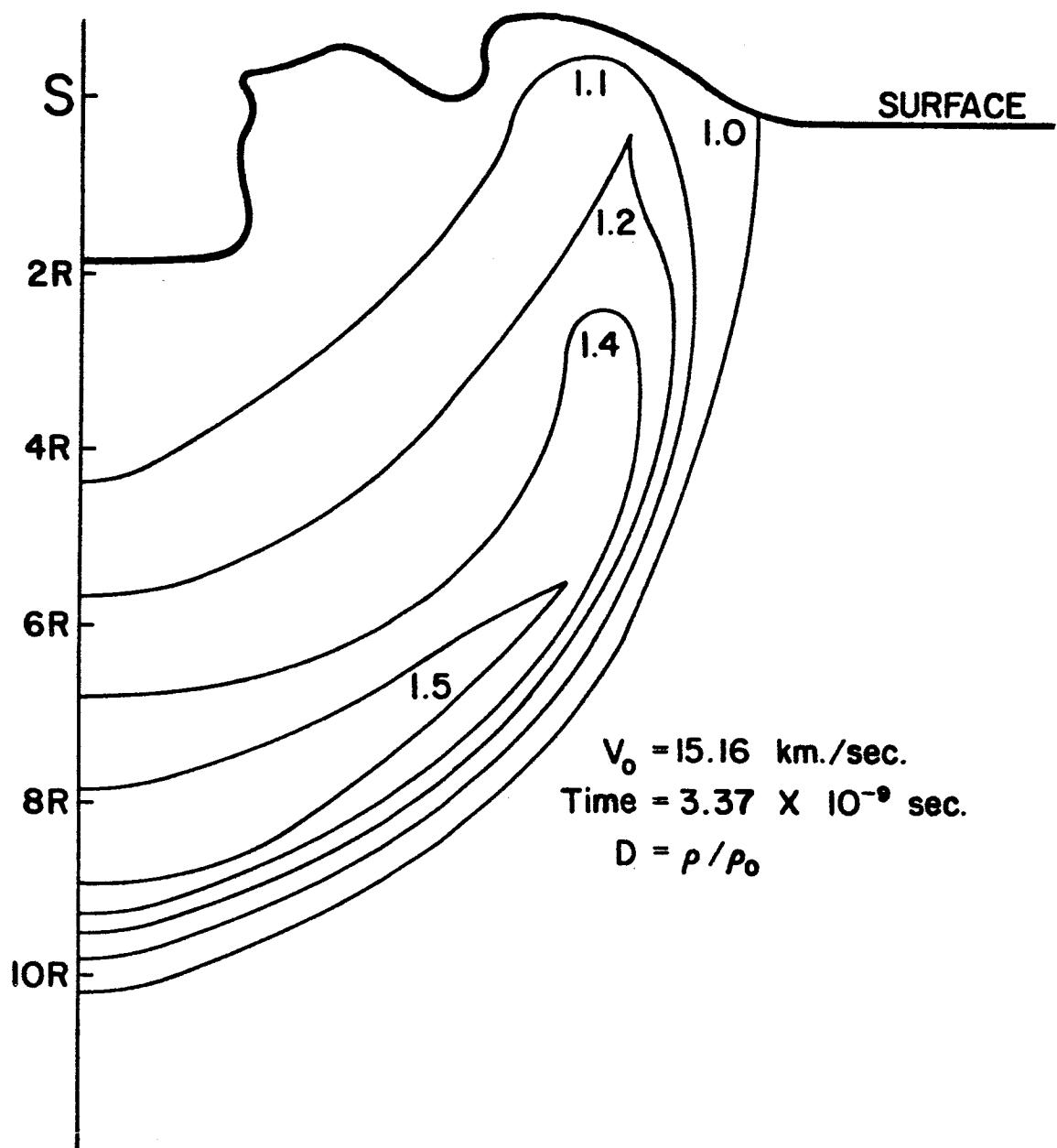


Figure 115. Density Map ( $t = 3.37 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) II

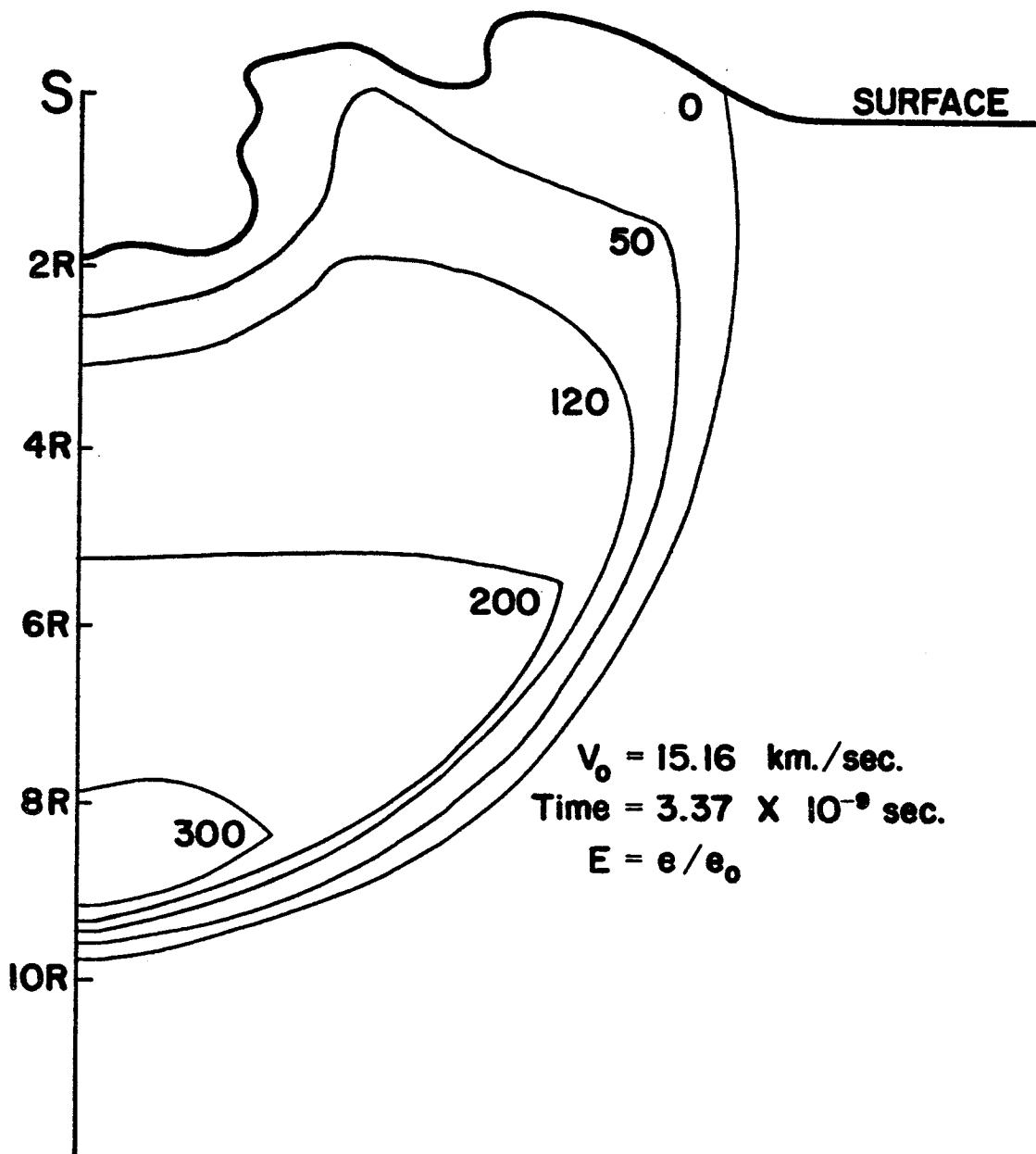


Figure 116. Energy Map ( $t = 3.37 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) II

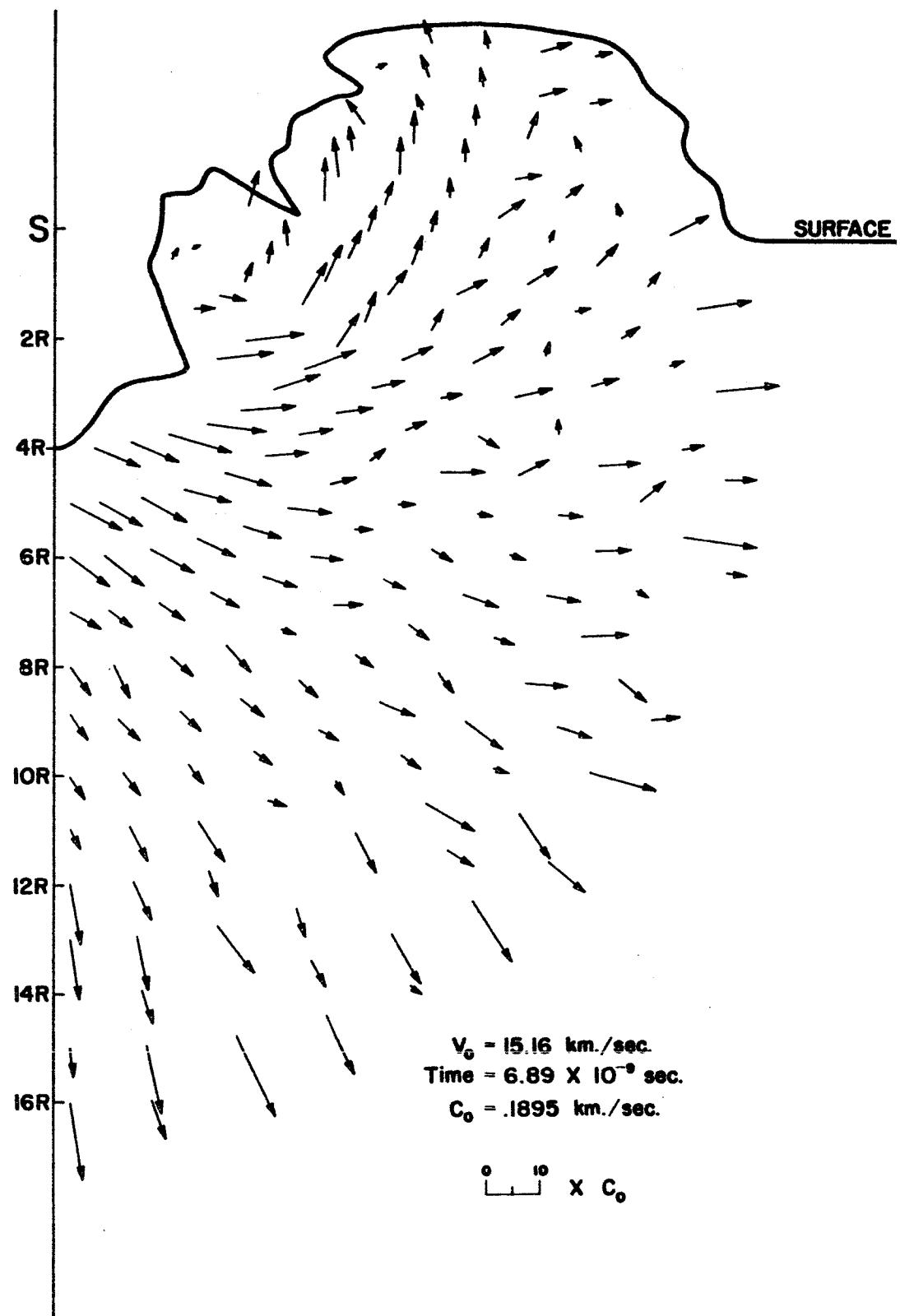


Figure 117. Velocity Map ( $t = 6.89 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) II

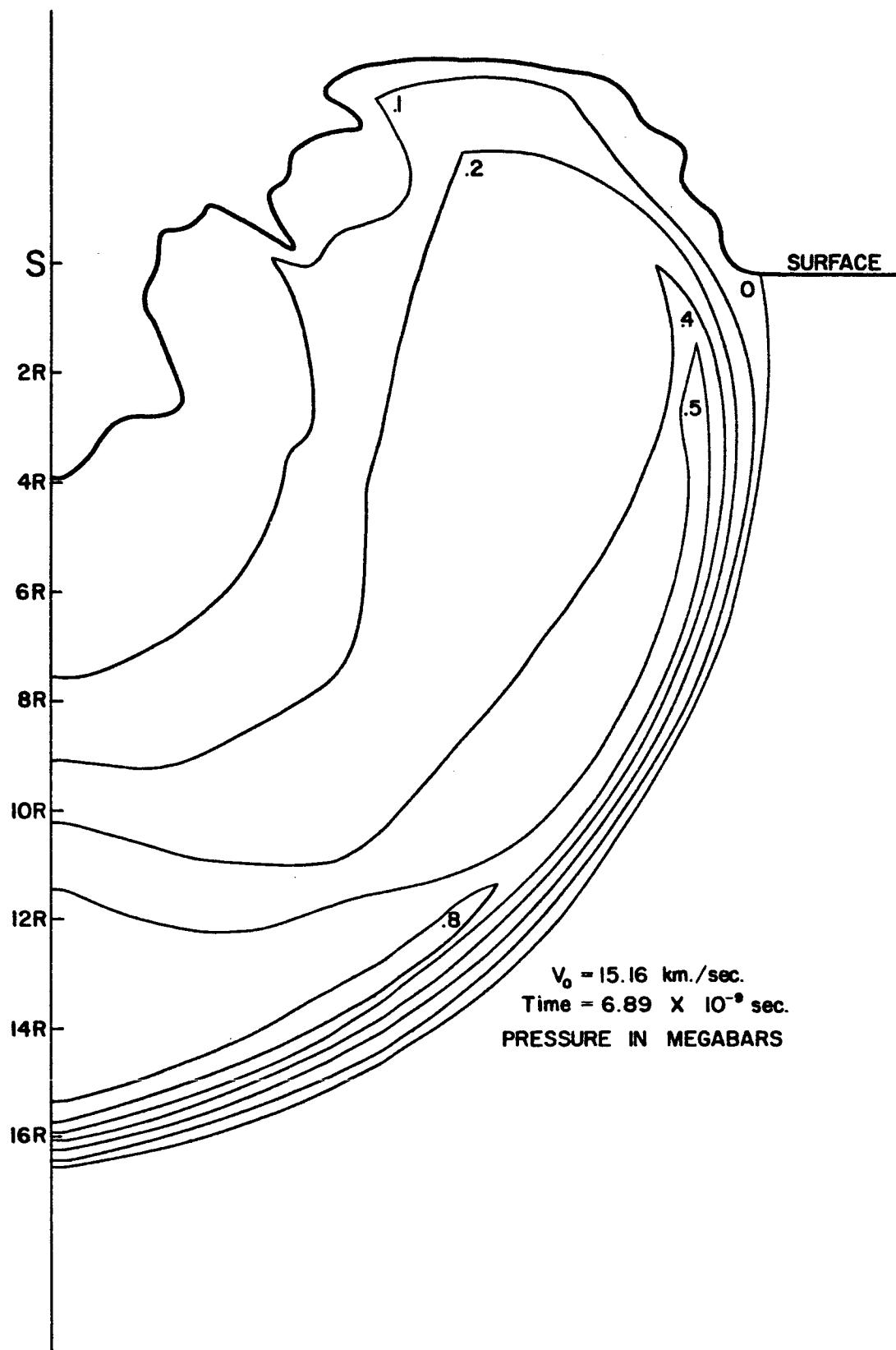


Figure 118. Pressure Map ( $t = 6.89 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) II

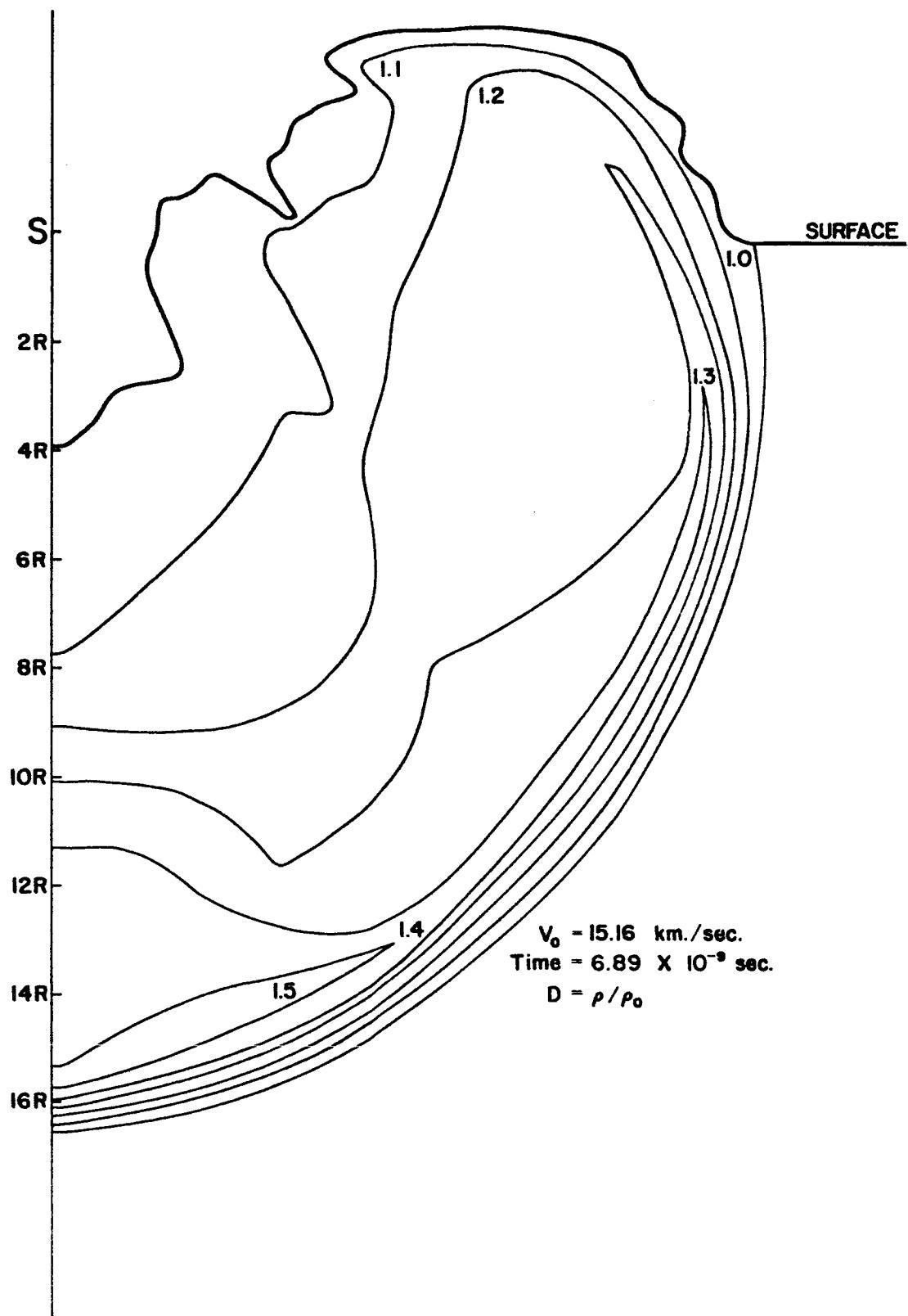


Figure 119. Density Map ( $t = 6.89 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) II

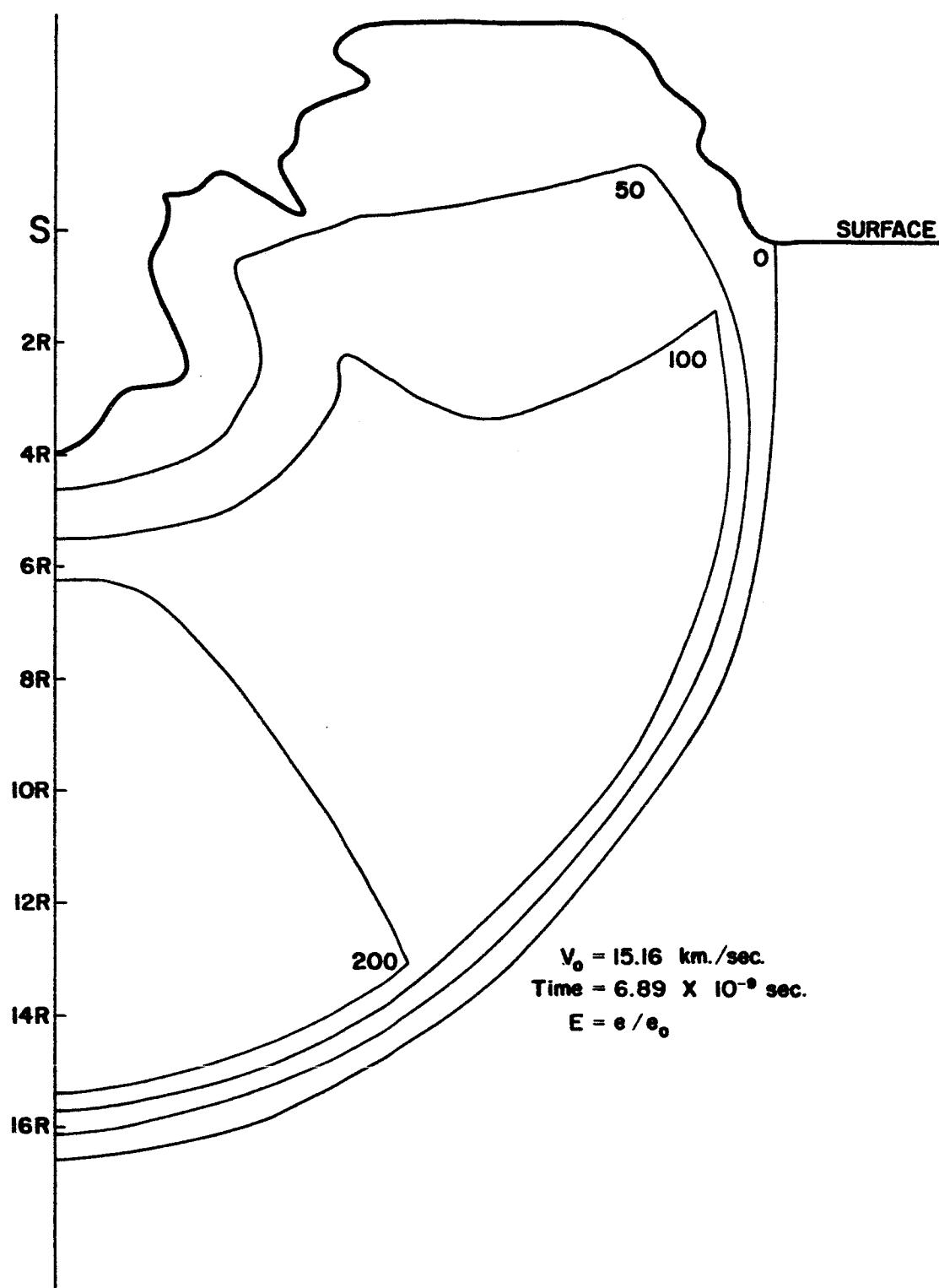


Figure 120. Energy Map ( $t = 6.89 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) II

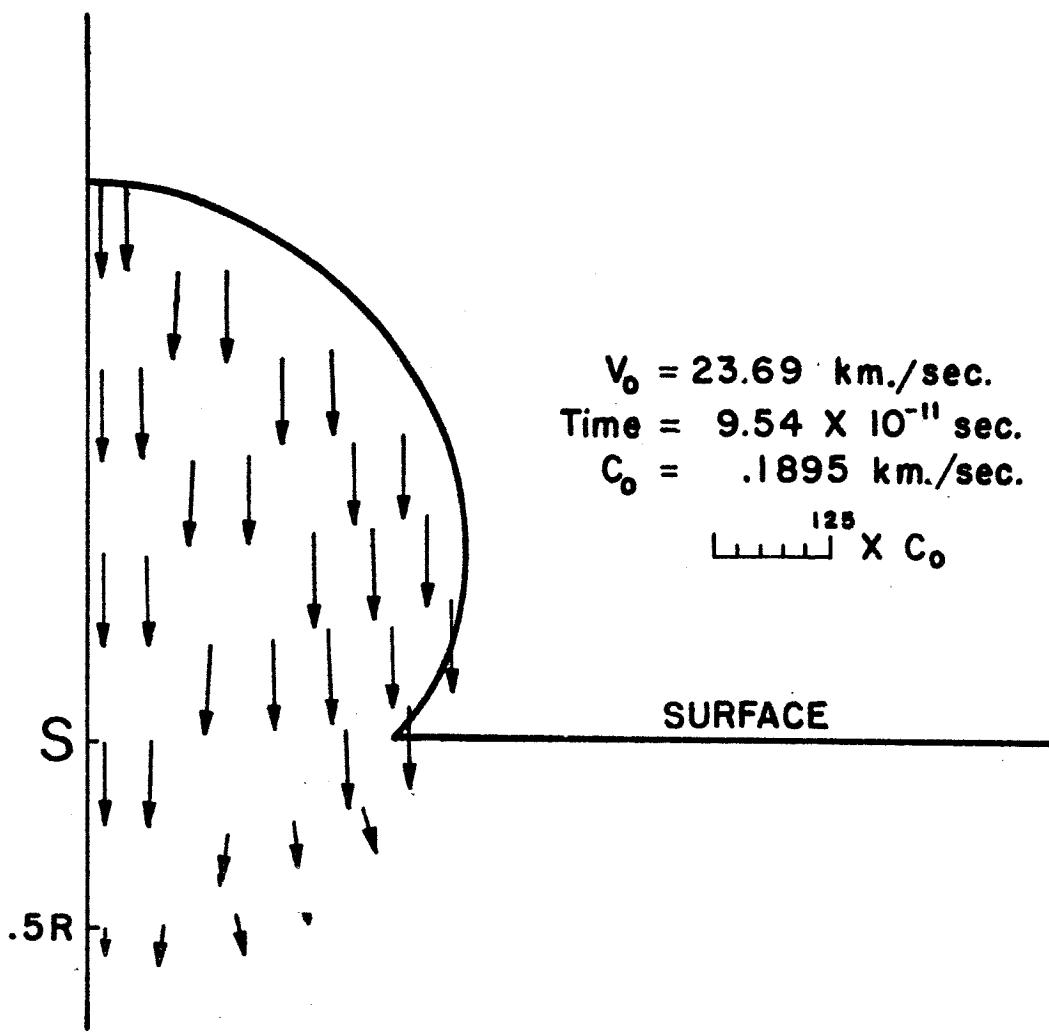


Figure 121. Velocity Map ( $t = 9.54 \times 10^{-11} \text{ sec}$ ) III

$V_0 = 23.69 \text{ km./sec.}$   
Time =  $9.54 \times 10^{-11} \text{ sec.}$   
**PRESSURE IN MEGABARS**

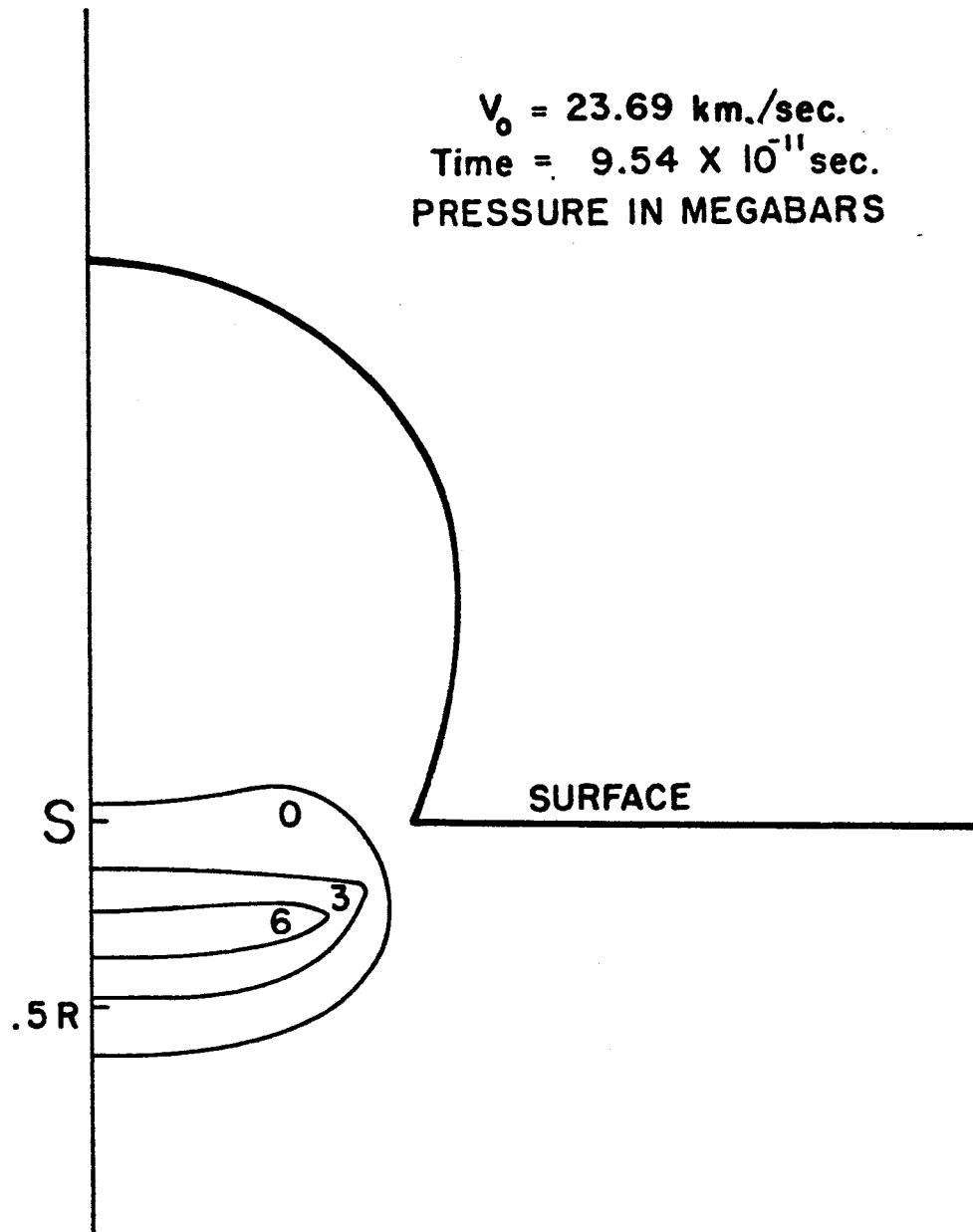


Figure 122. Pressure Map ( $t = 9.54 \times 10^{-11} \text{ sec}$ ) III

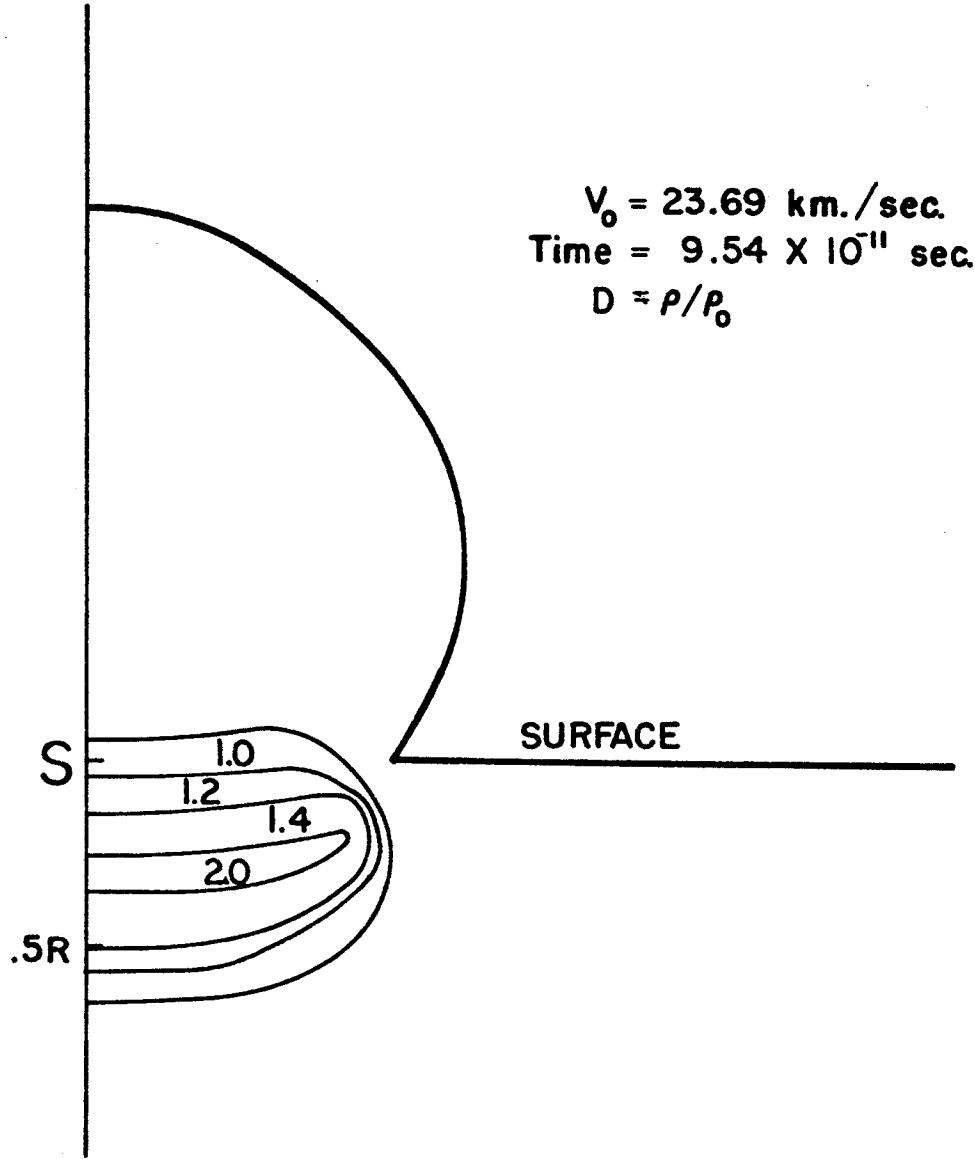


Figure 123. Density Map ( $t = 9.54 \times 10^{-11} \text{ sec}$ ) III

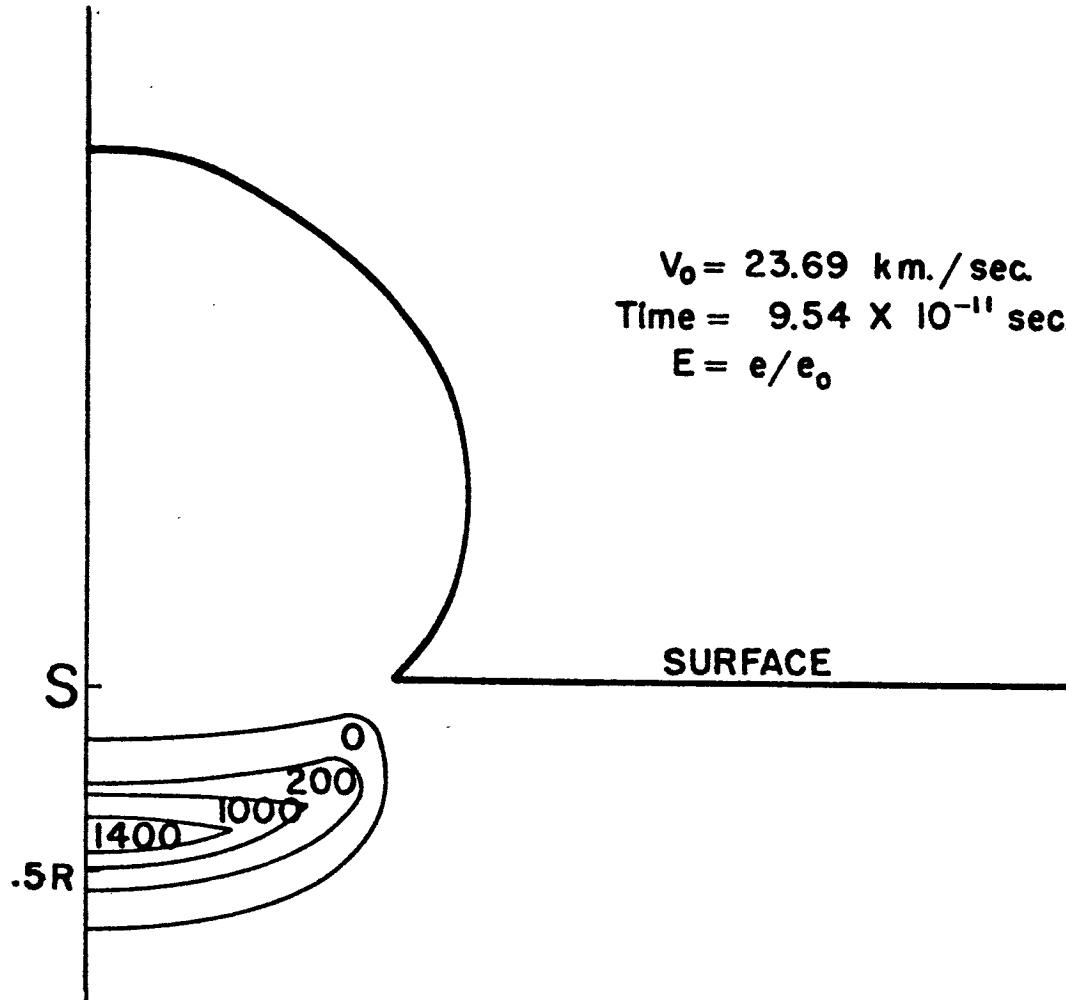


Figure 124. Energy Map ( $t = 9.54 \times 10^{-11}$  sec) III

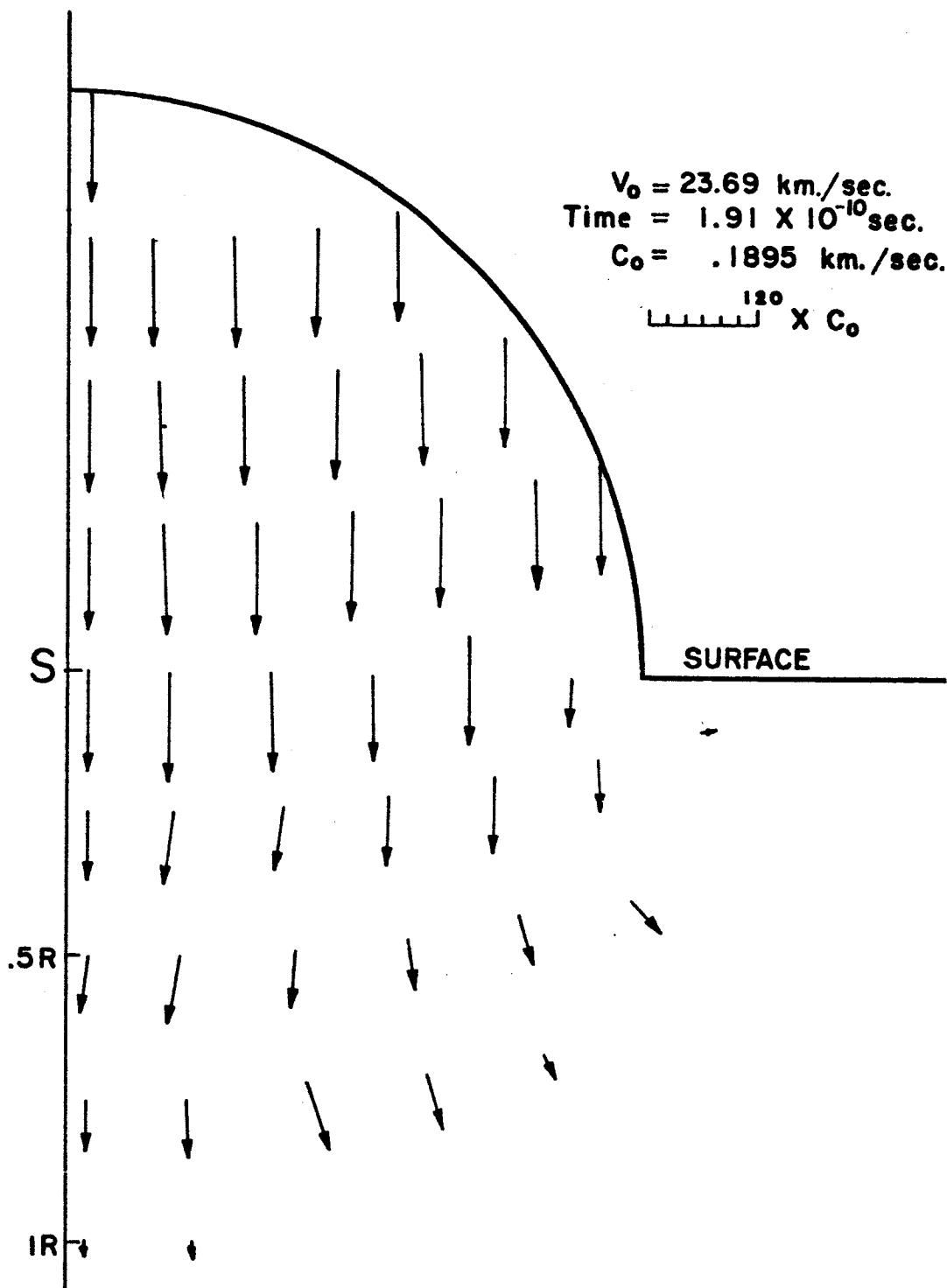


Figure 125. Velocity Map ( $t = 1.91 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) III

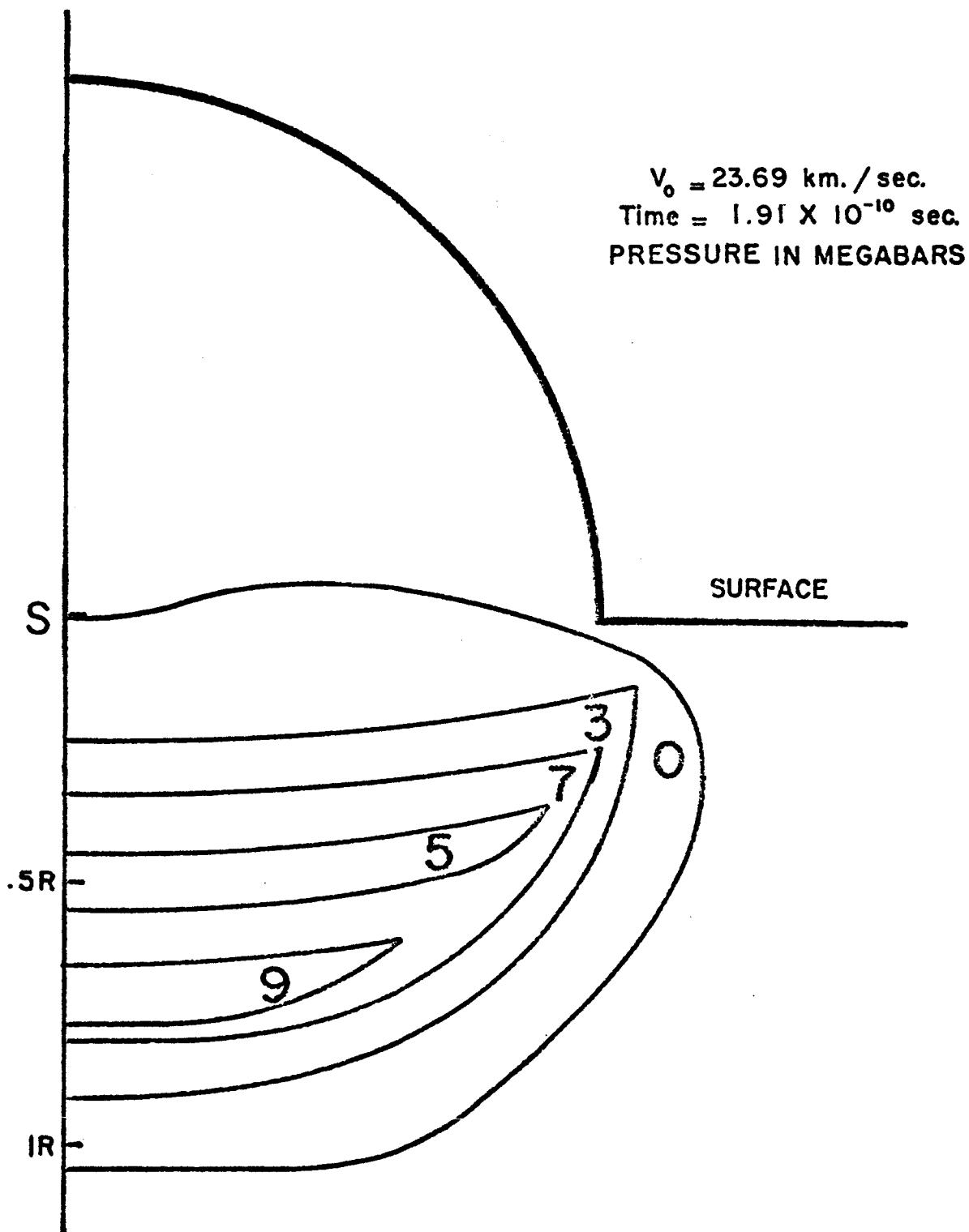


Figure 126. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.91 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) III

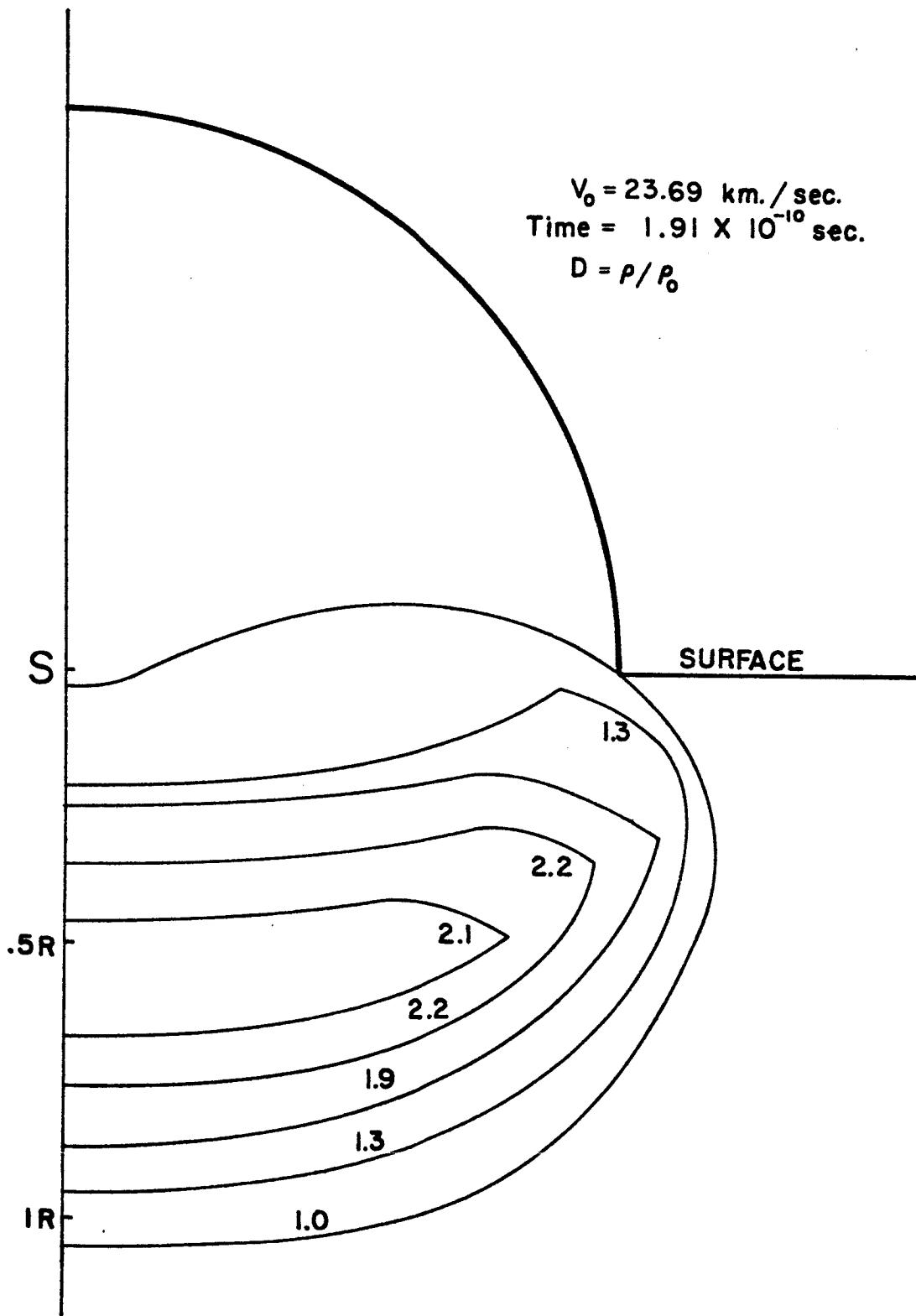


Figure 127. Density Map ( $t = 1.91 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) III

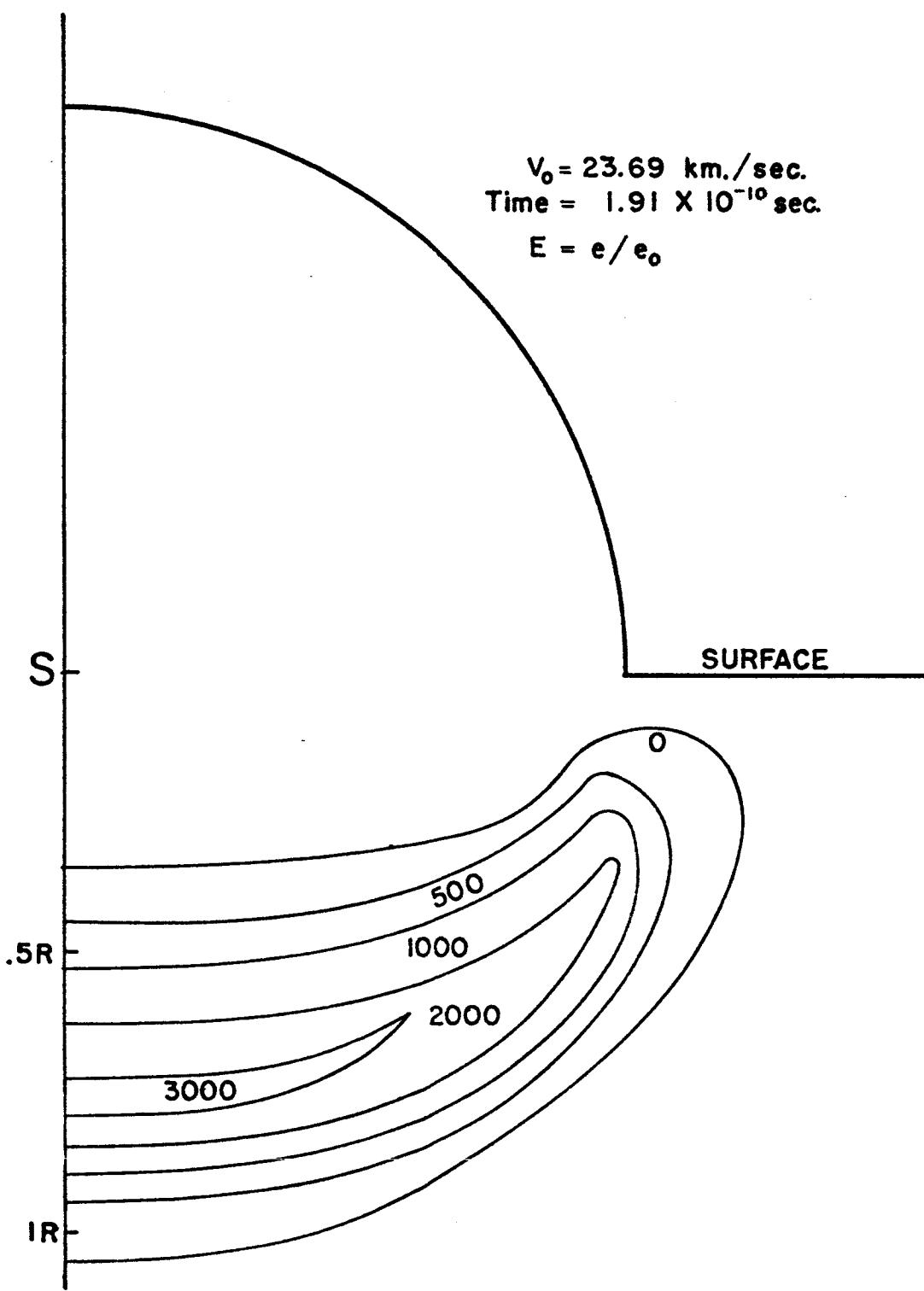


Figure 128. Energy Map ( $t = 1.91 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) III

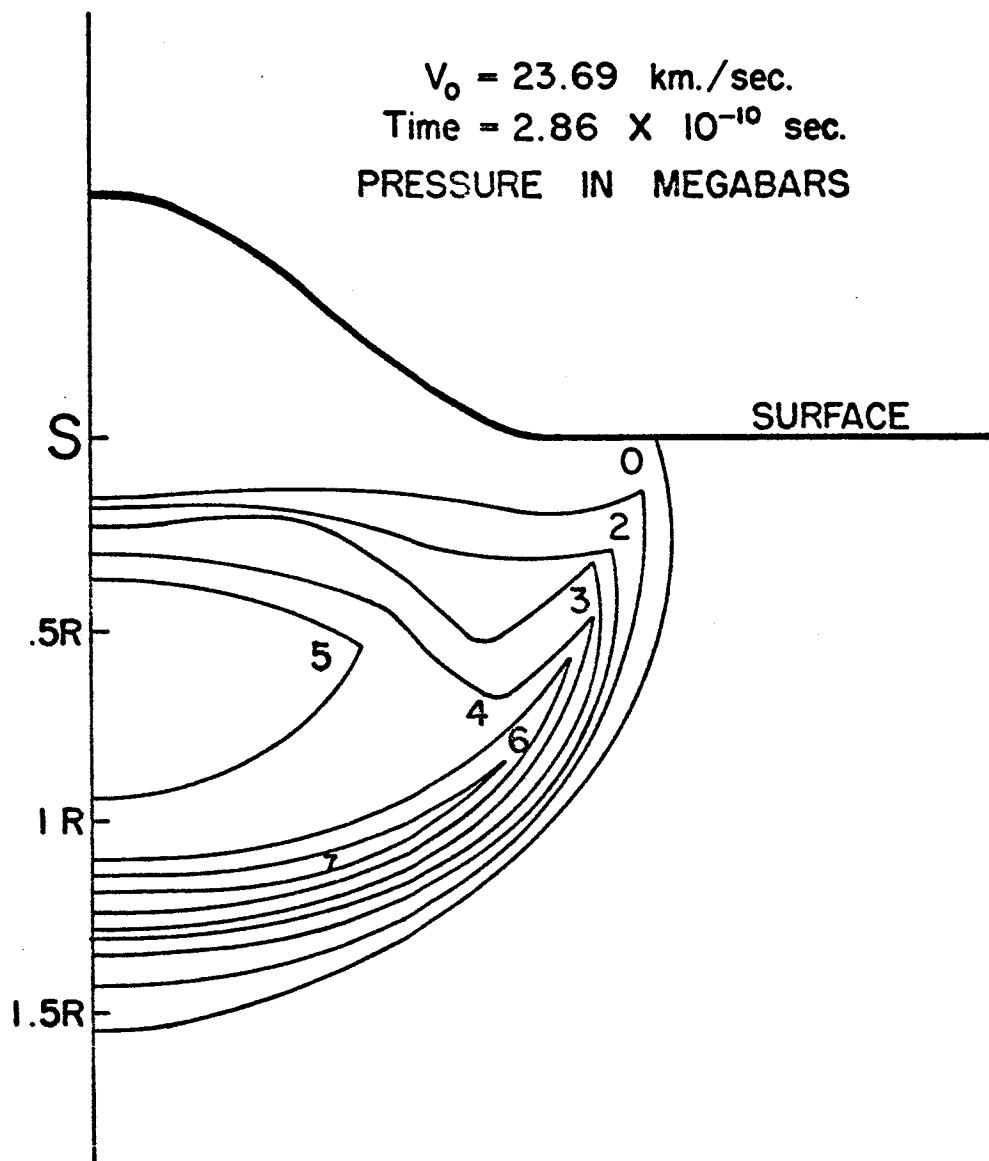


Figure 129. Pressure Map ( $t = 2.86 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) III

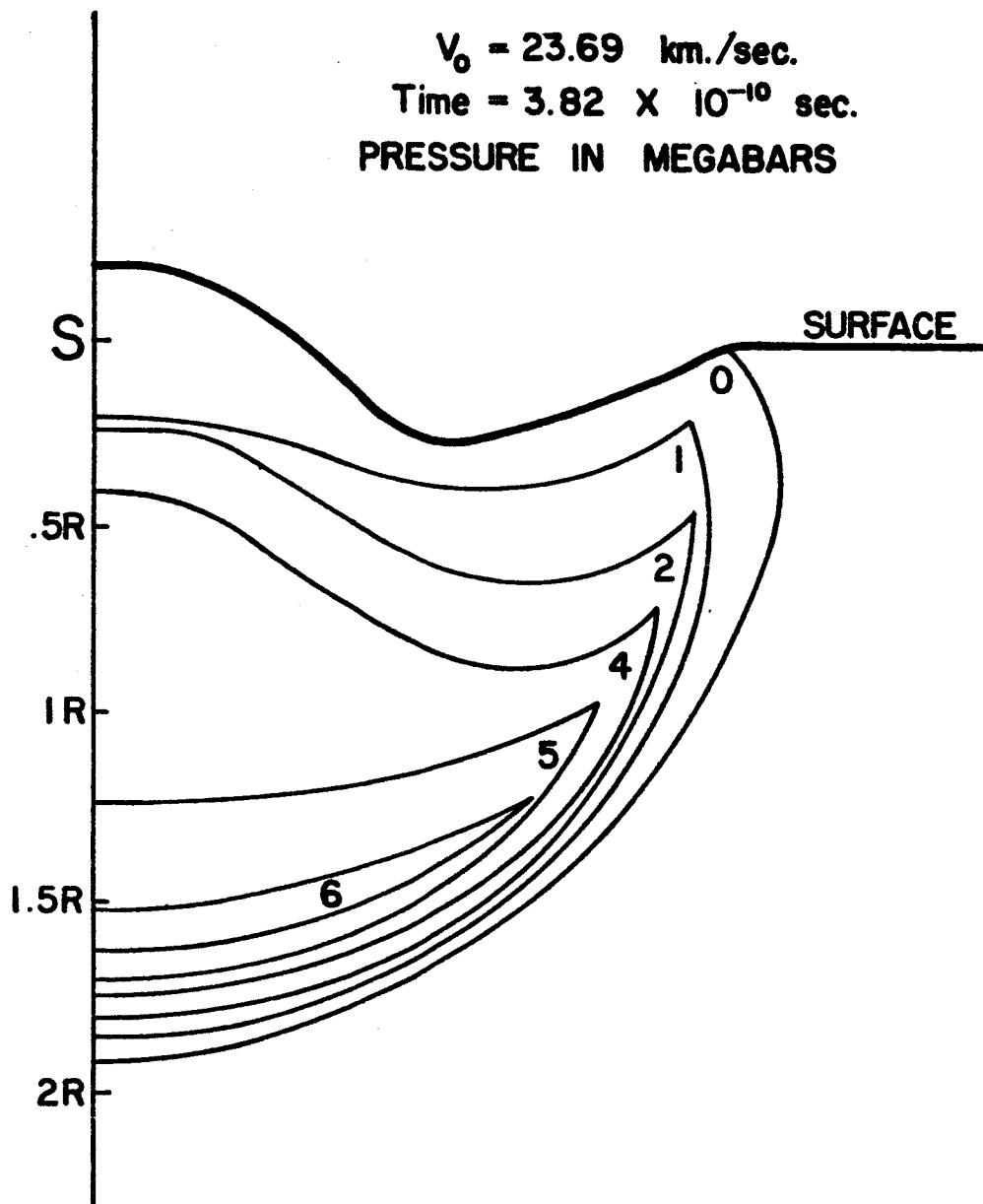


Figure 130. Pressure Map ( $t = 3.82 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) III

$$V_0 = 23.69 \text{ km/sec.}$$
$$\text{Time} = 4.84 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec.}$$
$$C_0 = .1895 \text{ km/sec.}$$

60  
[ ] X C<sub>0</sub>

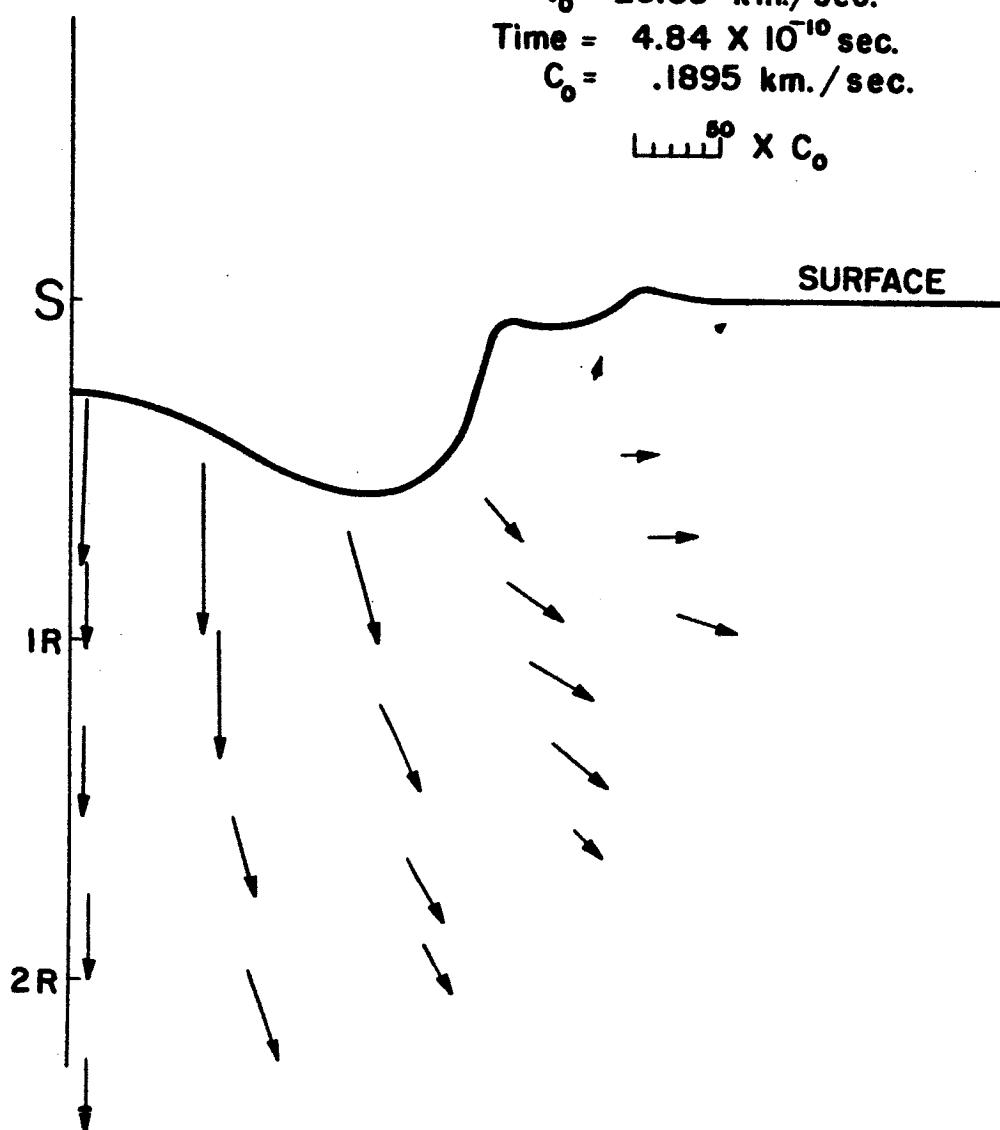


Figure 131. Velocity Map ( $t = 4.84 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) III

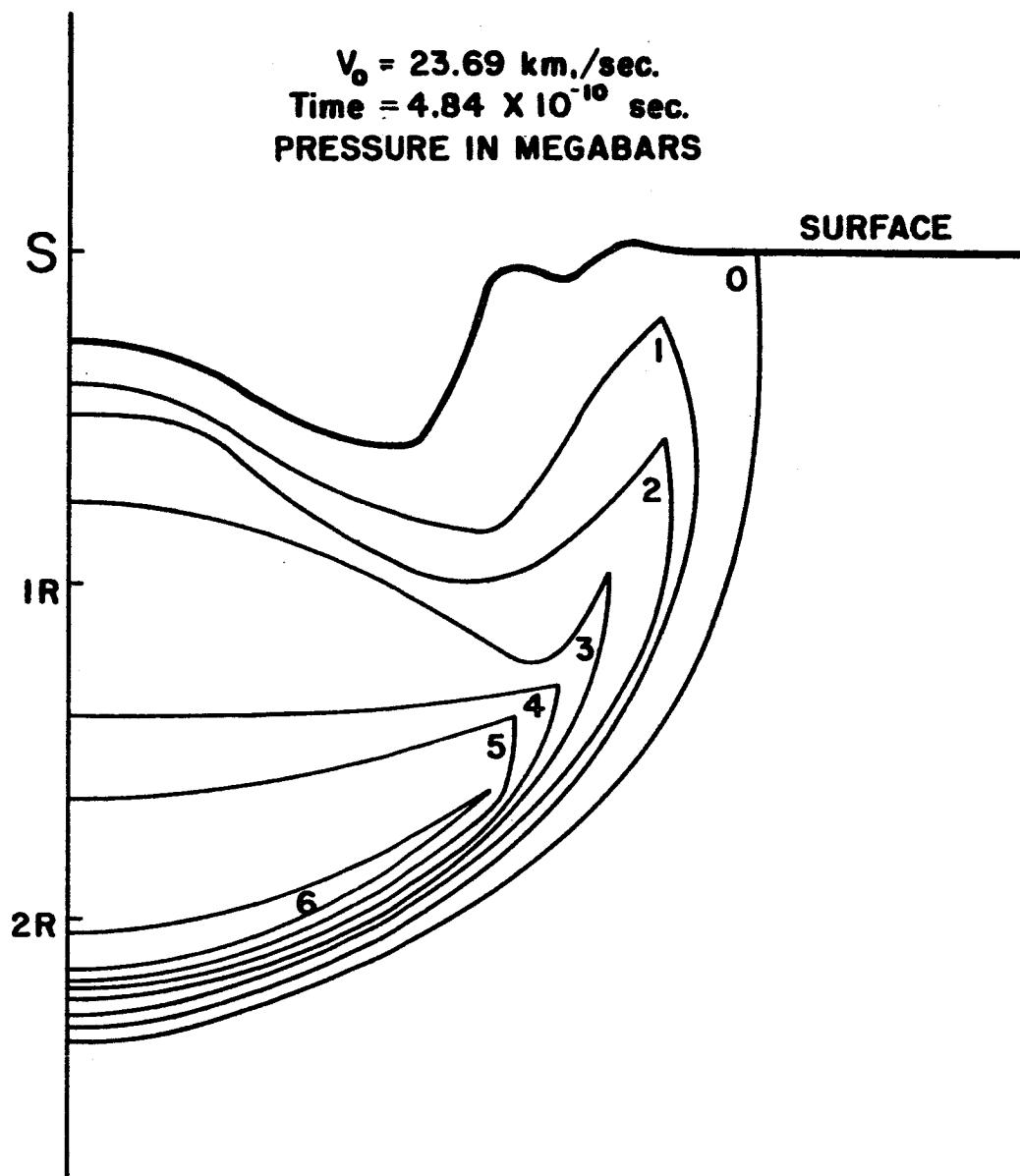


Figure 132. Pressure Map ( $t = 4.84 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) III

$$V_0 = 23.69 \text{ km./sec.}$$
$$\text{Time} = 4.84 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec.}$$
$$D = \rho / \rho_0$$

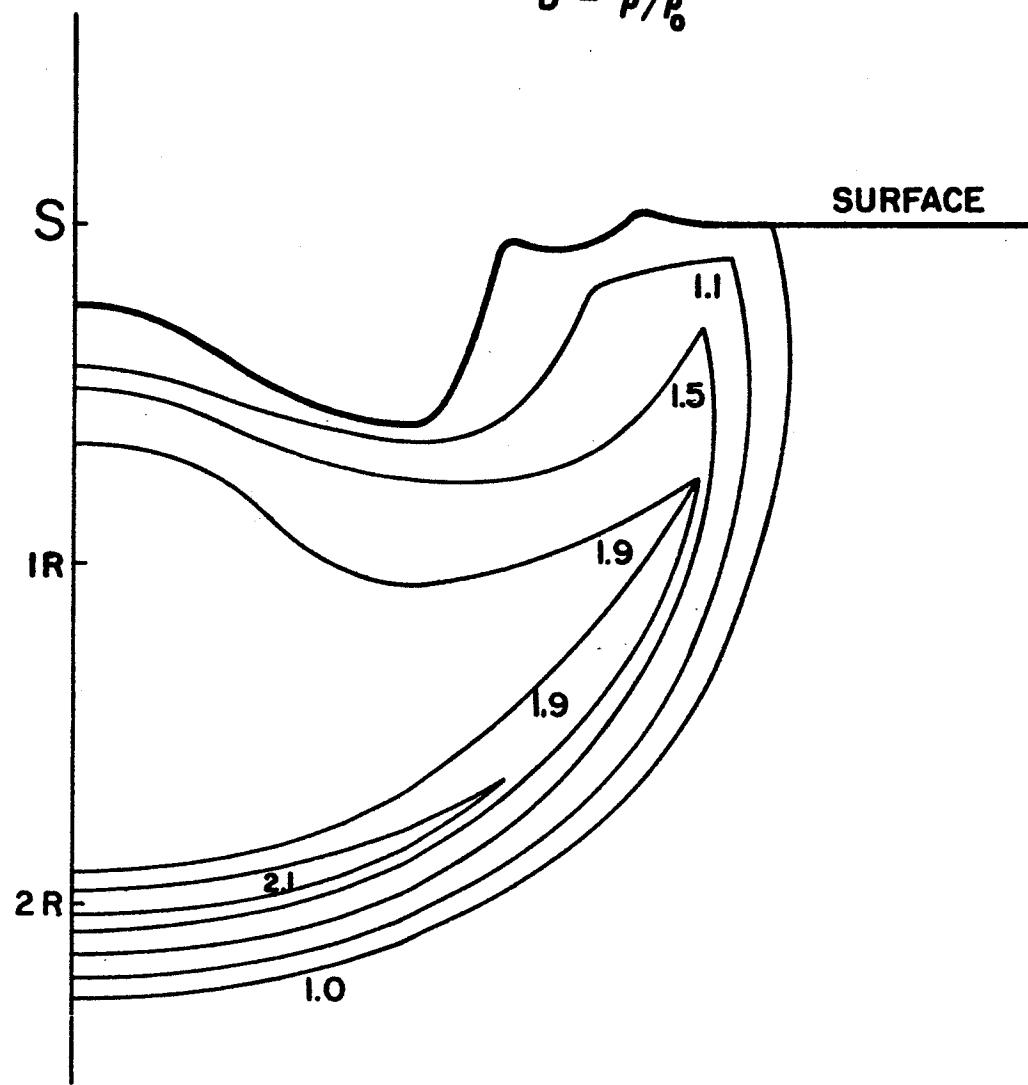


Figure 133. Density Map ( $t = 4.84 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) III

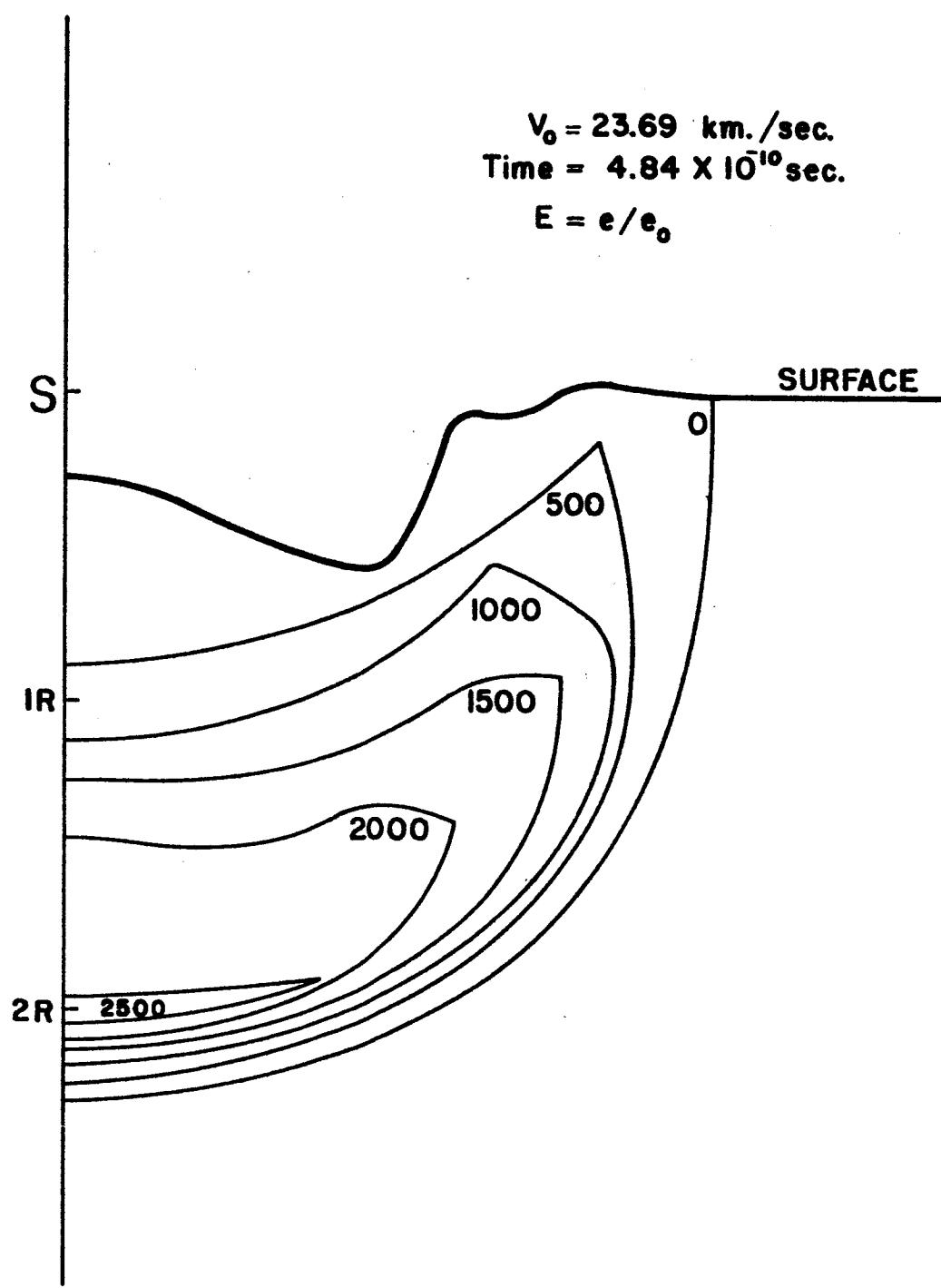


Figure 134. Energy Map ( $t = 4.84 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) III

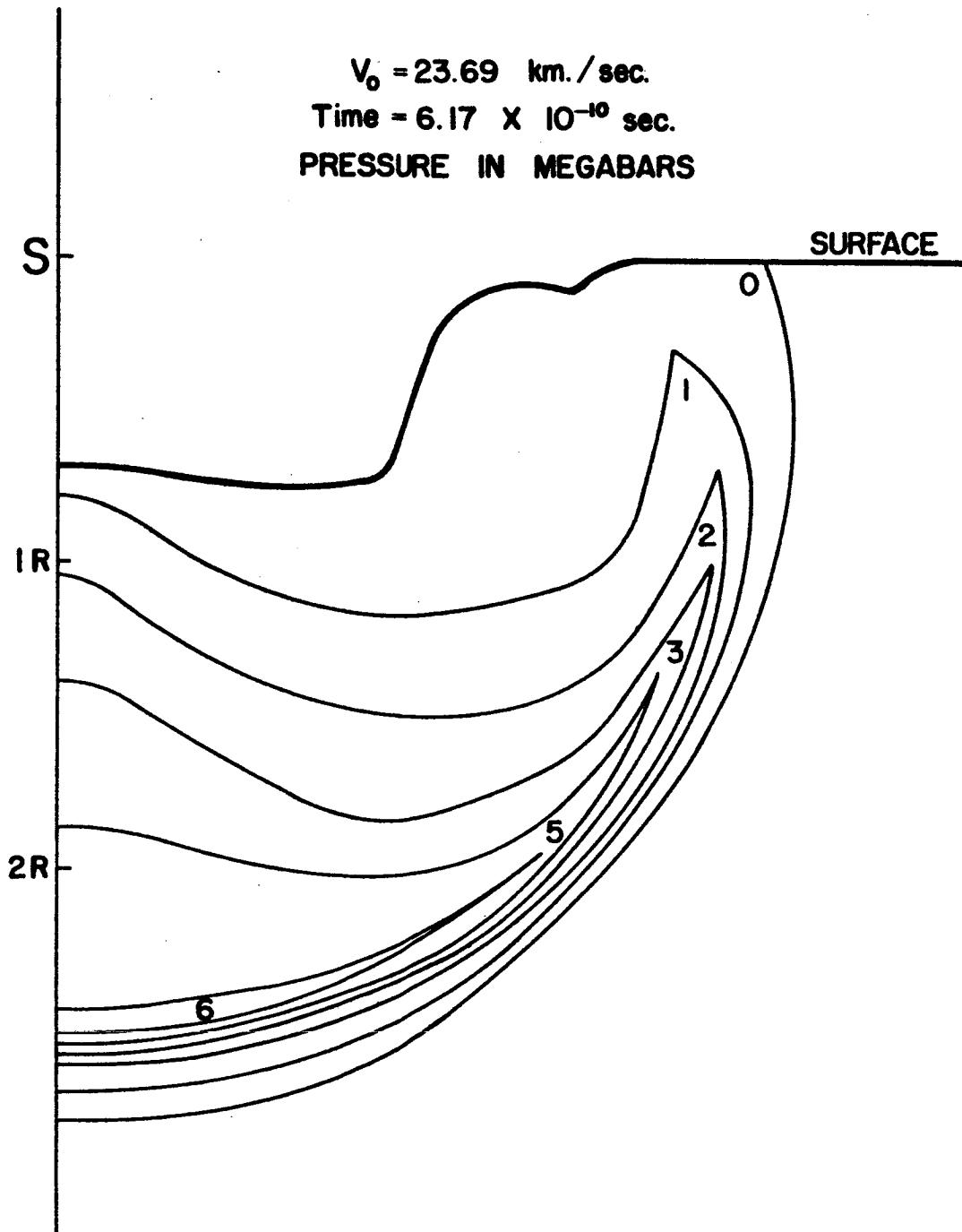


Figure 135. Pressure Map ( $t = 6.17 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) III

$V_0 = 23.69$  km./sec.  
Time =  $8.32 \times 10^{-10}$  sec.  
PRESSURE IN MEGABARS

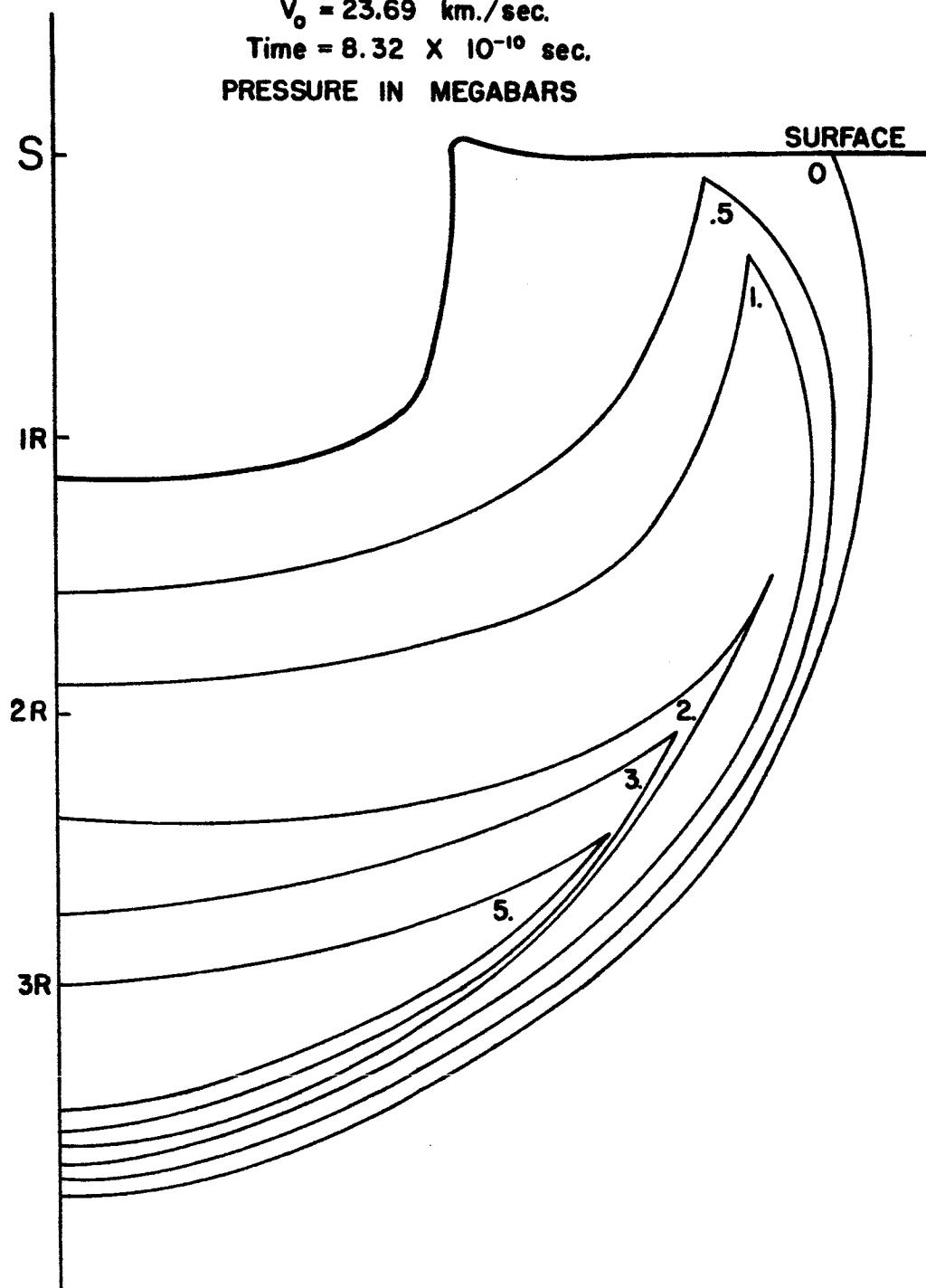


Figure 136. Pressure Map ( $t = 8.32 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) III

$V_0 = 23.69$  km./sec.  
Time =  $1.27 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
 $C_0 = .1895$  km./sec.

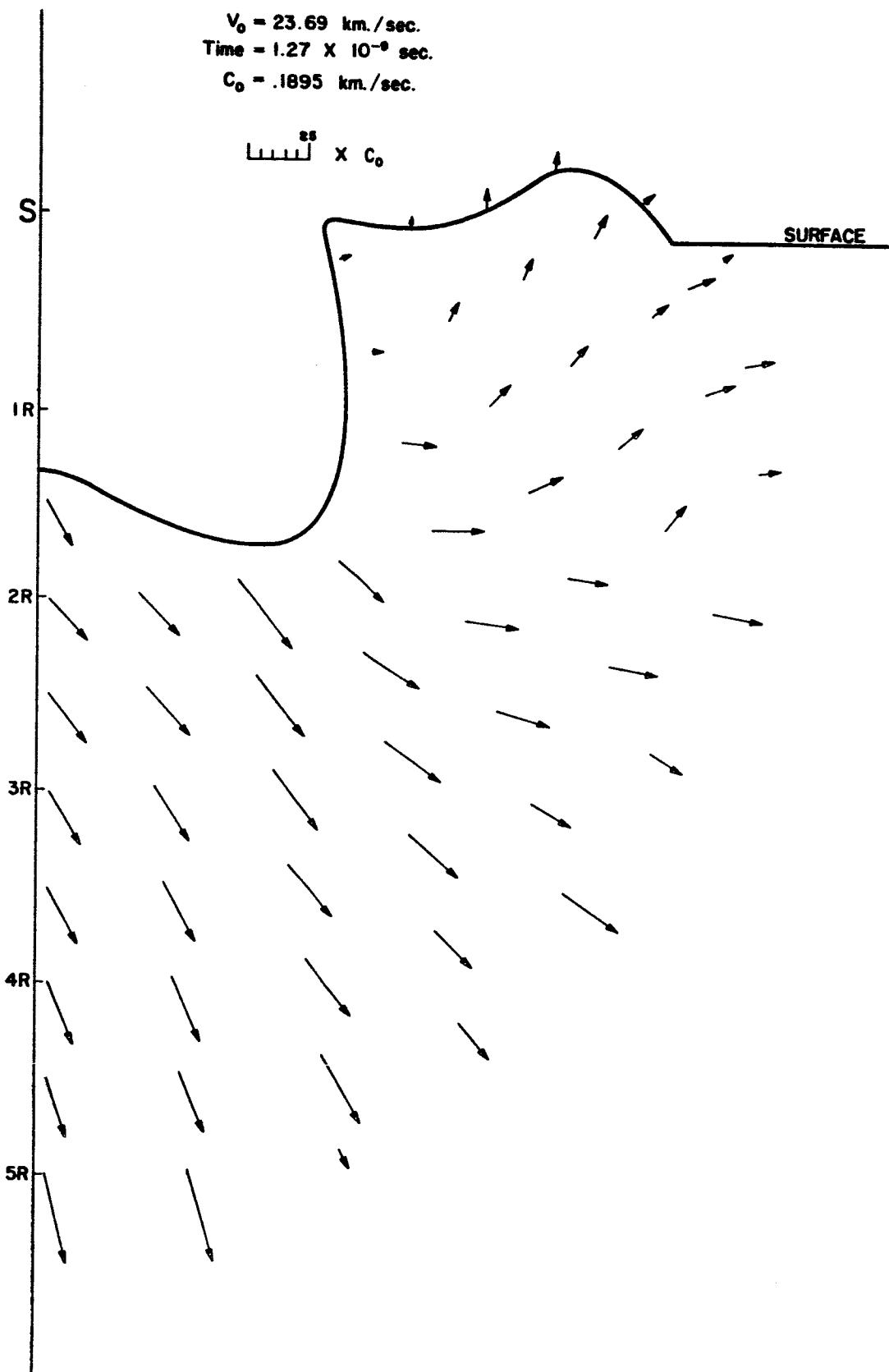


Figure 137. Velocity Map ( $t = 1.27 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) III

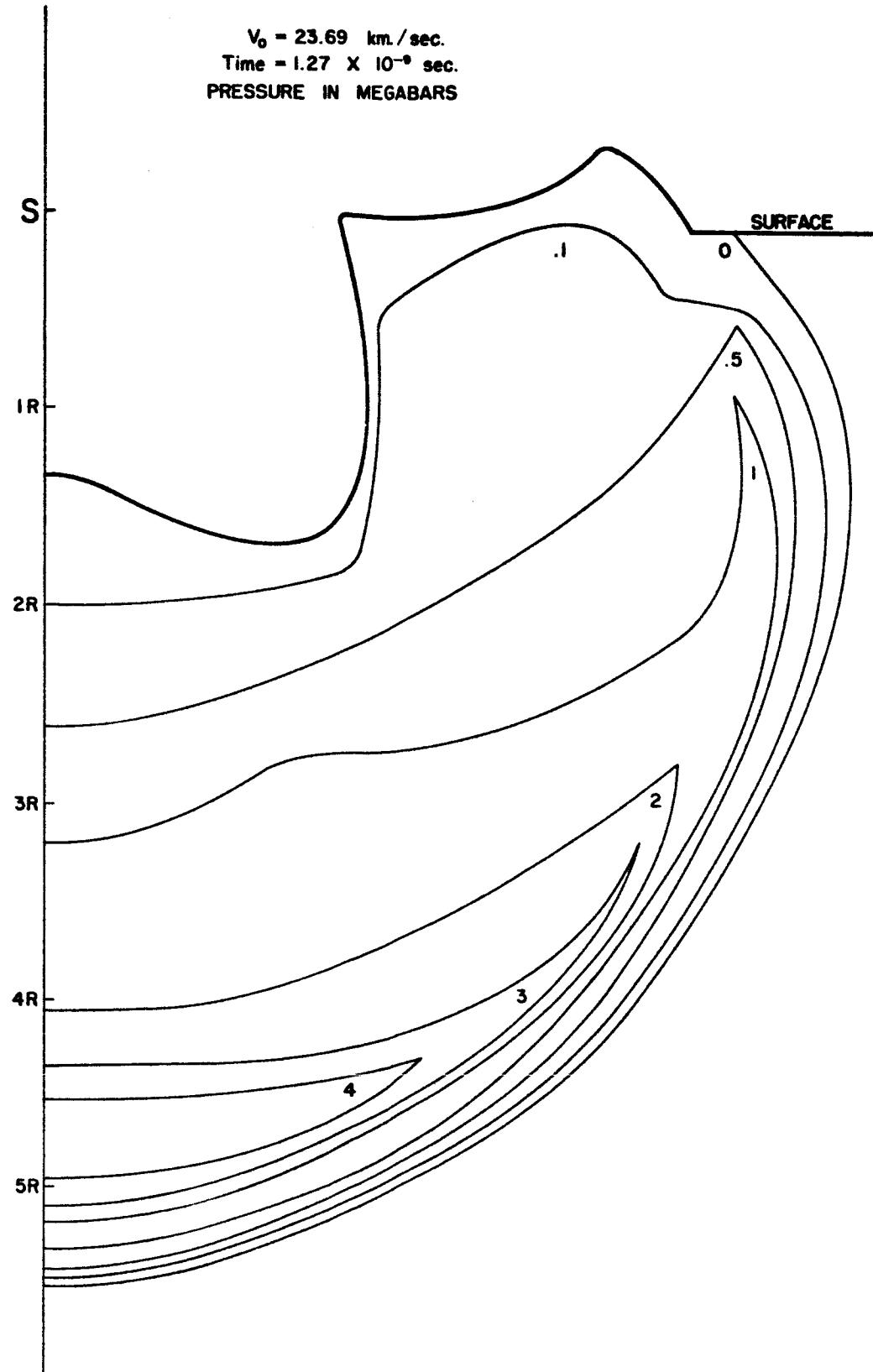


Figure 138. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.27 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) III

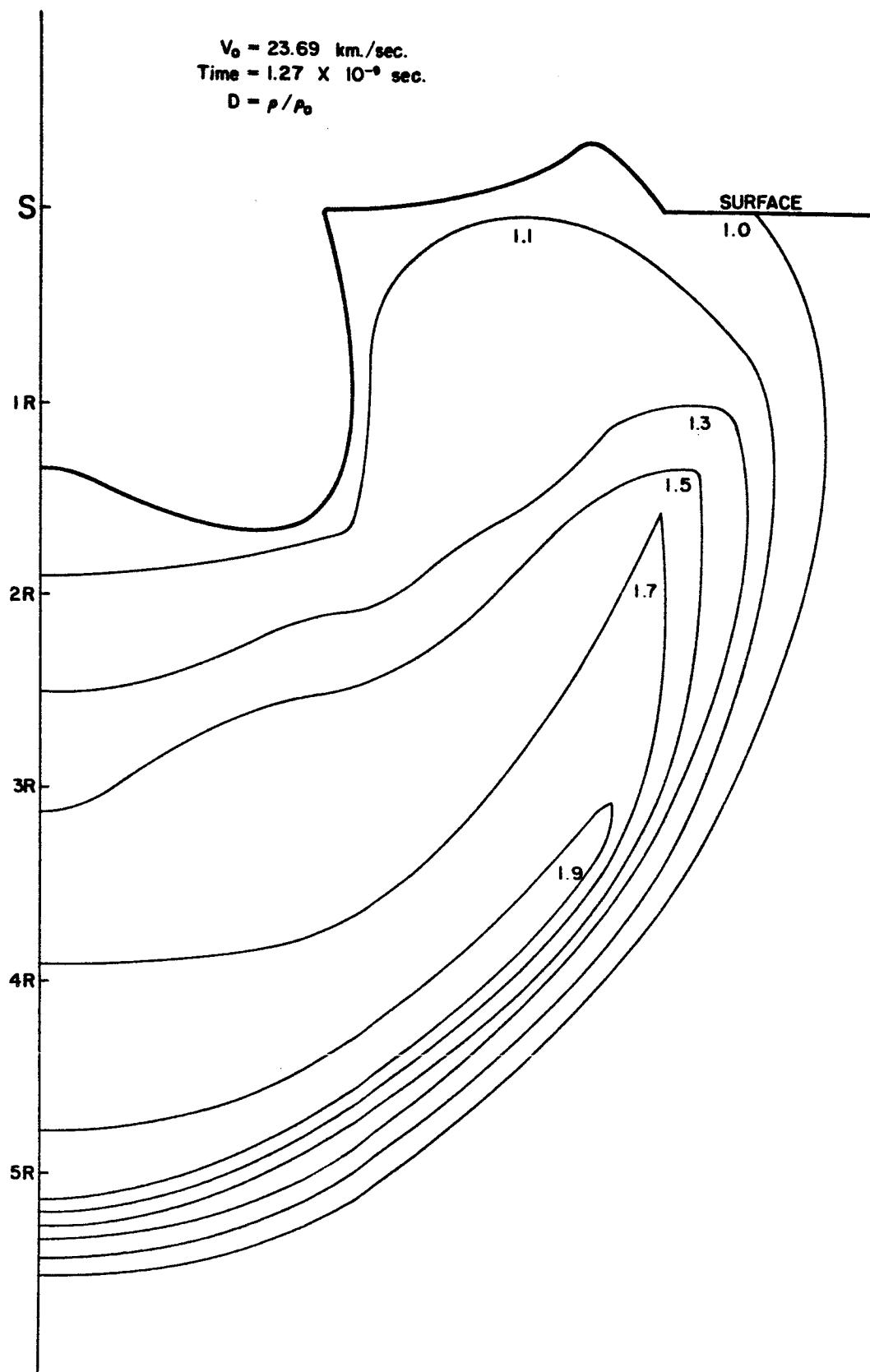


Figure 139. Density Map ( $t = 1.27 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) III

$v_0 = 23.69$  km./sec.  
Time =  $1.27 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
 $E = e/e_0$

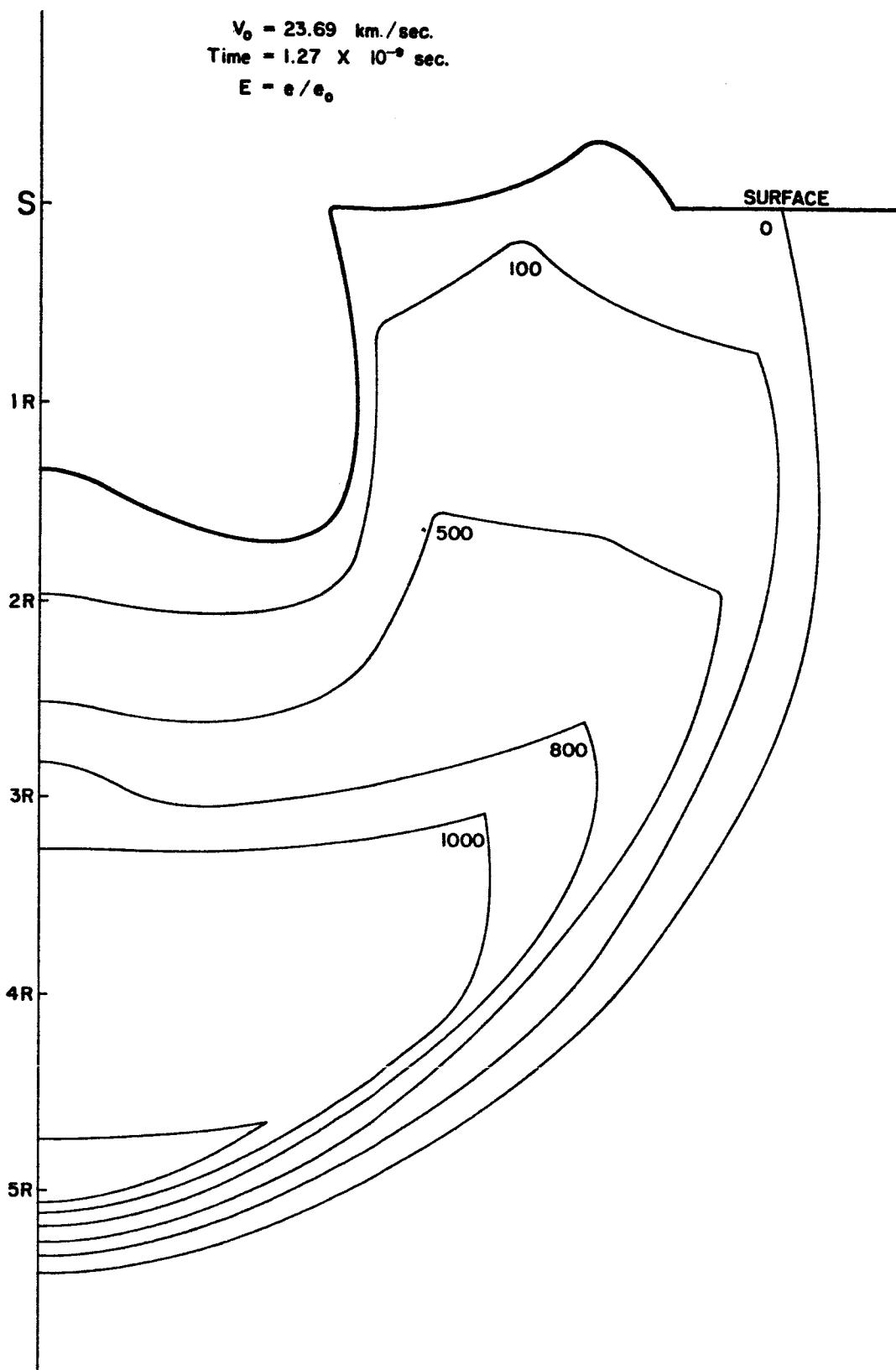


Figure 140. Energy Map ( $t = 1.27 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) III

$V_0 = 23.69$  km./sec.  
Time =  $1.87 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
PRESSURE IN MEGABARS

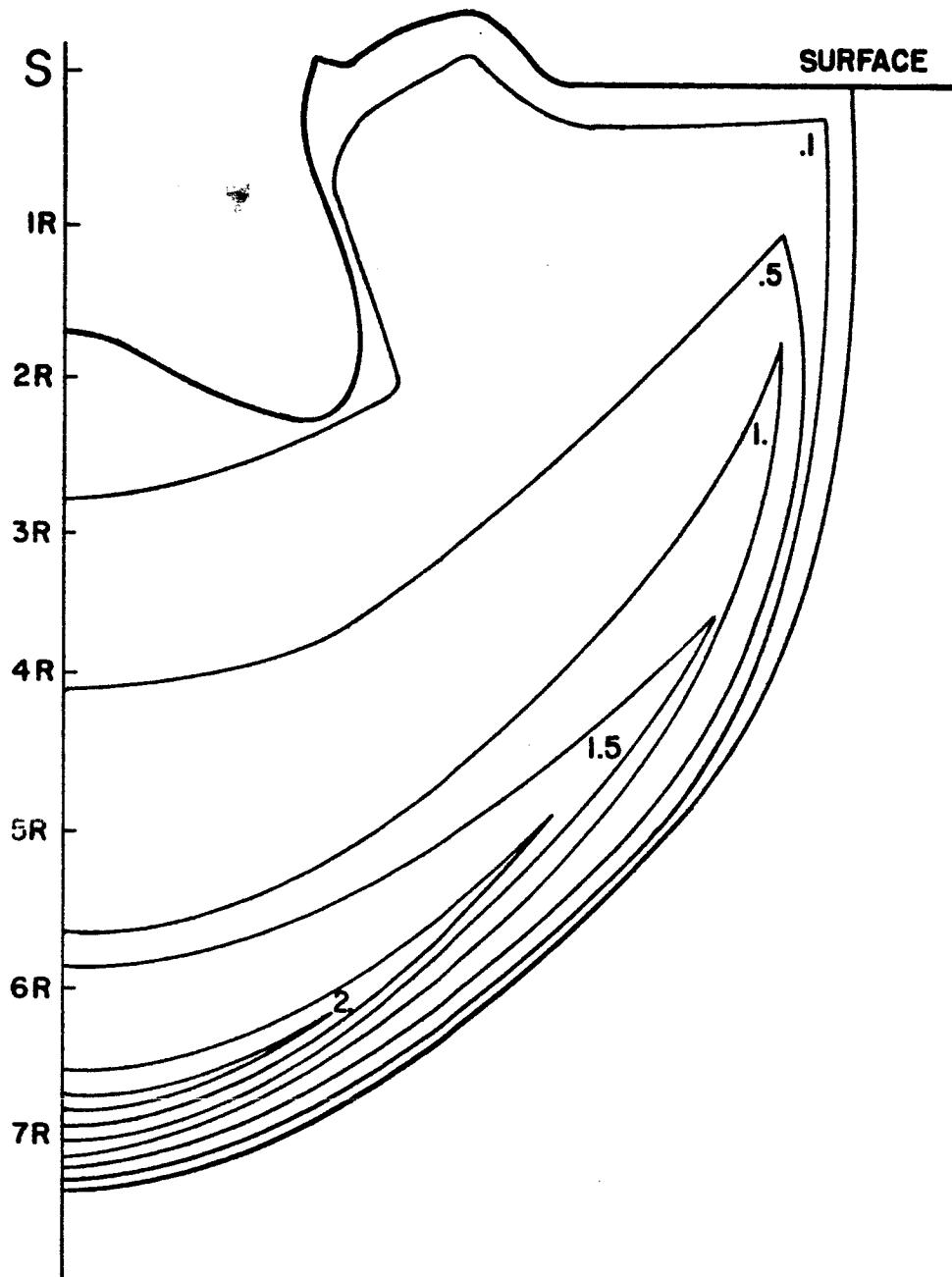


Figure 141. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.87 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) III

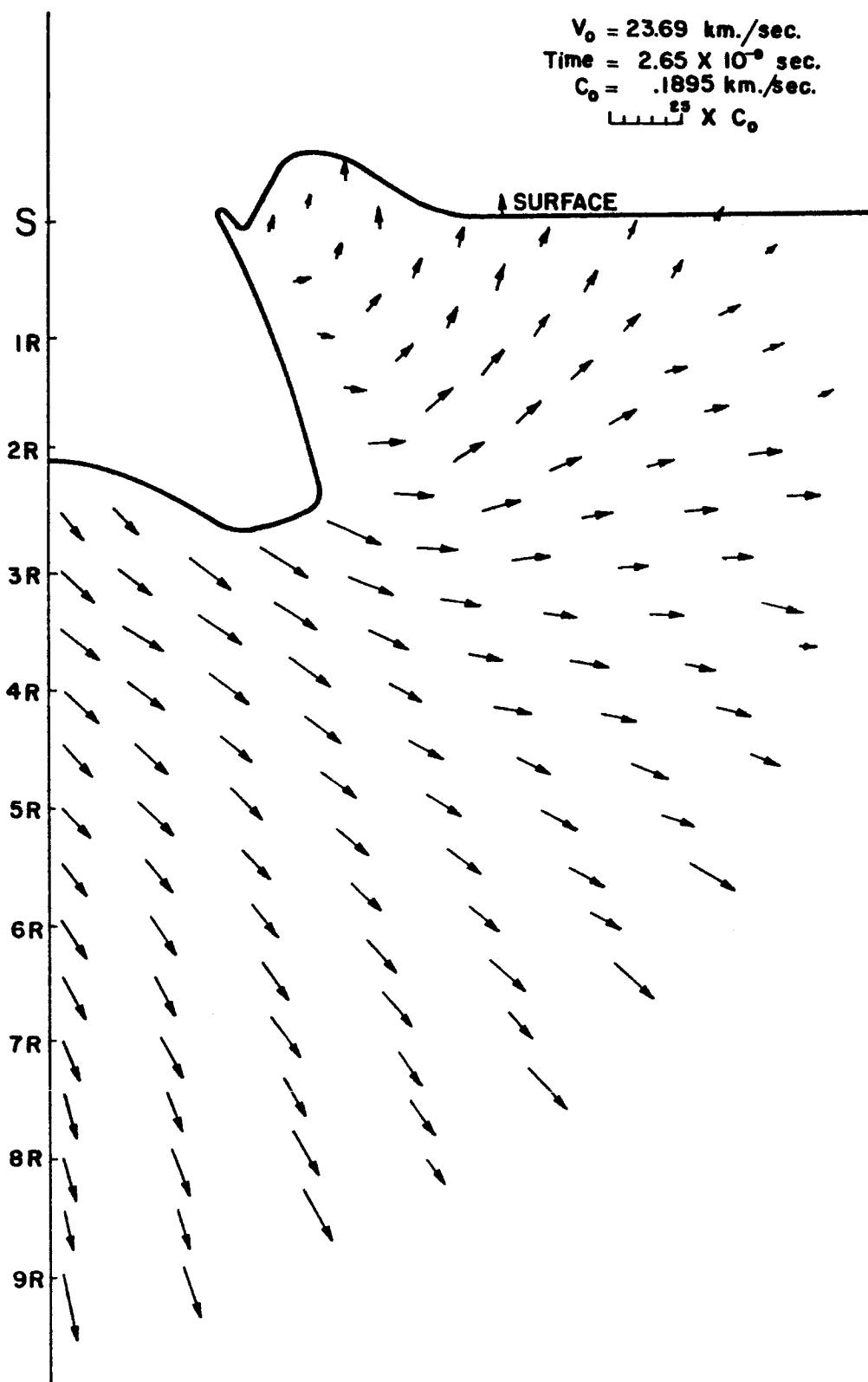


Figure 142. Velocity Map ( $t = 2.65 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) III

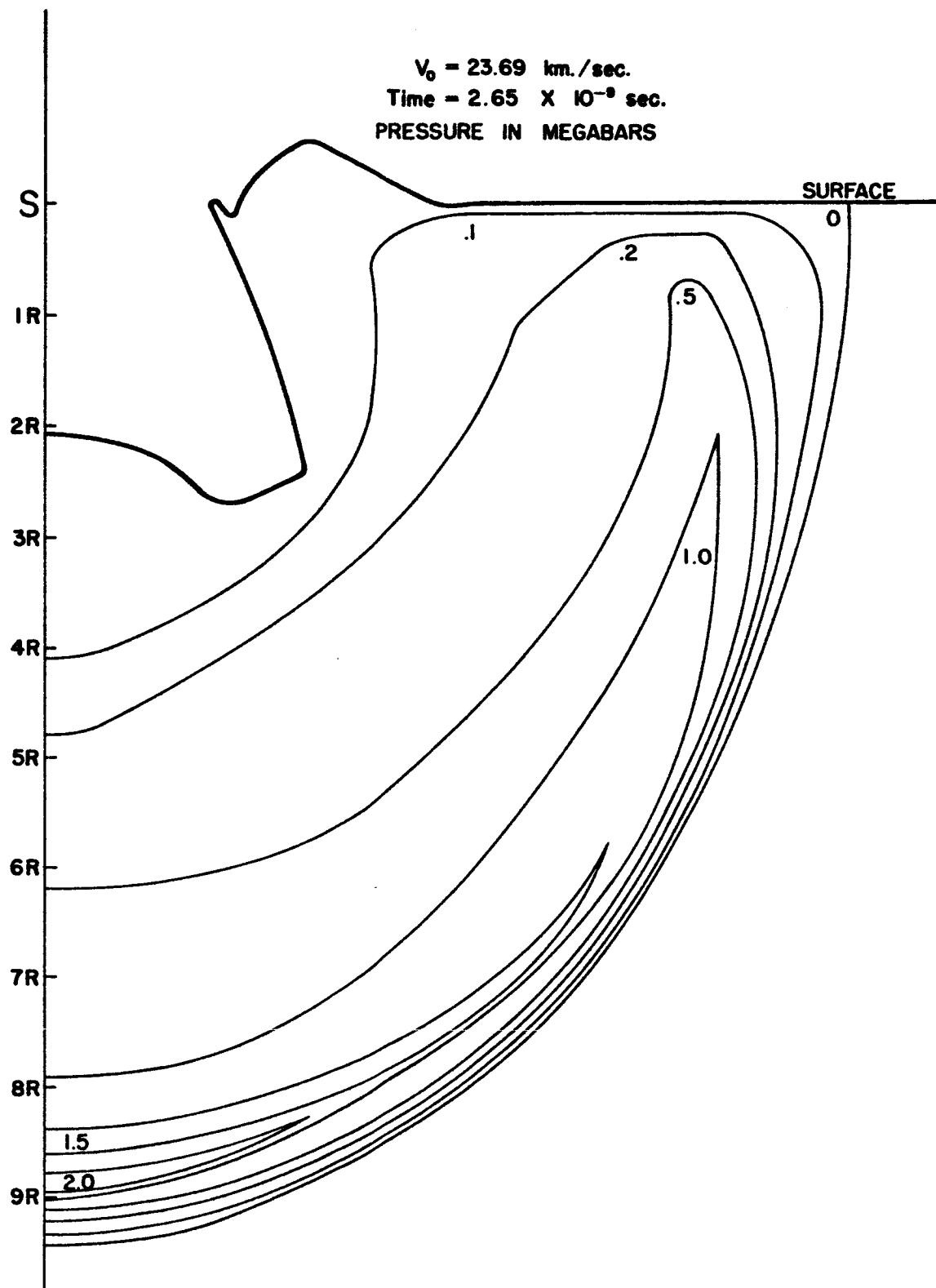


Figure 143. Pressure Map ( $t = 2.65 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) III

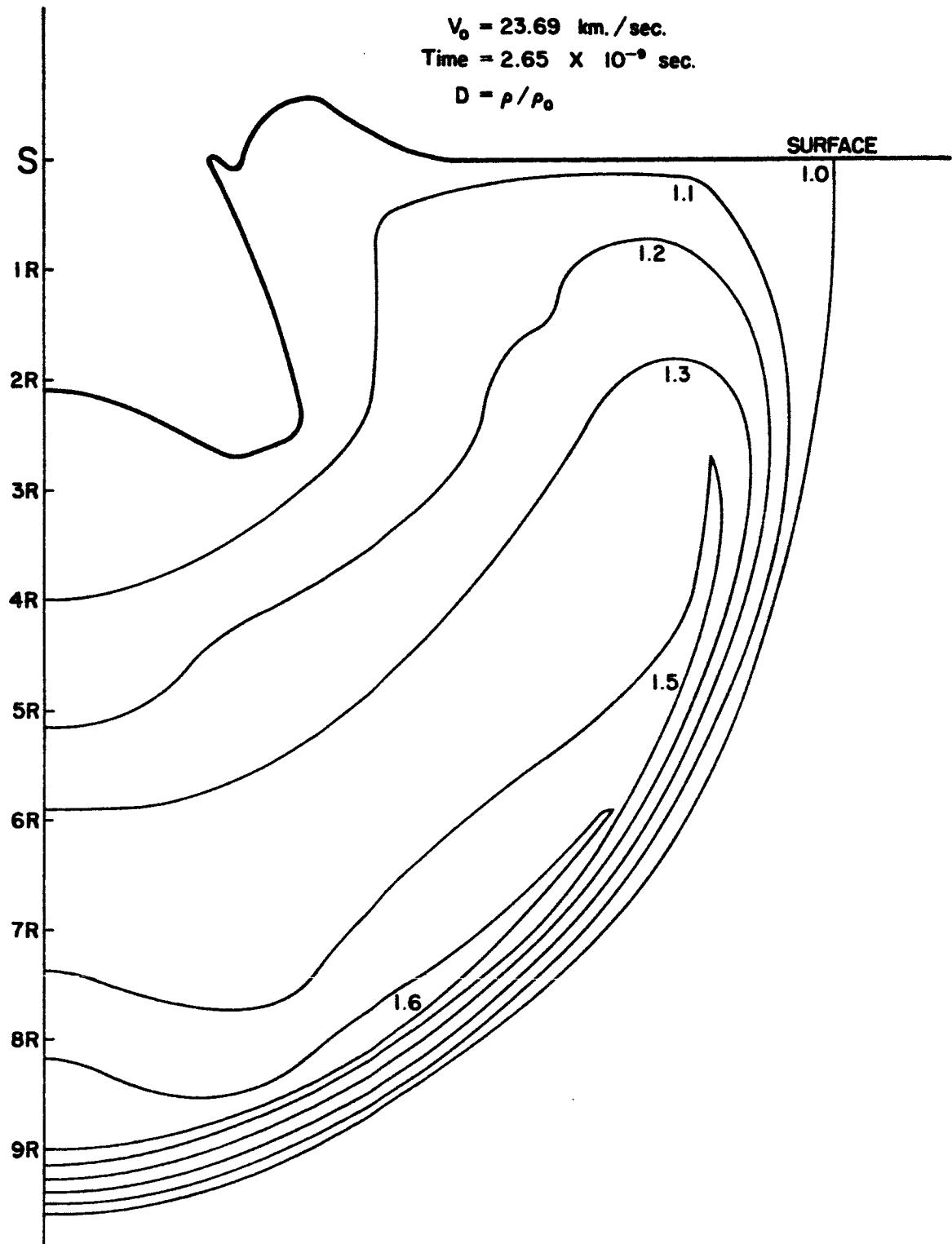


Figure 144. Density Map ( $t = 2.65 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) III

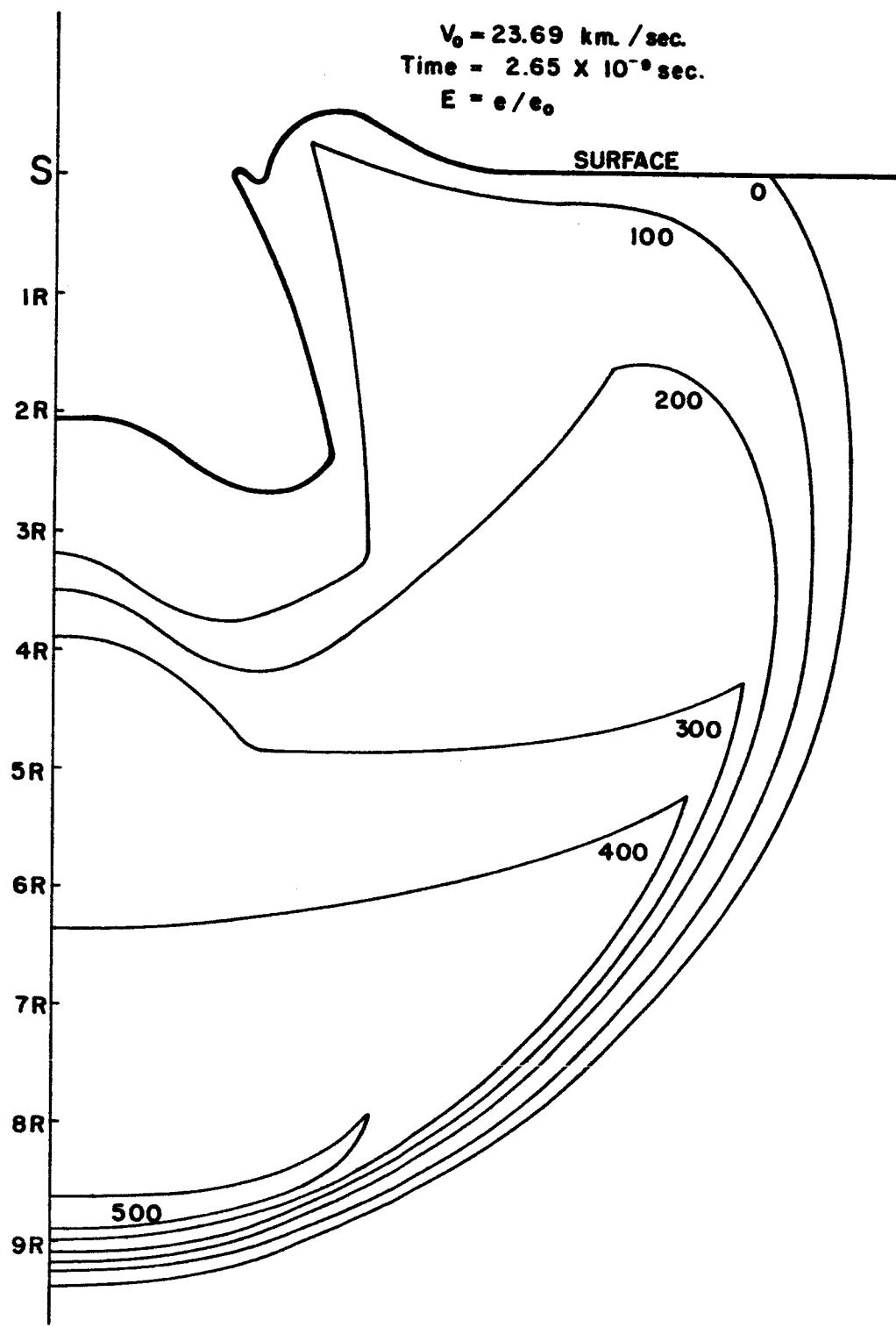


Figure 145. Energy Map ( $t = 2.65 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) III

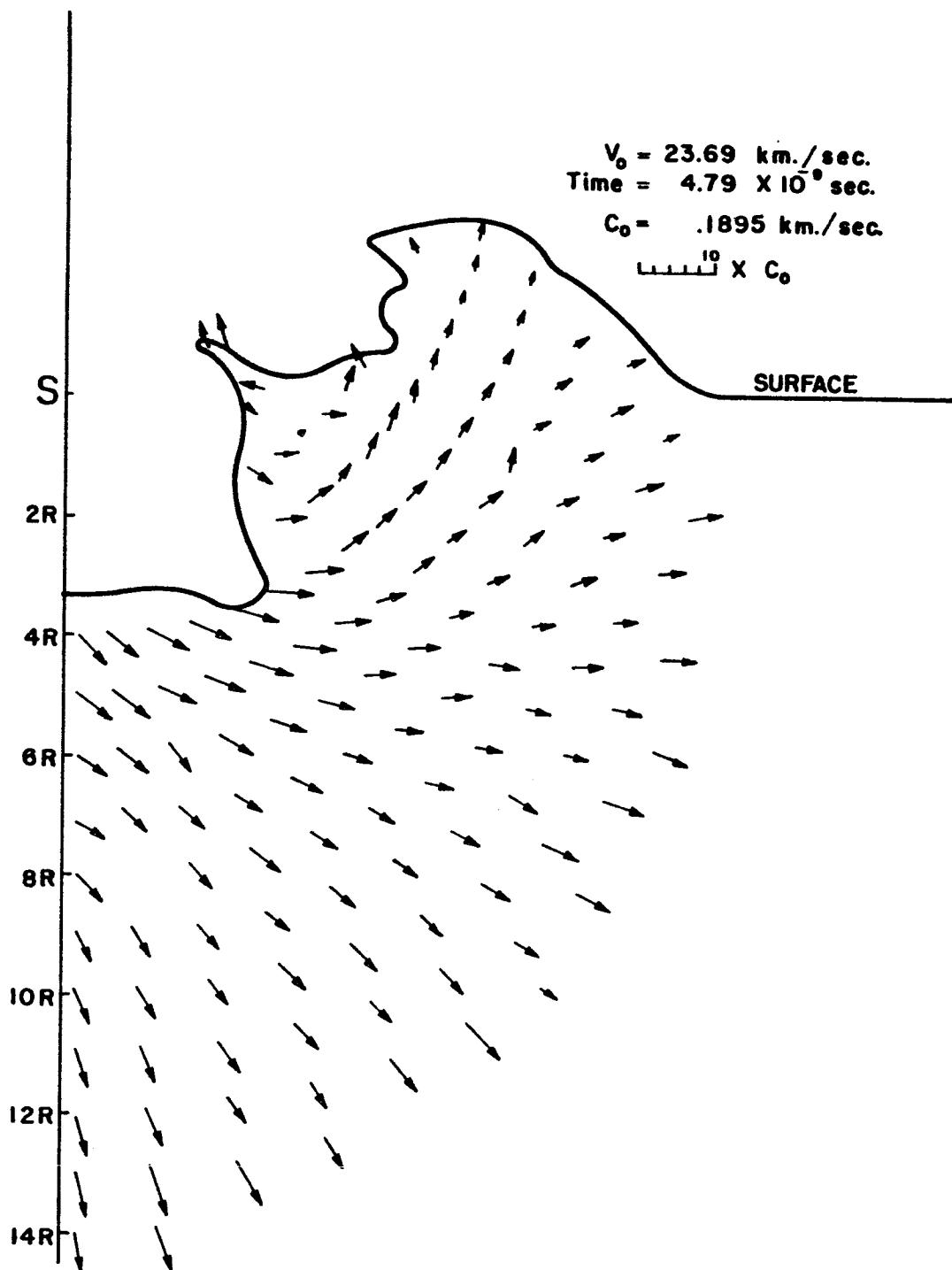


Figure 146. Velocity Map ( $t = 4.79 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) III

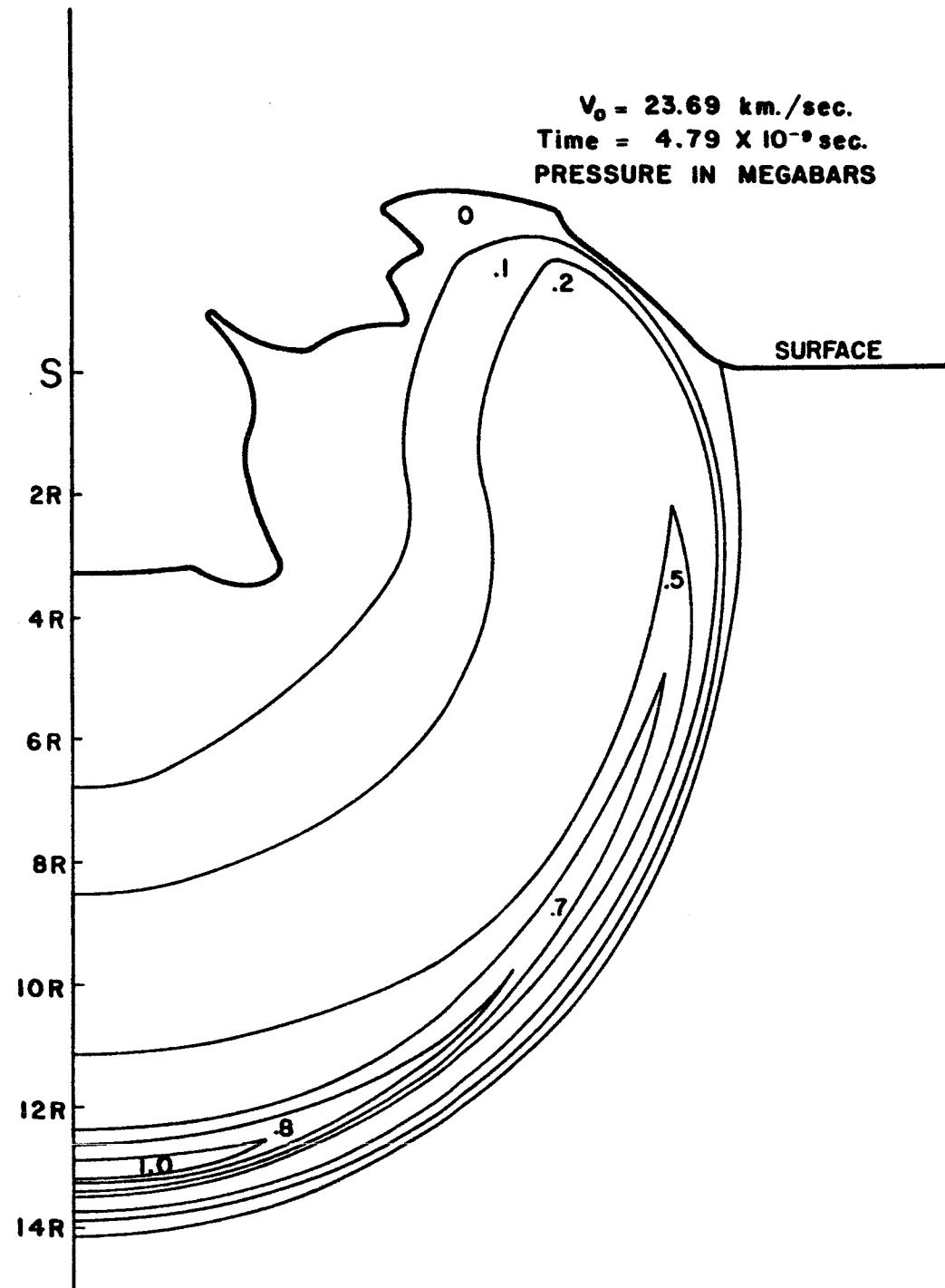


Figure 147. Pressure Map ( $t = 4.79 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) III

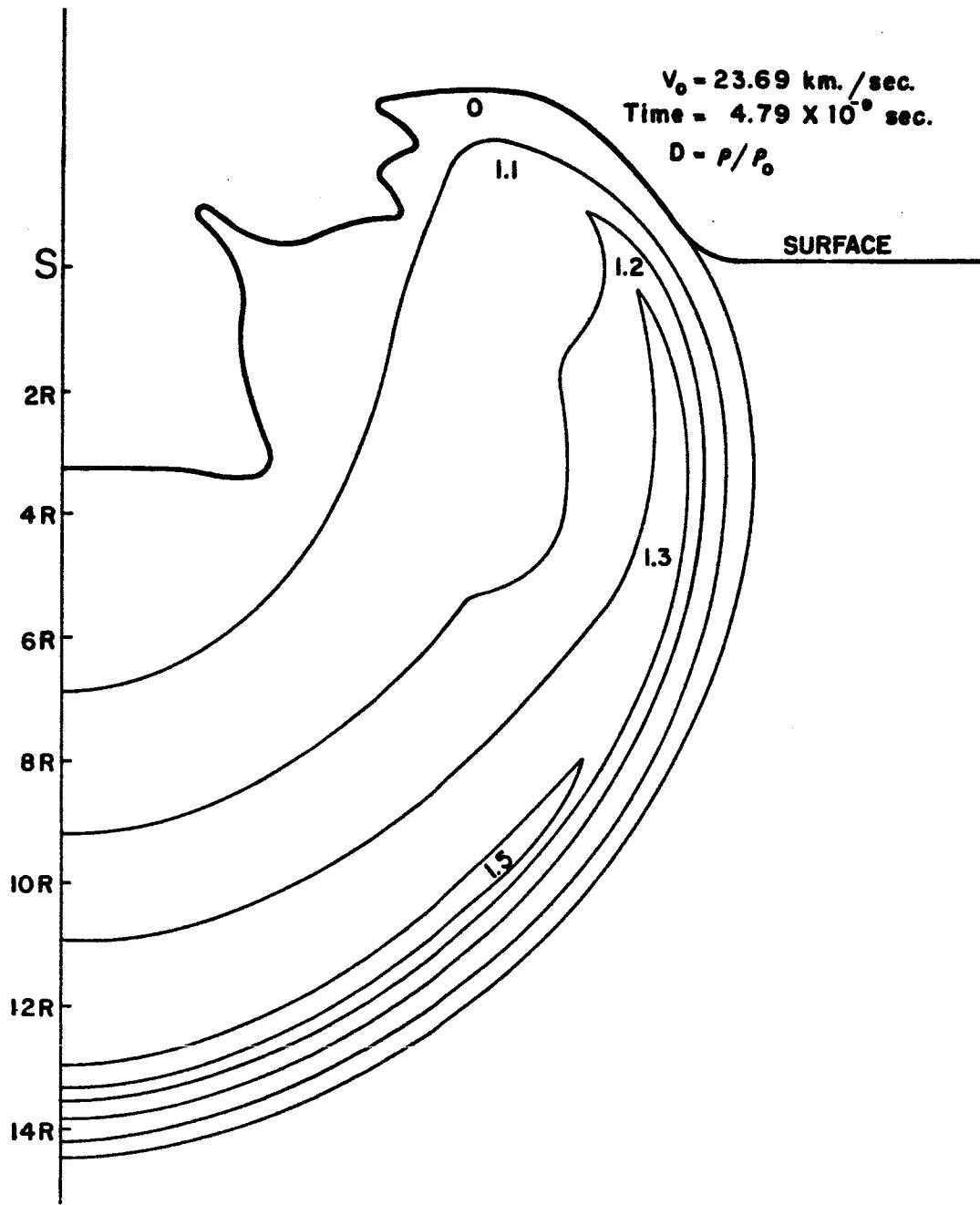


Figure 148. Density Map ( $t = 4.79 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) III

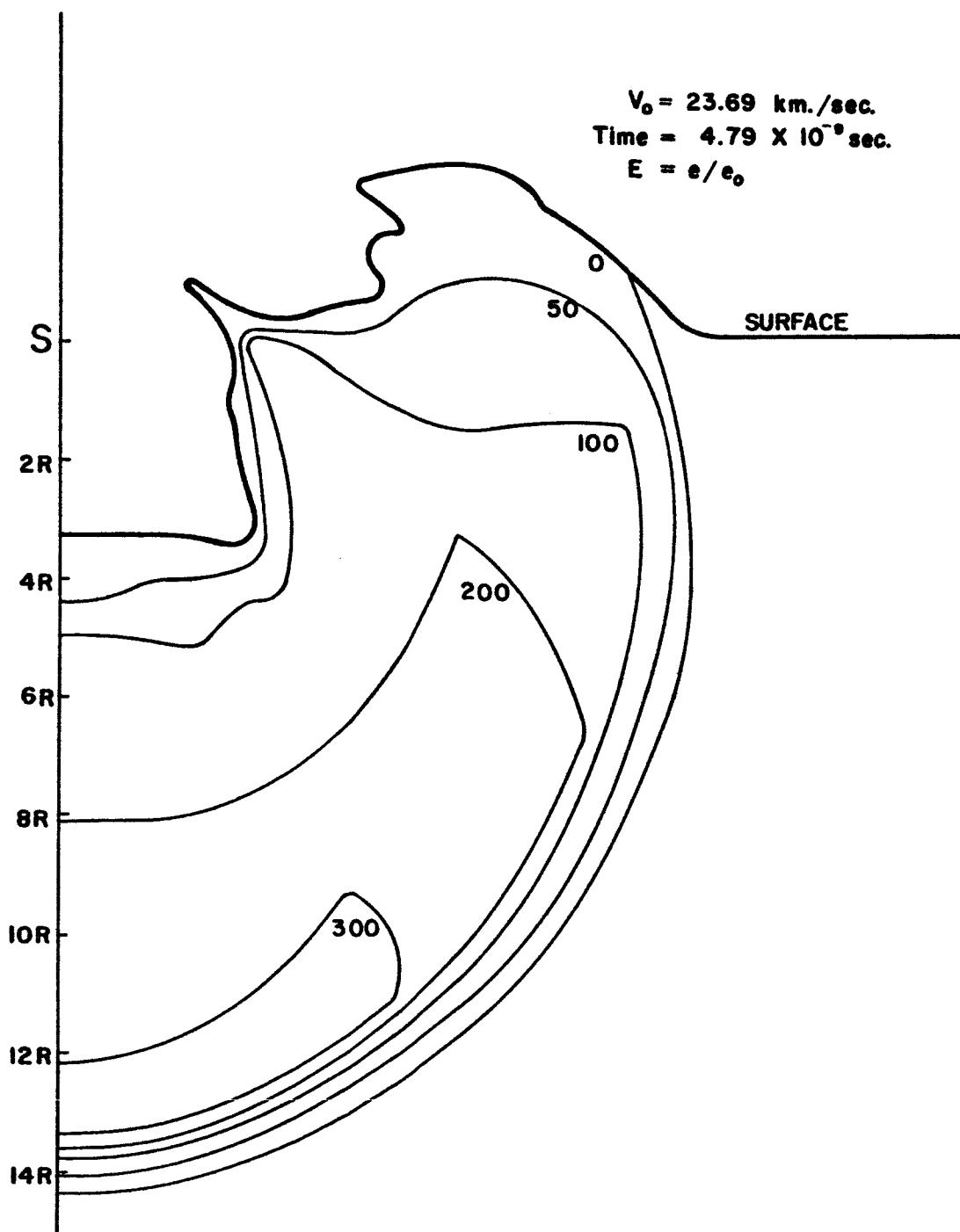


Figure 149. Energy Map ( $t = 4.79 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) III

$V_0 = 36.0$  km./sec.  
Time =  $.247 \times 10^{-10}$  sec.

PRESSURE IN MEGABARS

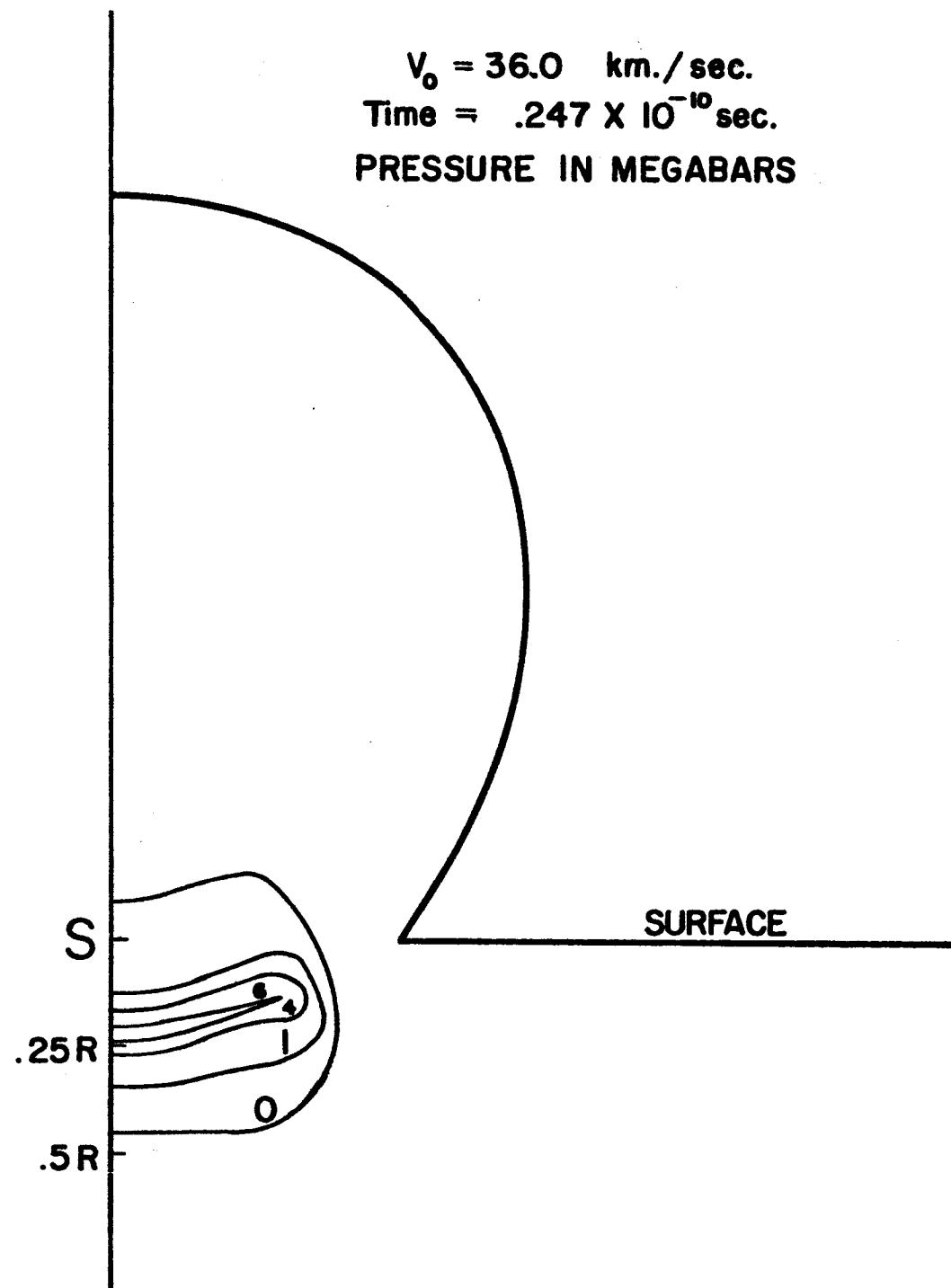


Figure 150. Pressure Map ( $t = .247 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) IV

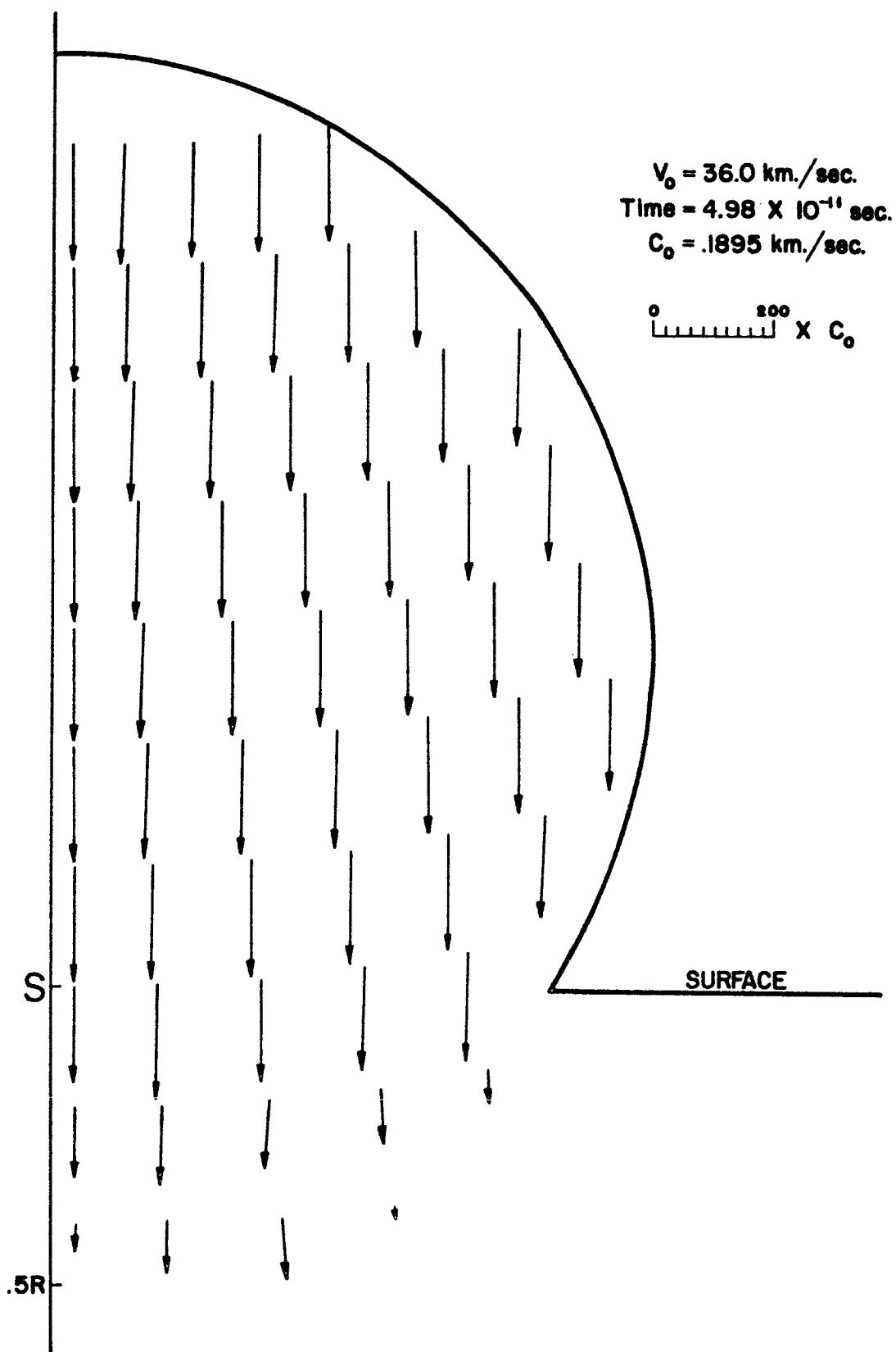


Figure 151. Velocity Map ( $t = 4.98 \times 10^{-11} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

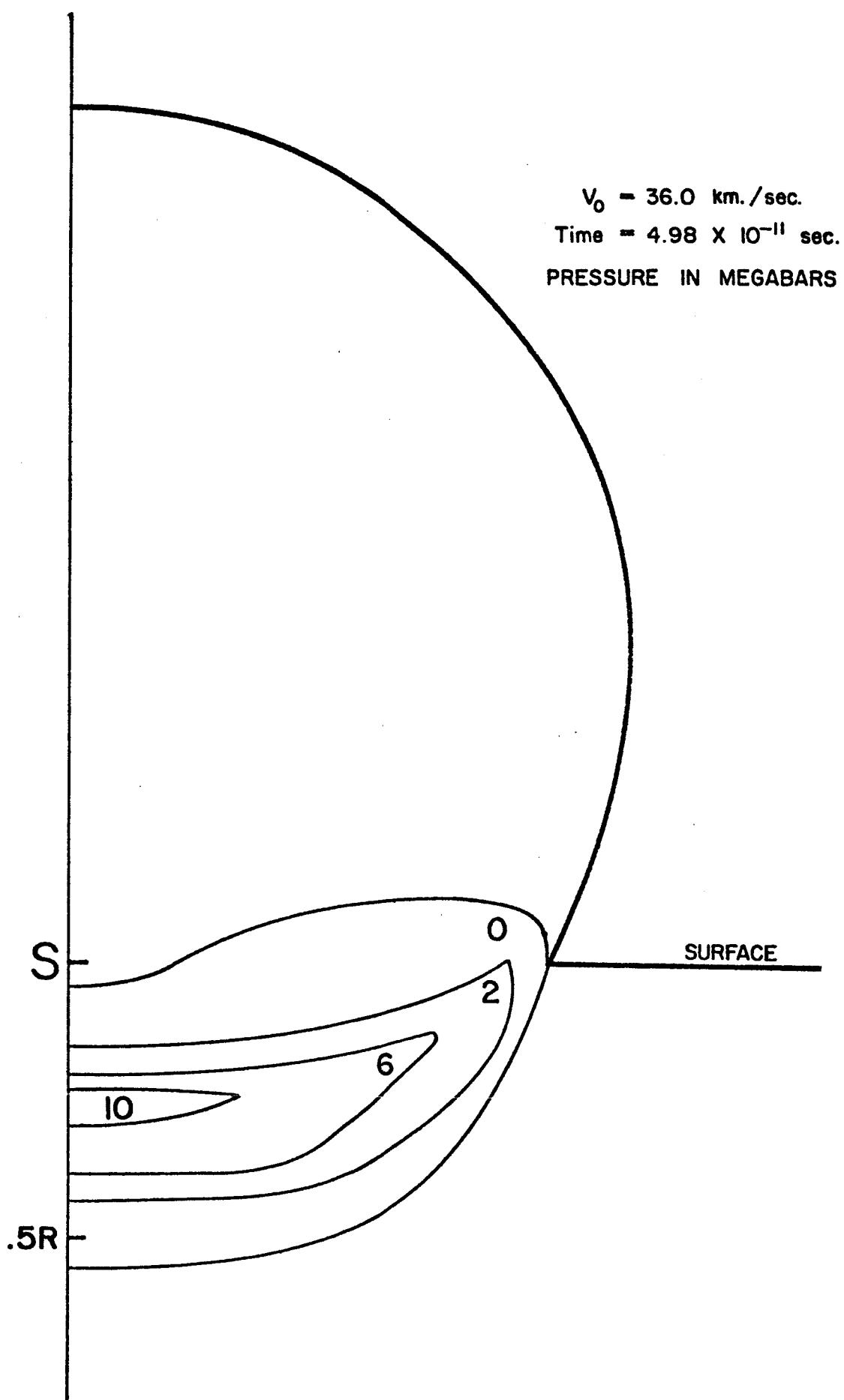


Figure 152. Pressure Map ( $t = 4.98 \times 10^{-11}$  sec) IV

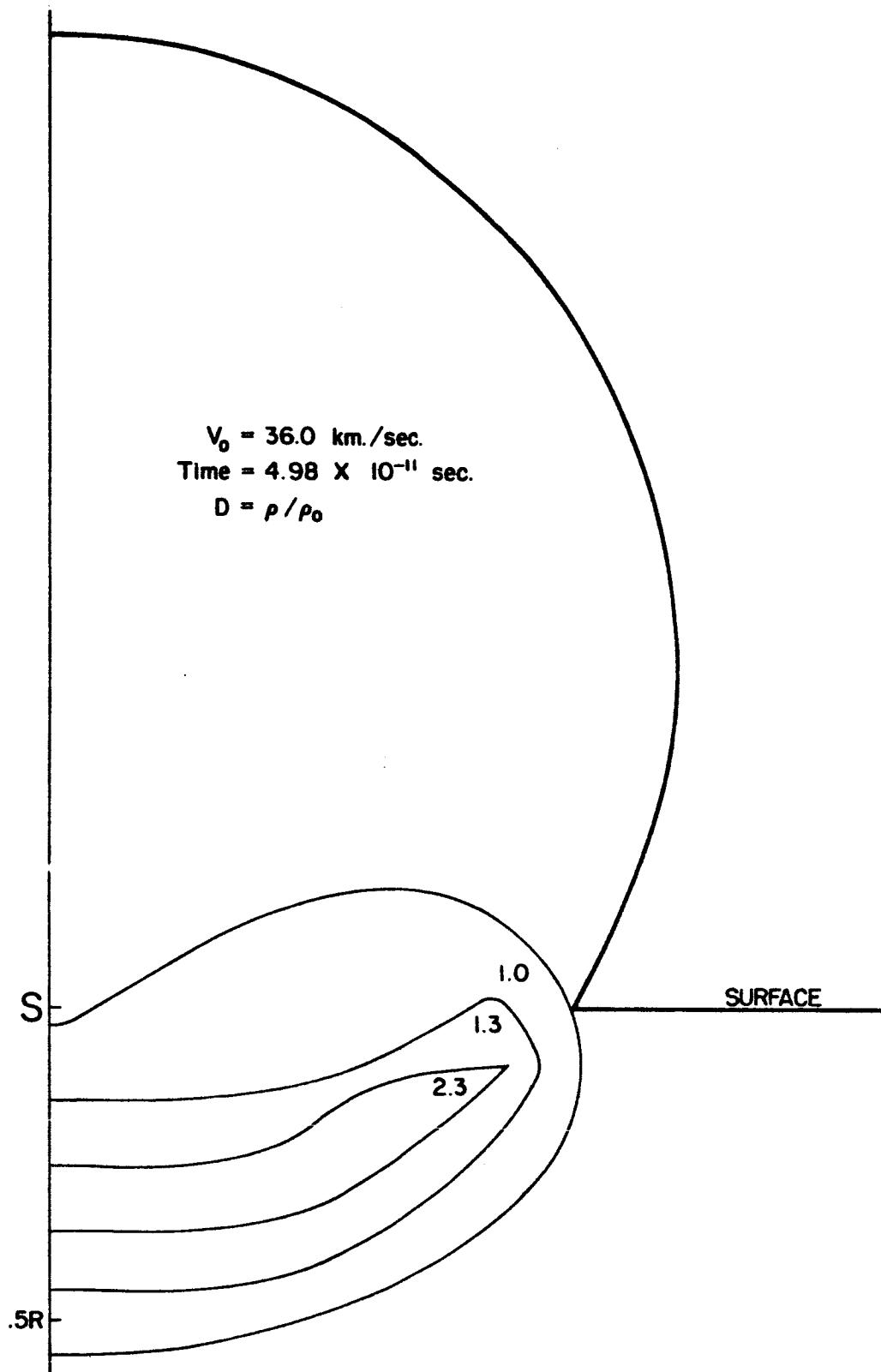


Figure 153. Density Map ( $t = 4.98 \times 10^{-11} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

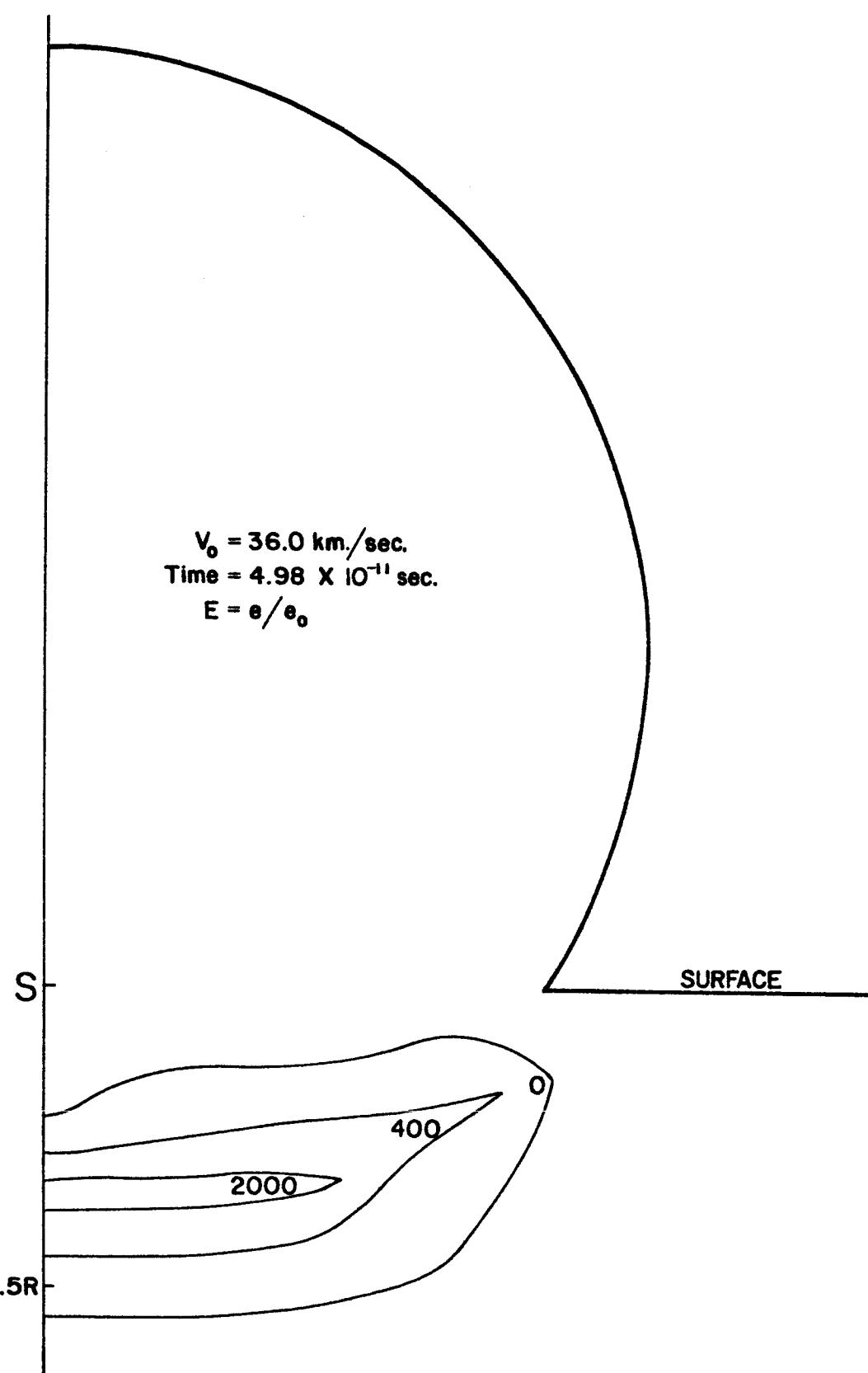


Figure 154. Energy Map ( $t = 4.98 \times 10^{-11} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

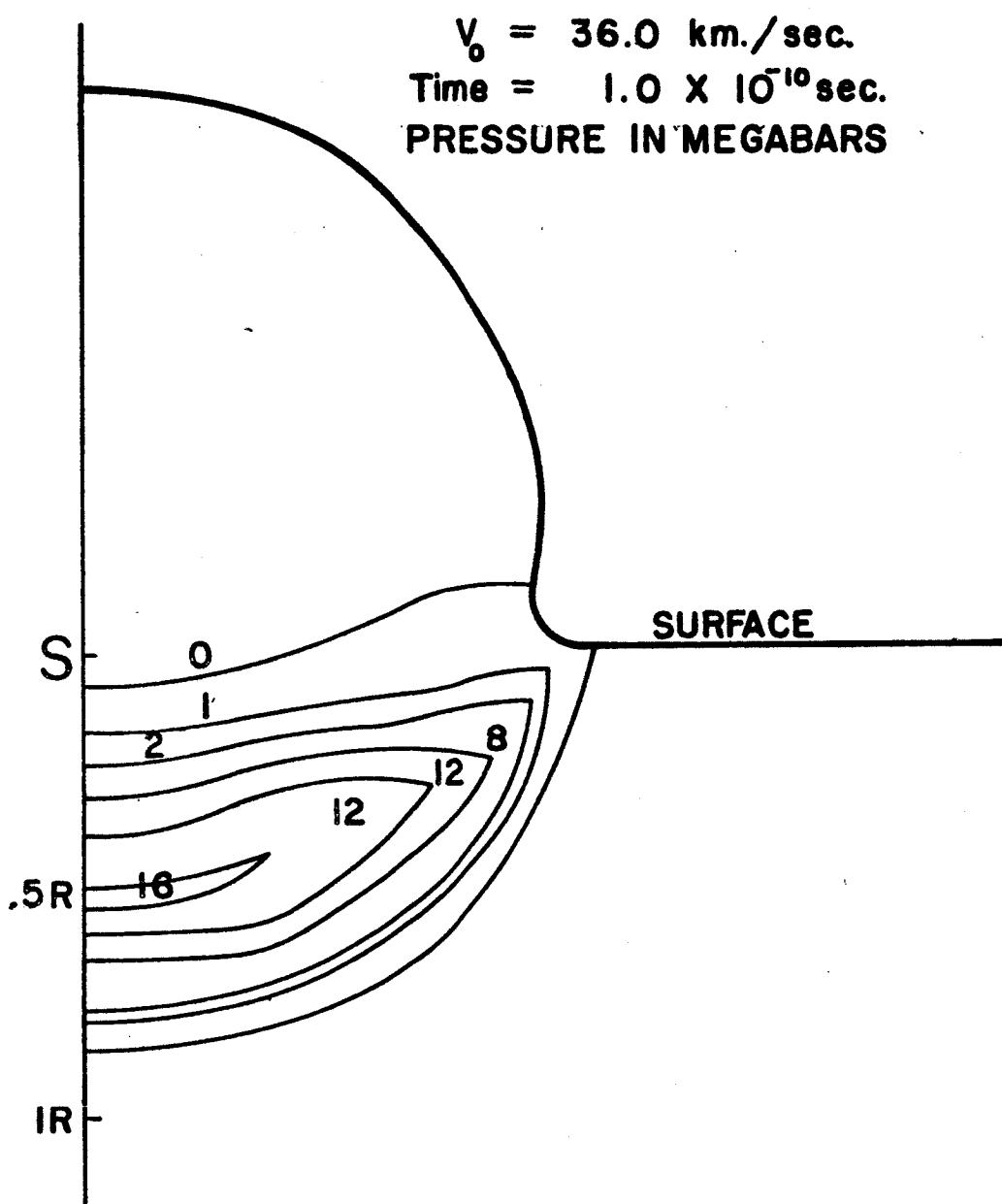


Figure 155. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.0 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

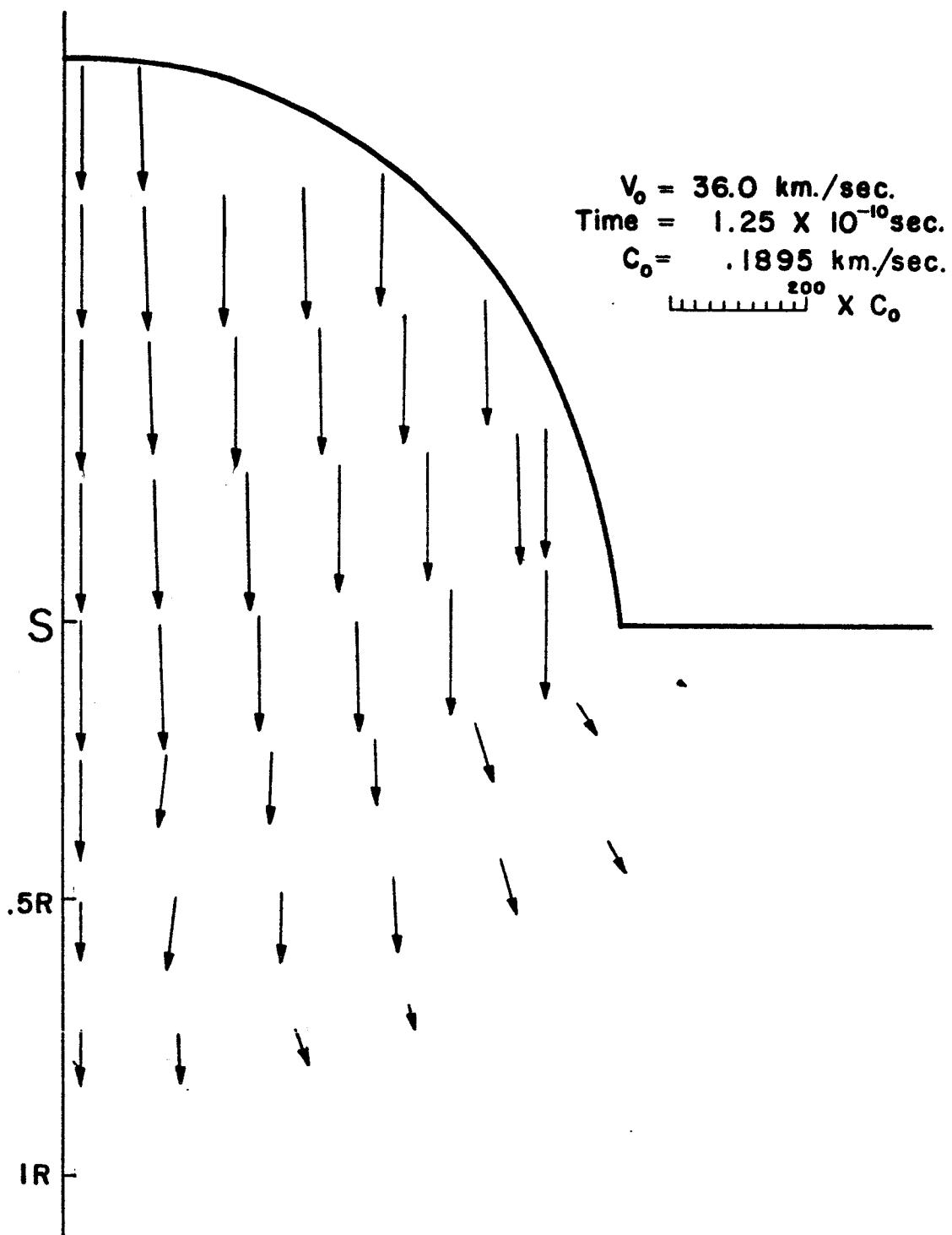


Figure 156. Velocity Map ( $t = 1.25 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

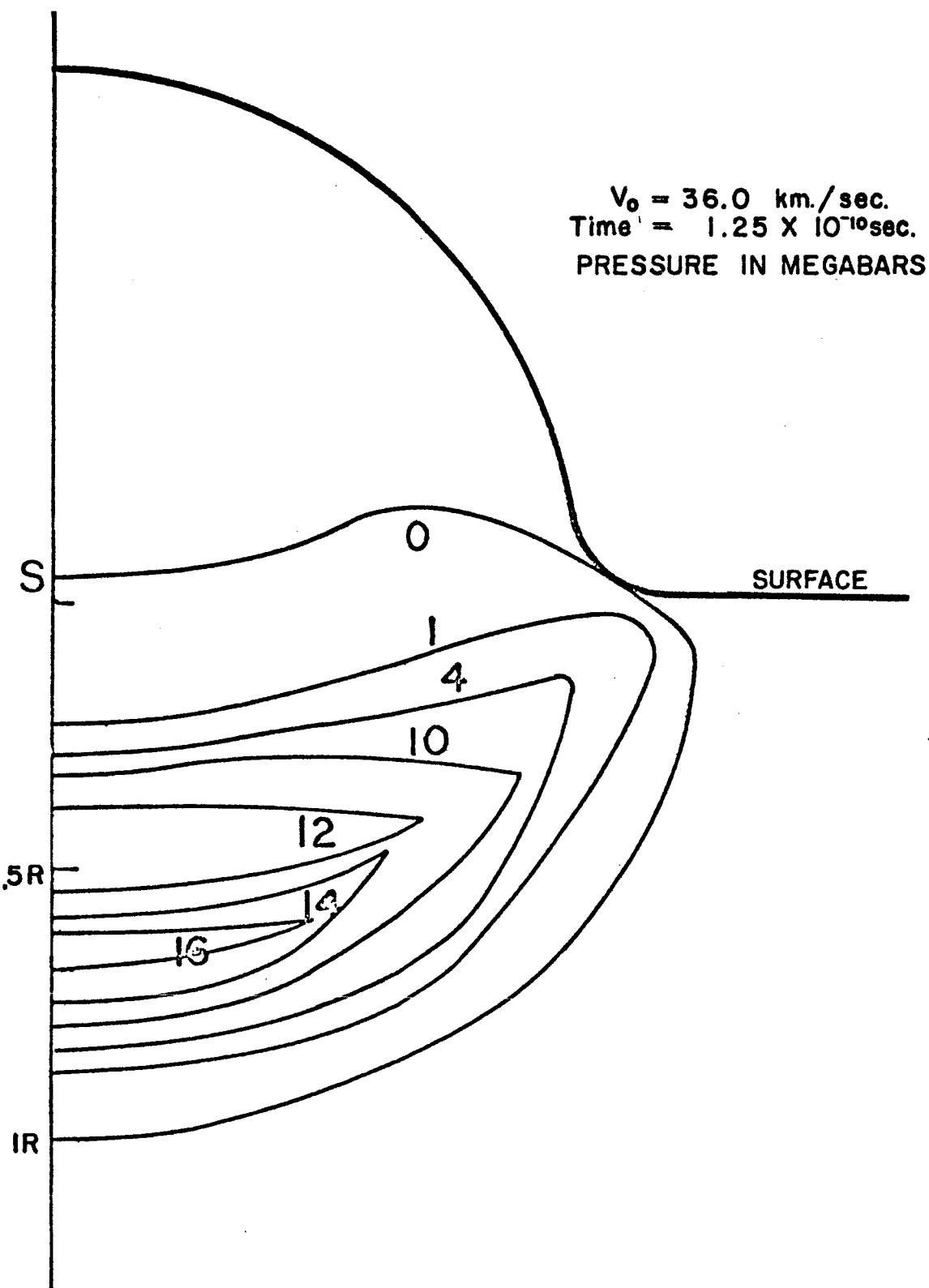


Figure 157. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.25 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

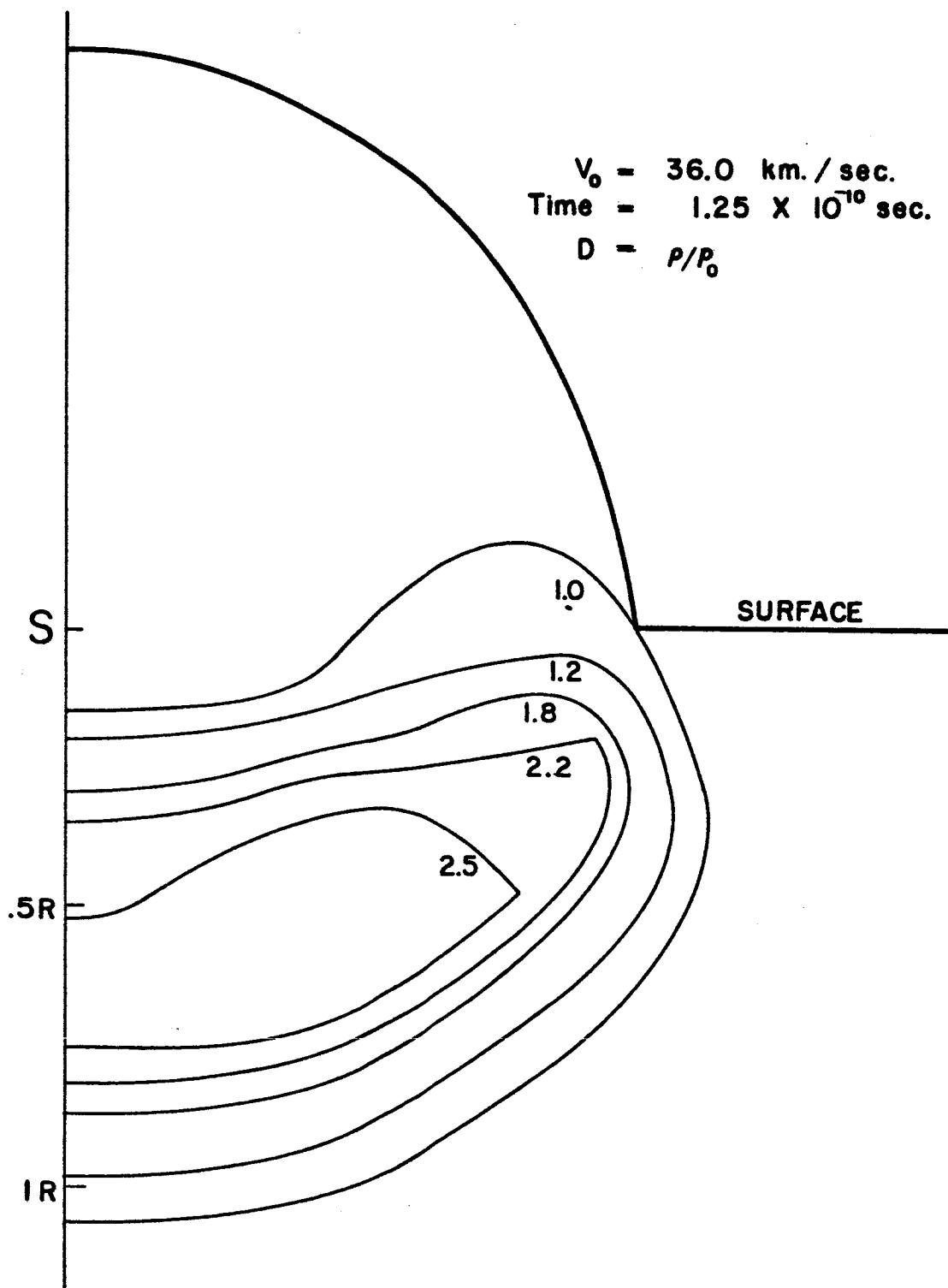


Figure 158. Density Map ( $t = 1.25 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

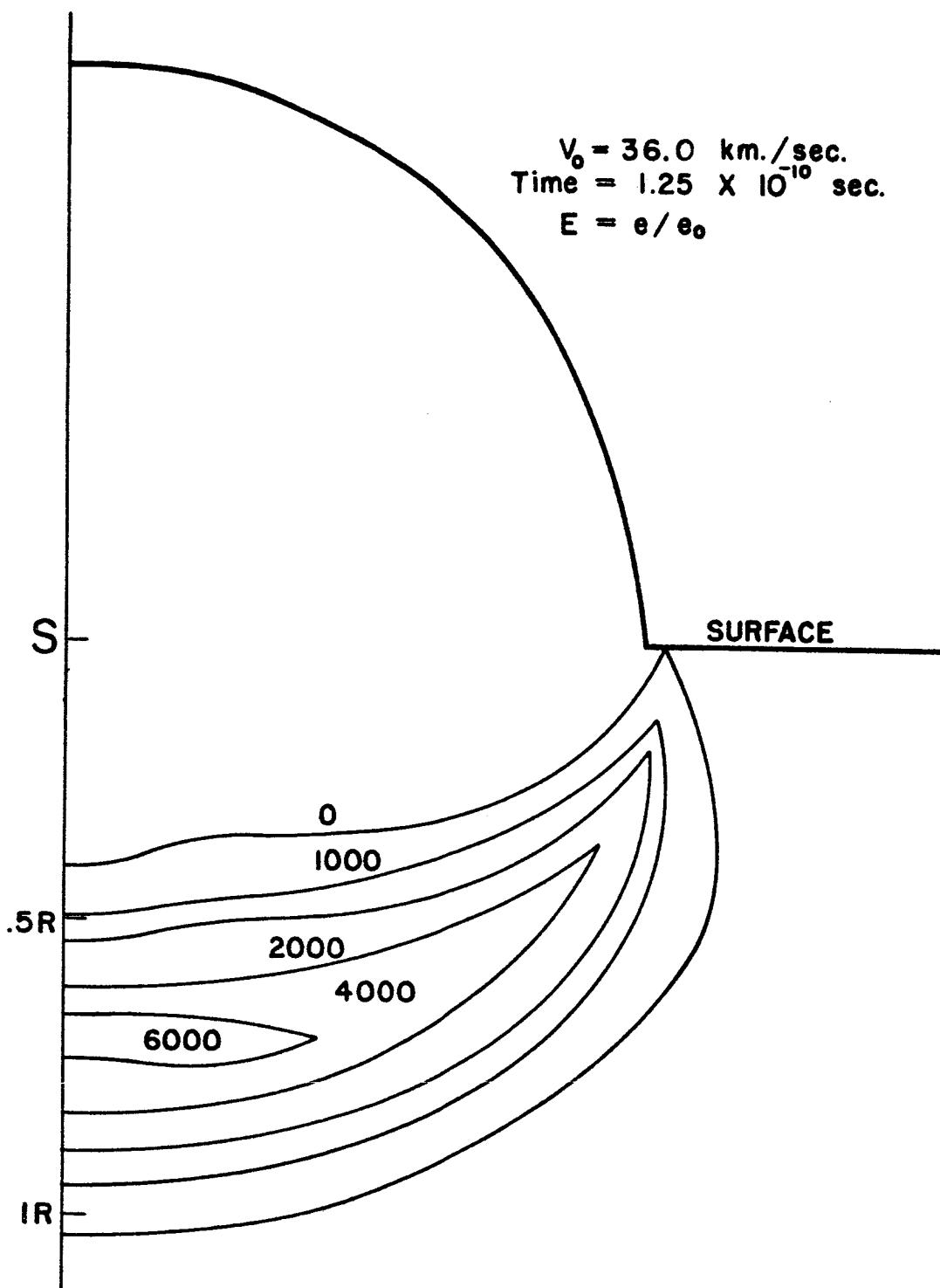


Figure 159. Energy Map ( $t = 1.25 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

$V_0 = 36.0$  km./sec.  
Time =  $1.50 \times 10^{-10}$  sec.  
PRESSURE IN MEGABARS

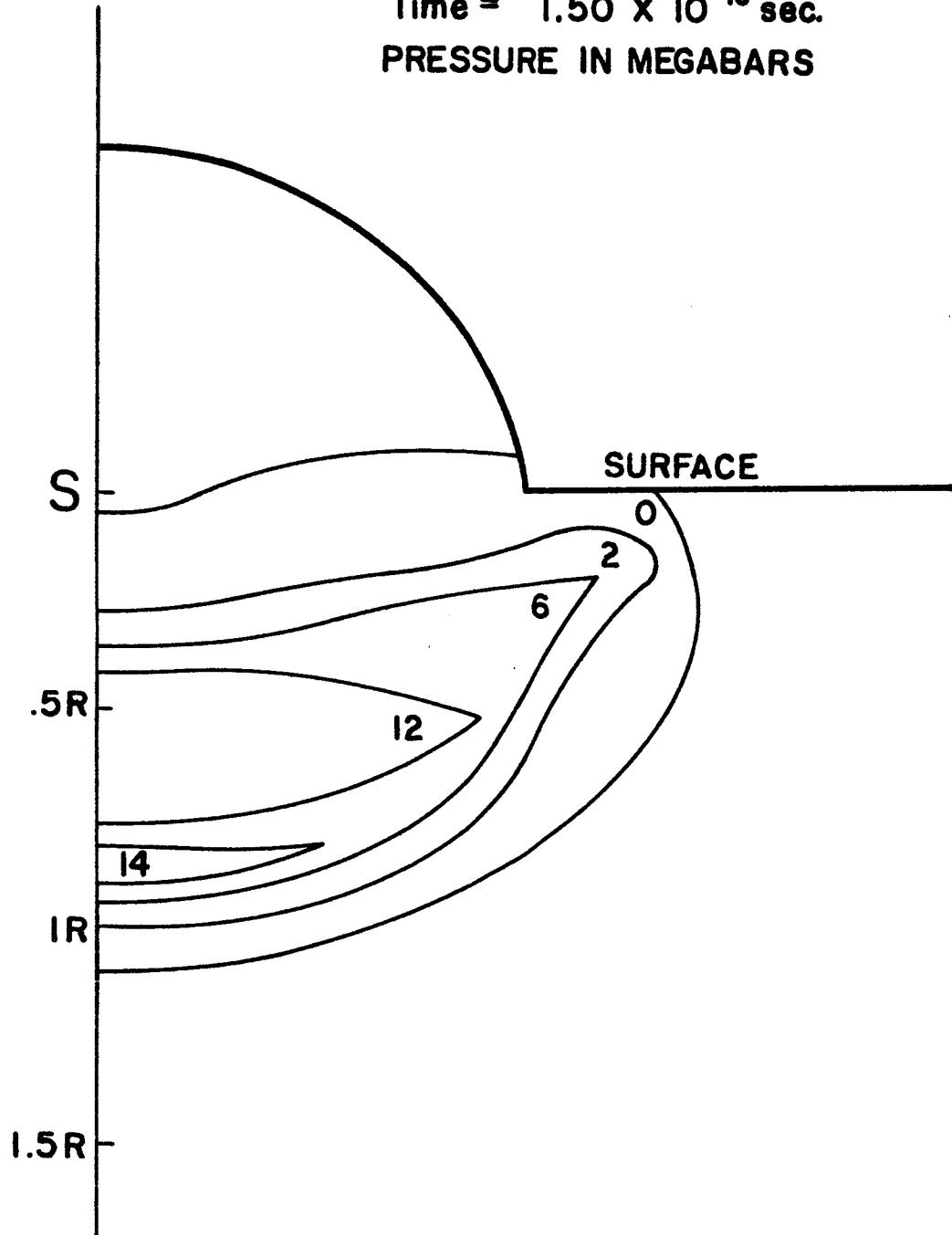


Figure 160. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.50 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) IV

$V_0 = 36.0$  km./sec.  
Time =  $1.75 \times 10^{-10}$  sec.  
PRESSURE IN MEGABARS

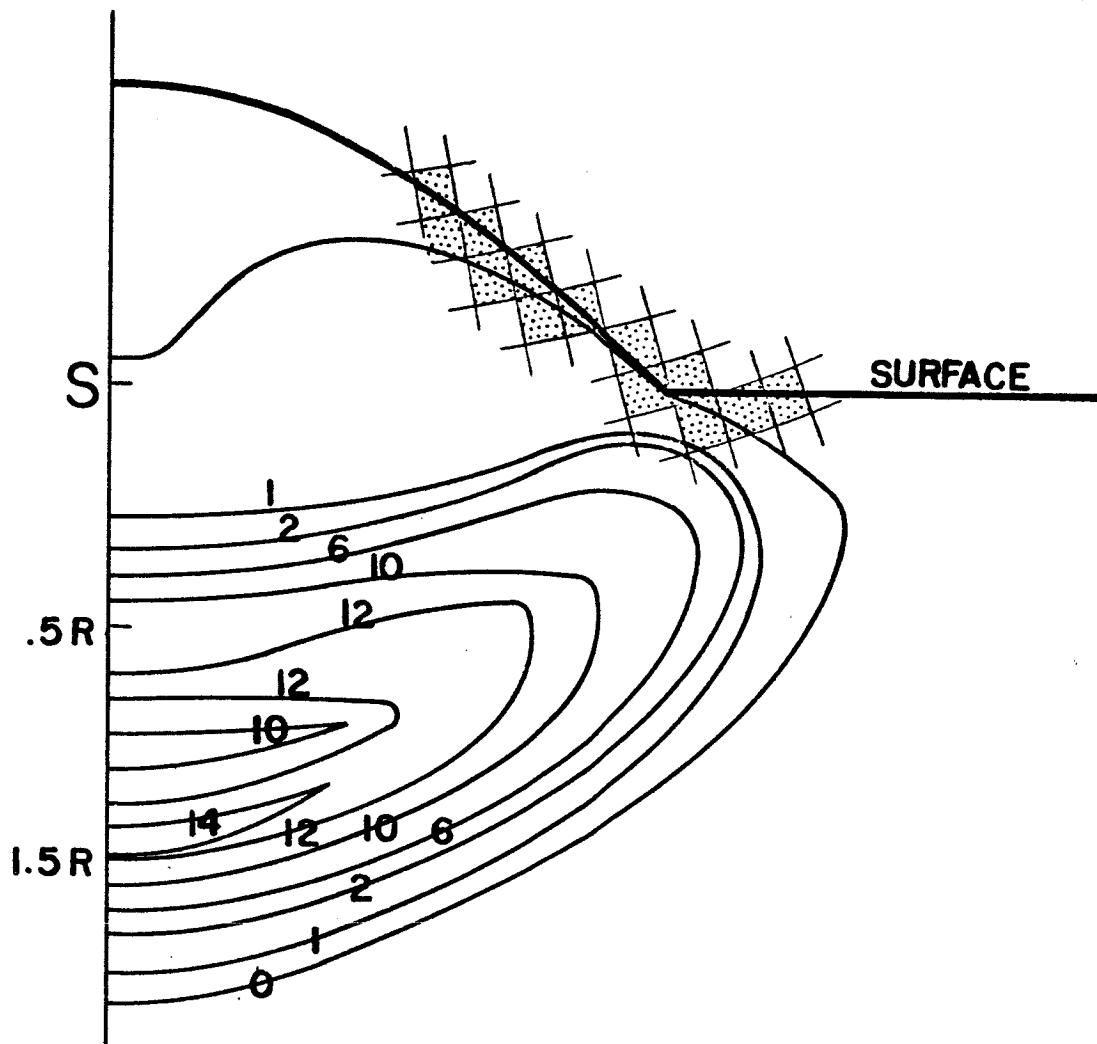


Figure 161. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.75 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) IV

$$V_0 = 36.0 \text{ km./sec.}$$
$$\text{Time} = .201 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec.}$$
$$C_0 = .1895 \text{ km./sec.}$$

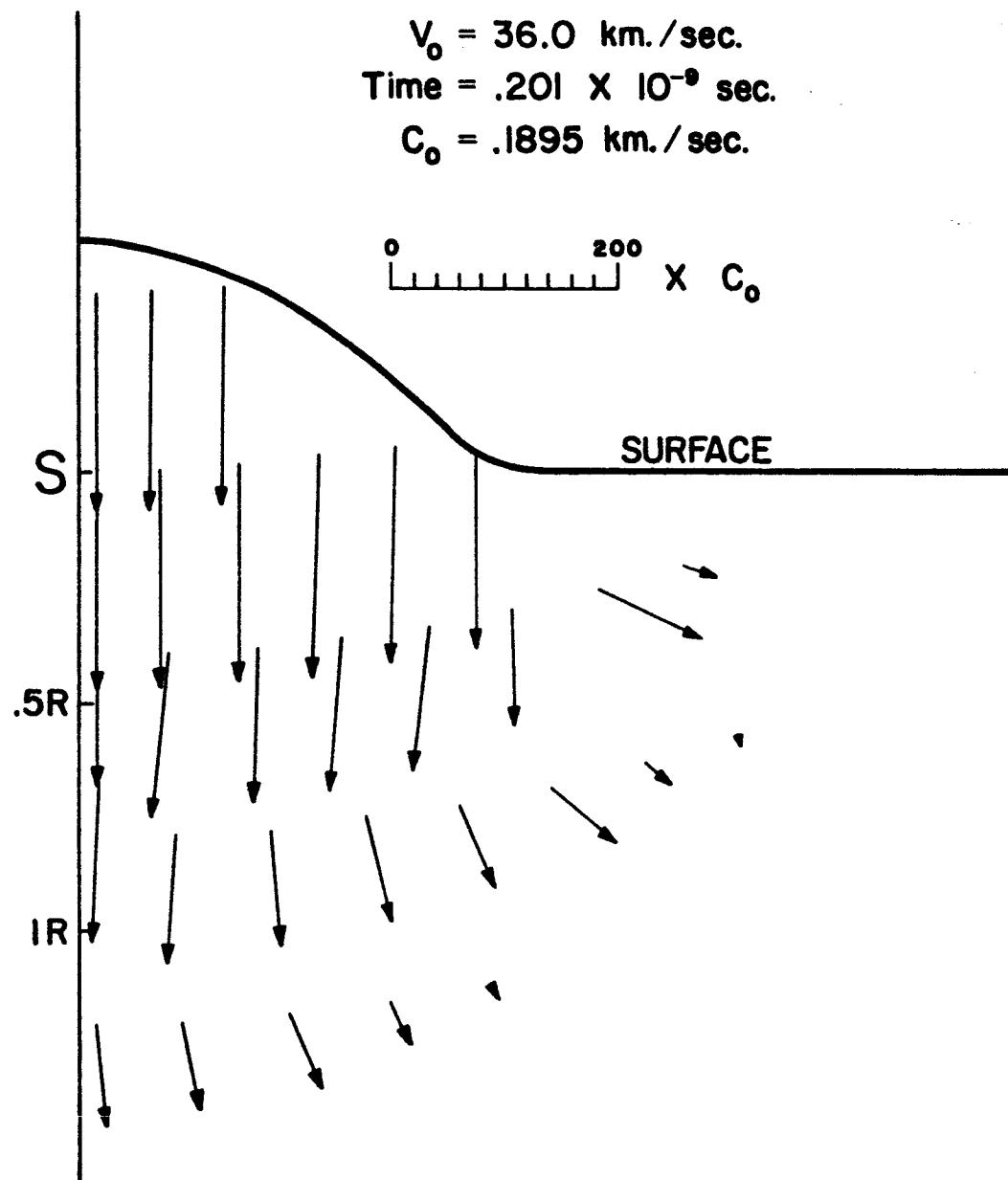


Figure 162. Velocity Map ( $t = .201 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

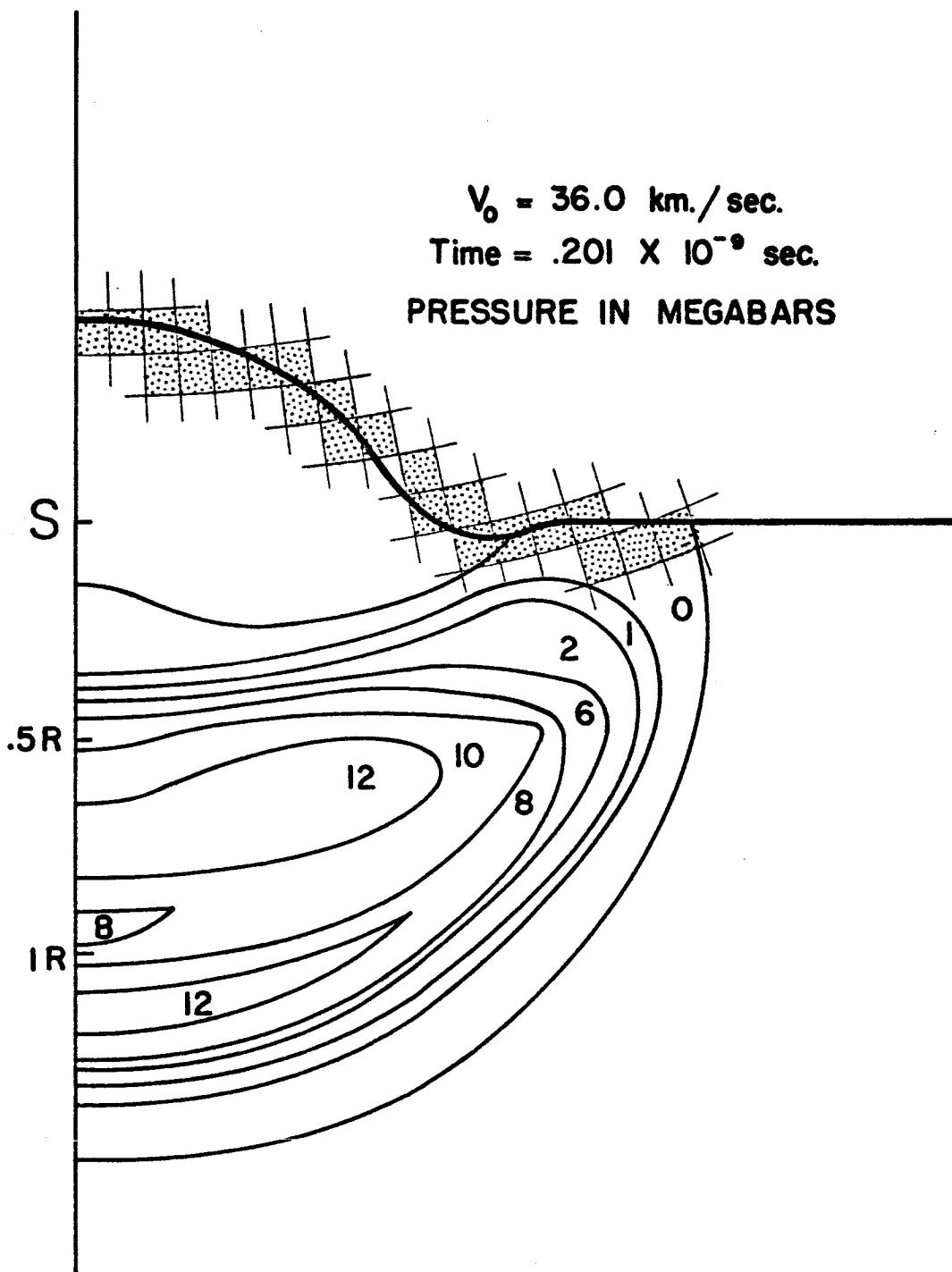


Figure 163. Pressure Map ( $t = .201 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

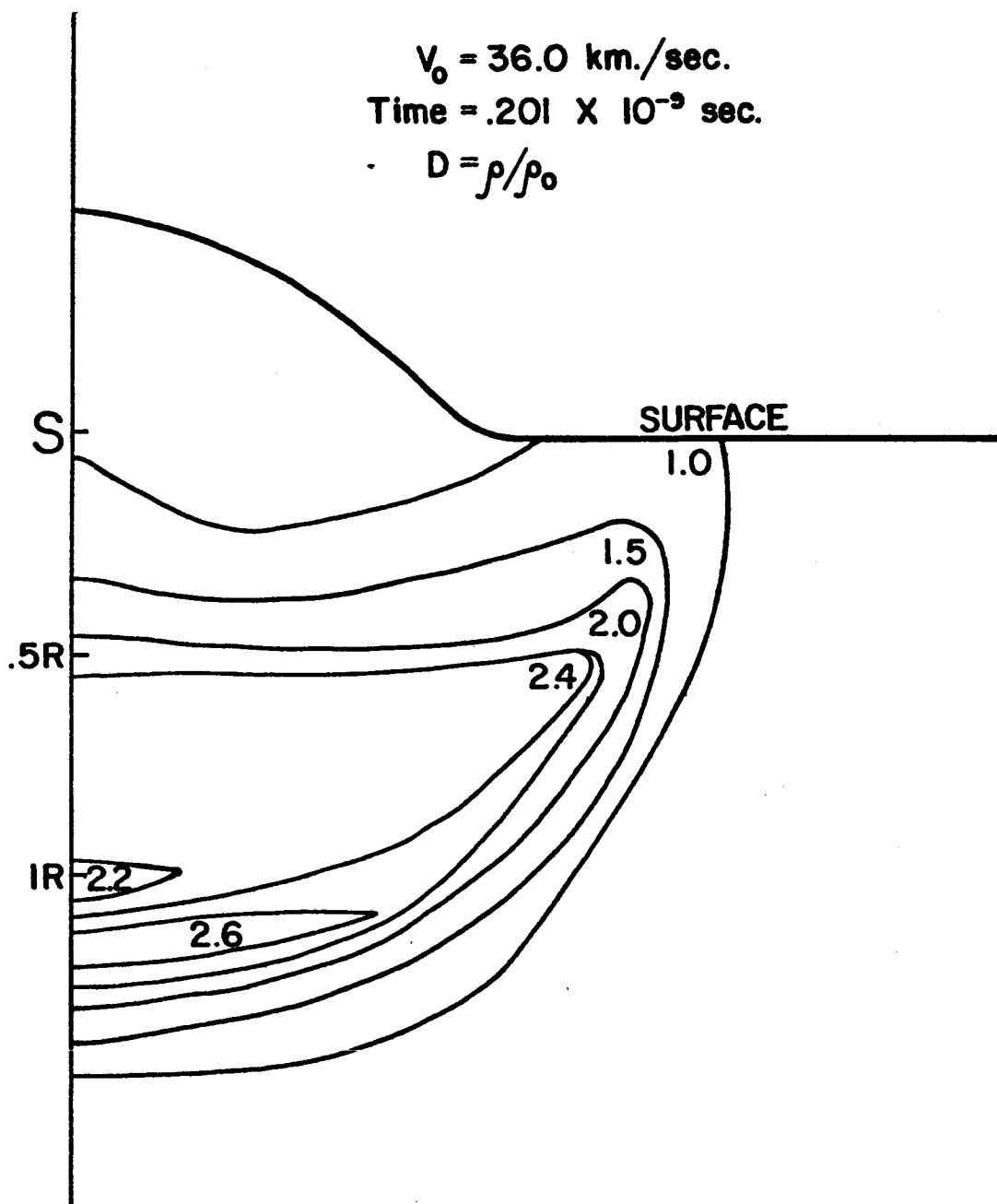


Figure 164. Density Map ( $t = .201 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

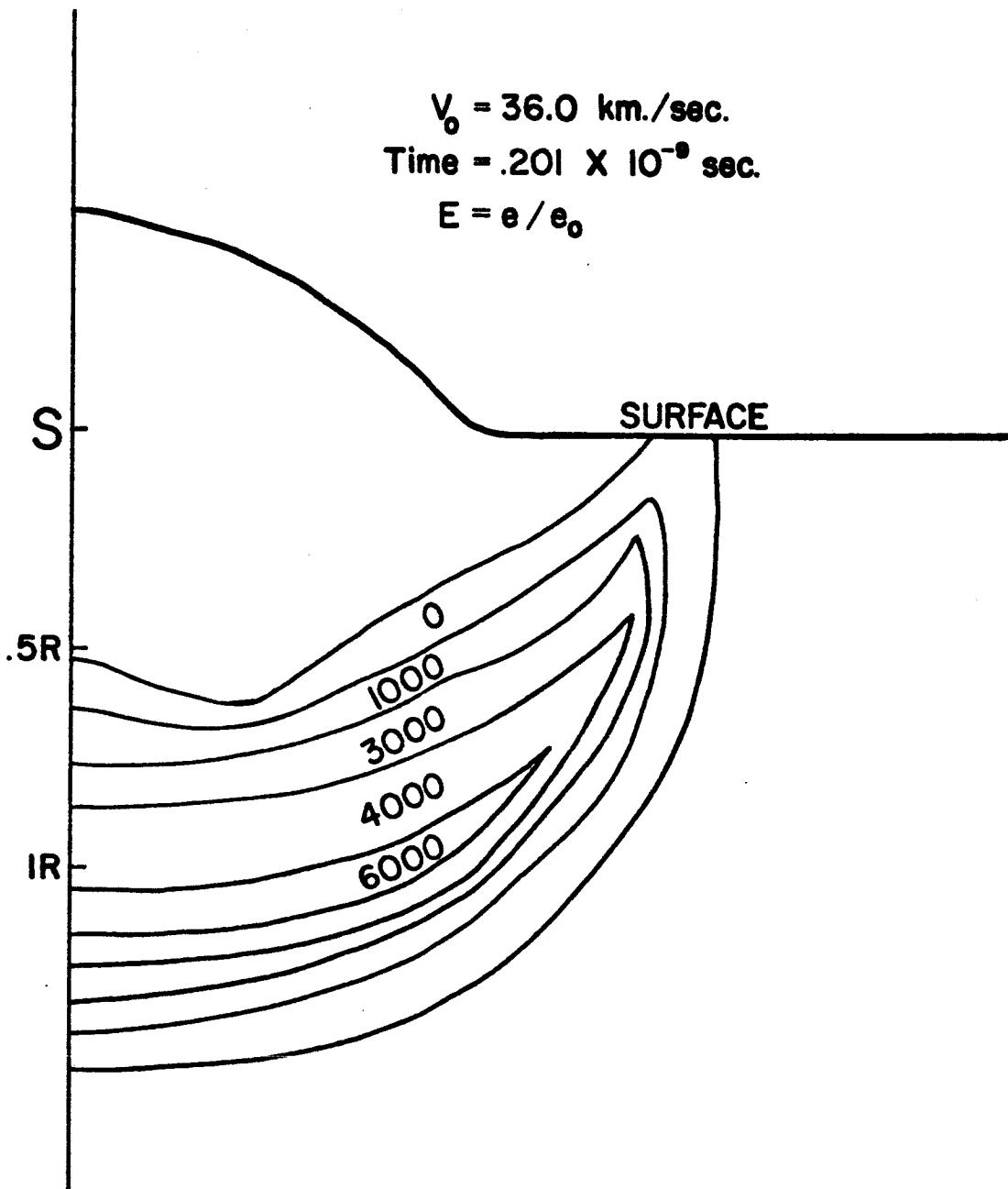


Figure 165. Energy Map ( $t = .201 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

$V_0 = 36.0$  km./sec.  
Time =  $2.26 \times 10^{-10}$  sec.  
**PRESSURE IN MEGABARS**

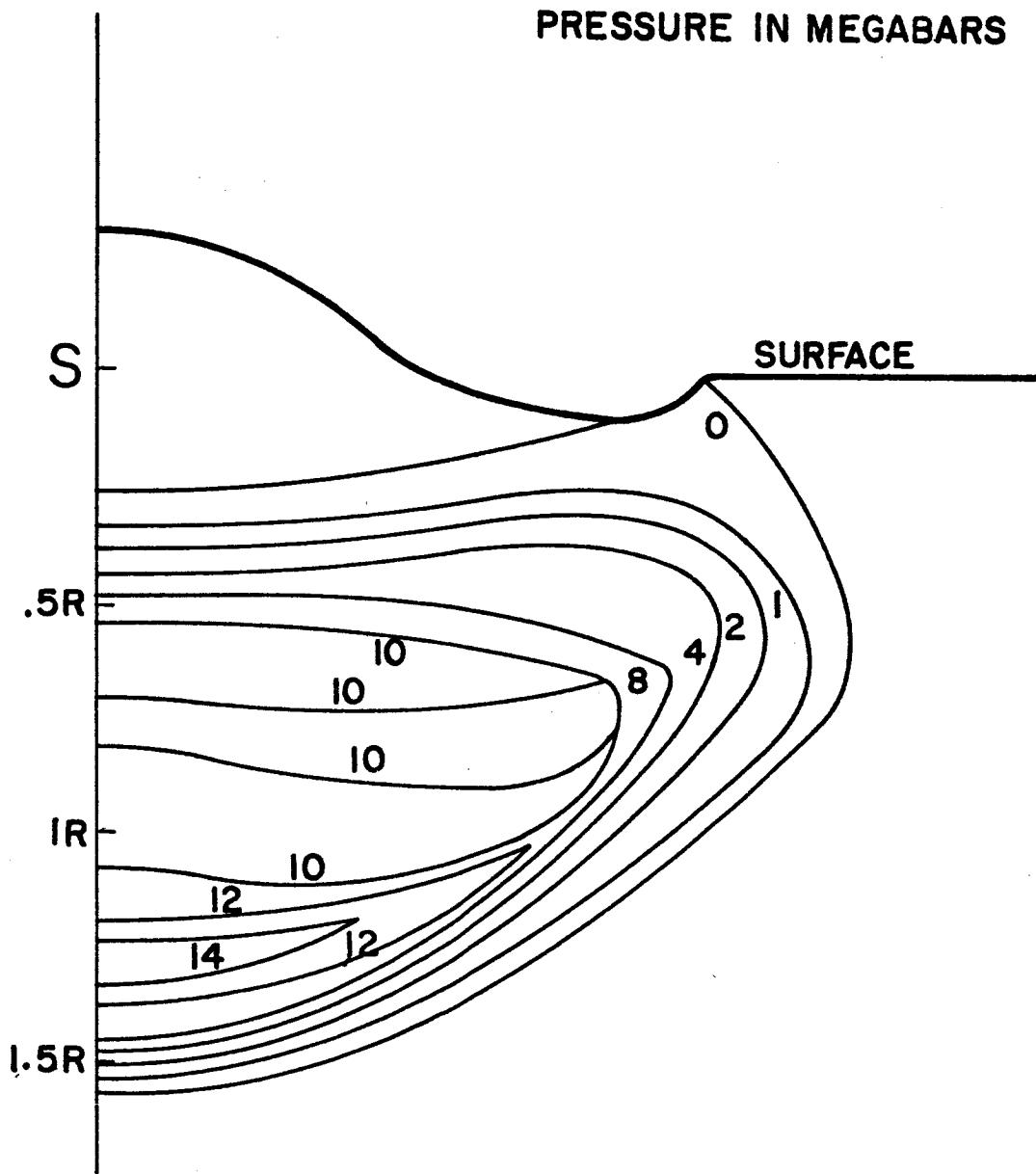


Figure 166. Pressure Map ( $t = 2.26 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) IV

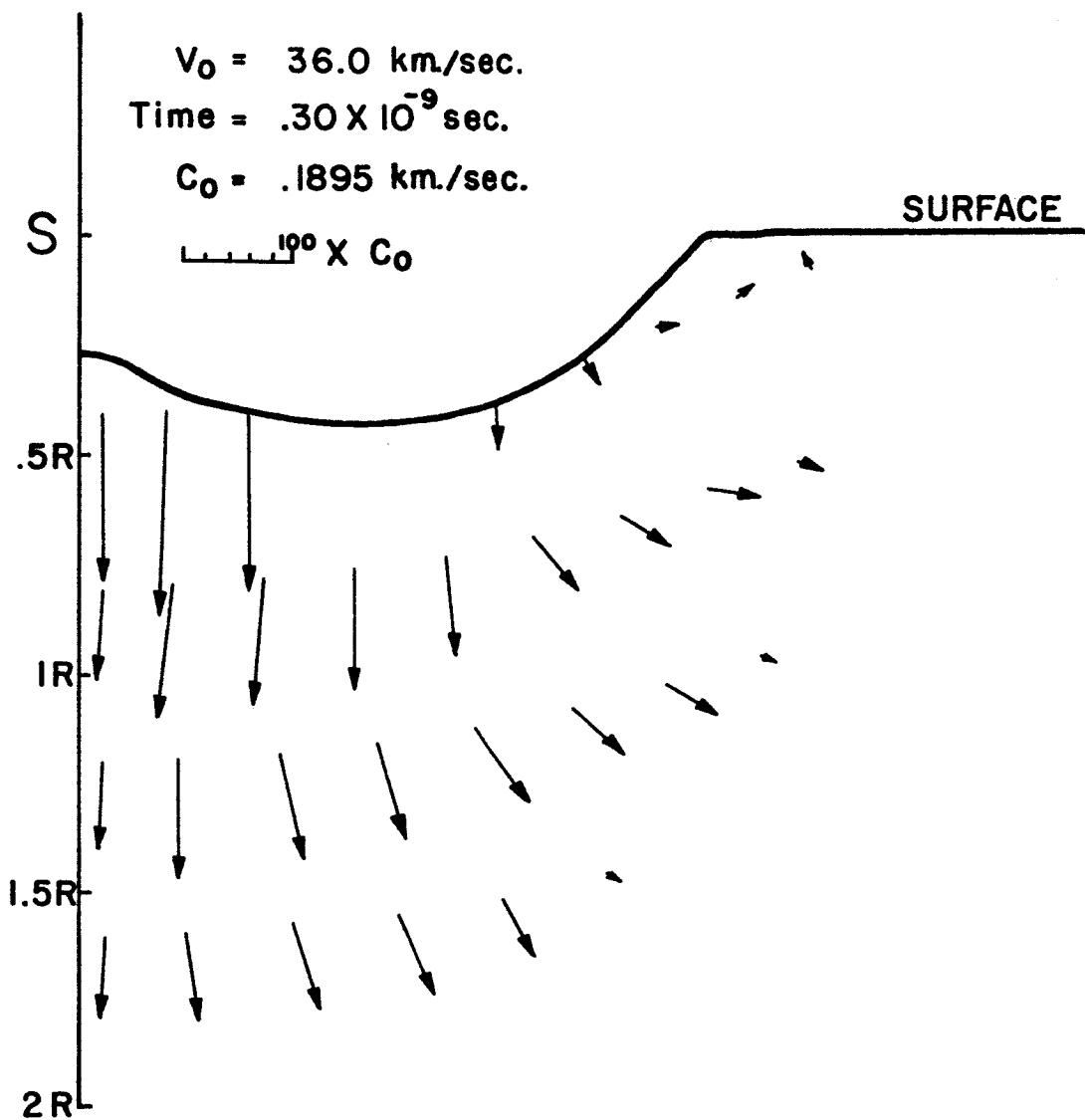


Figure 167. Velocity Map ( $t = .30 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

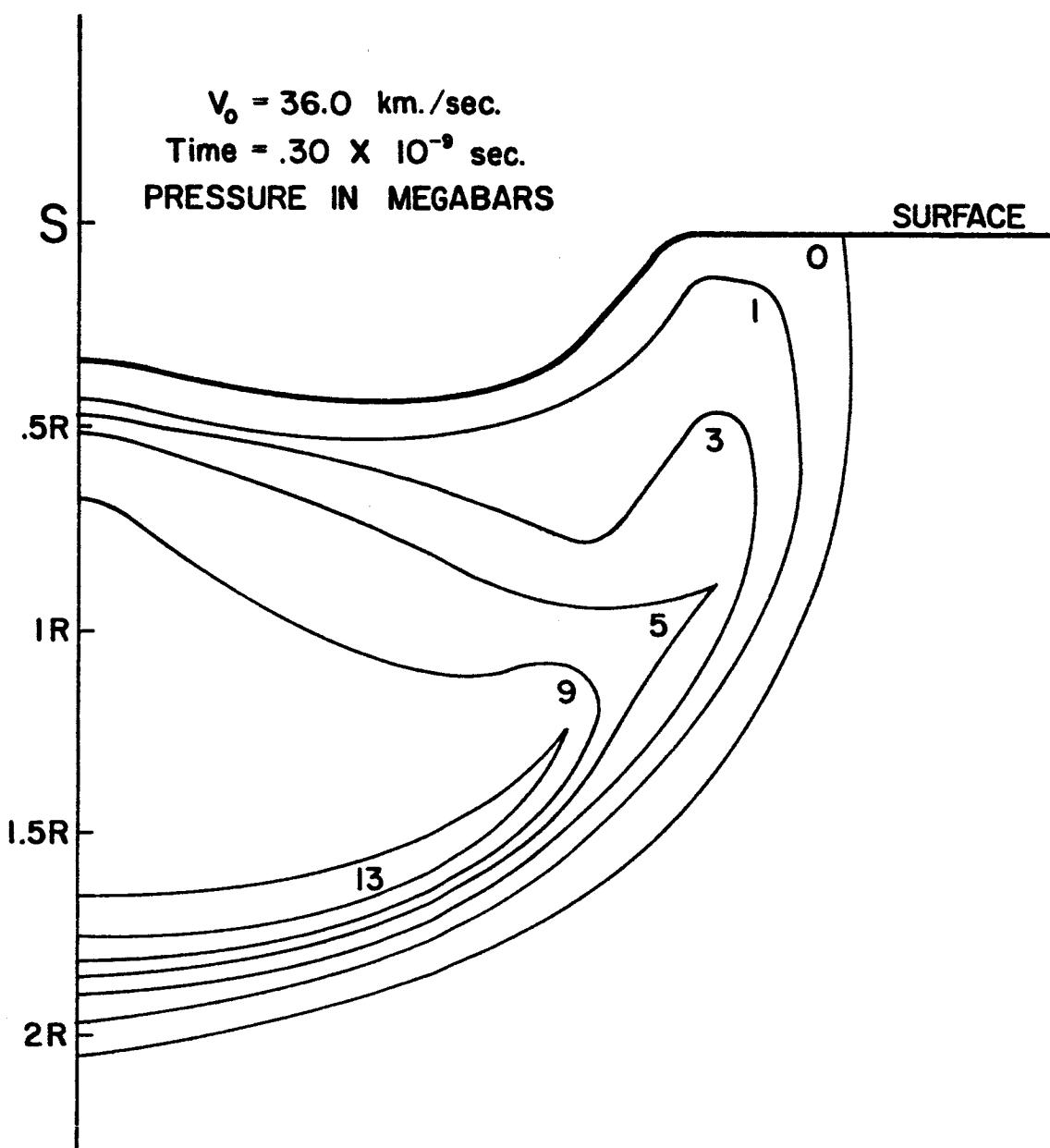


Figure 168. Pressure Map ( $t = .30 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

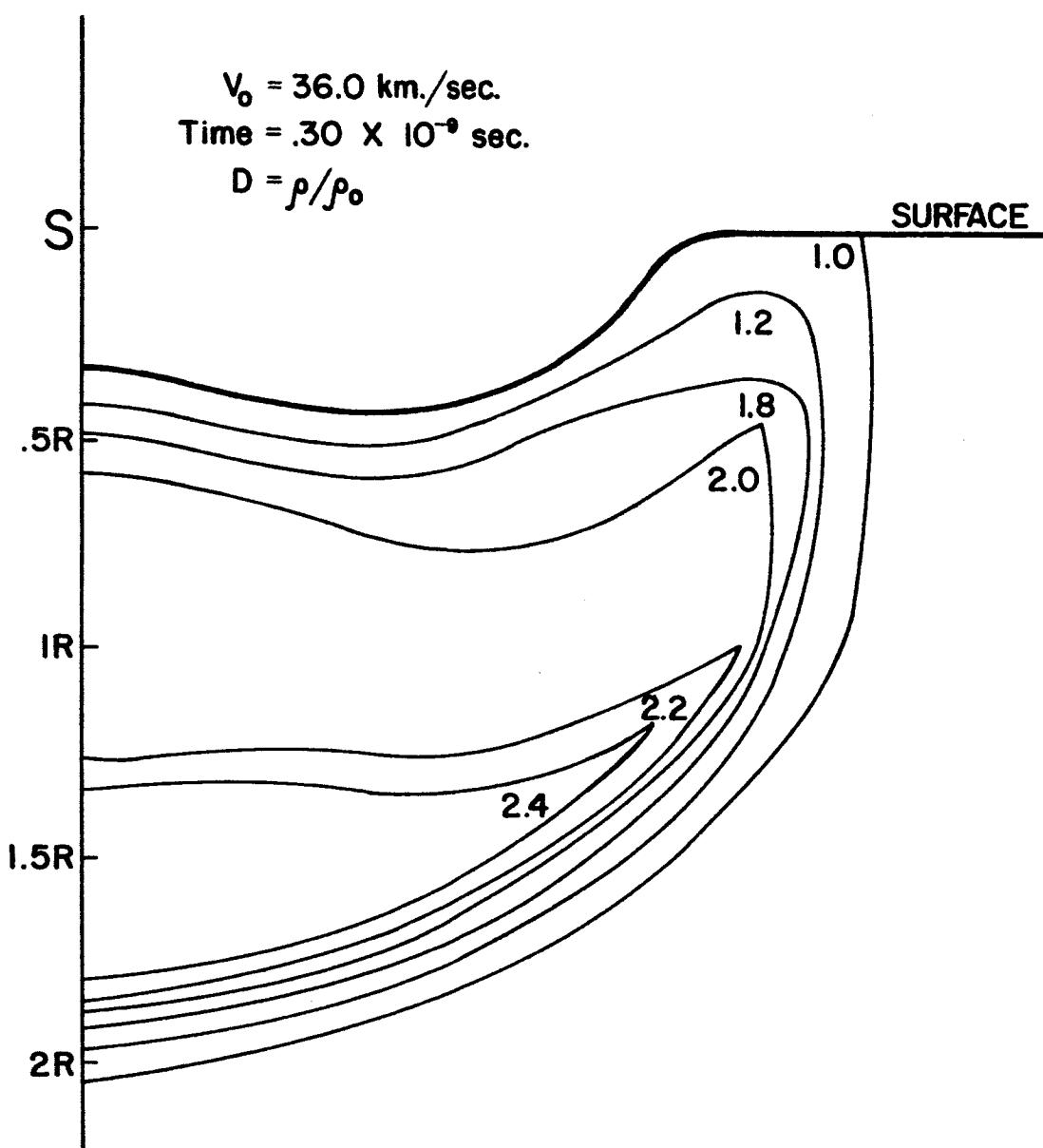


Figure 169. Density Map ( $t = .30 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

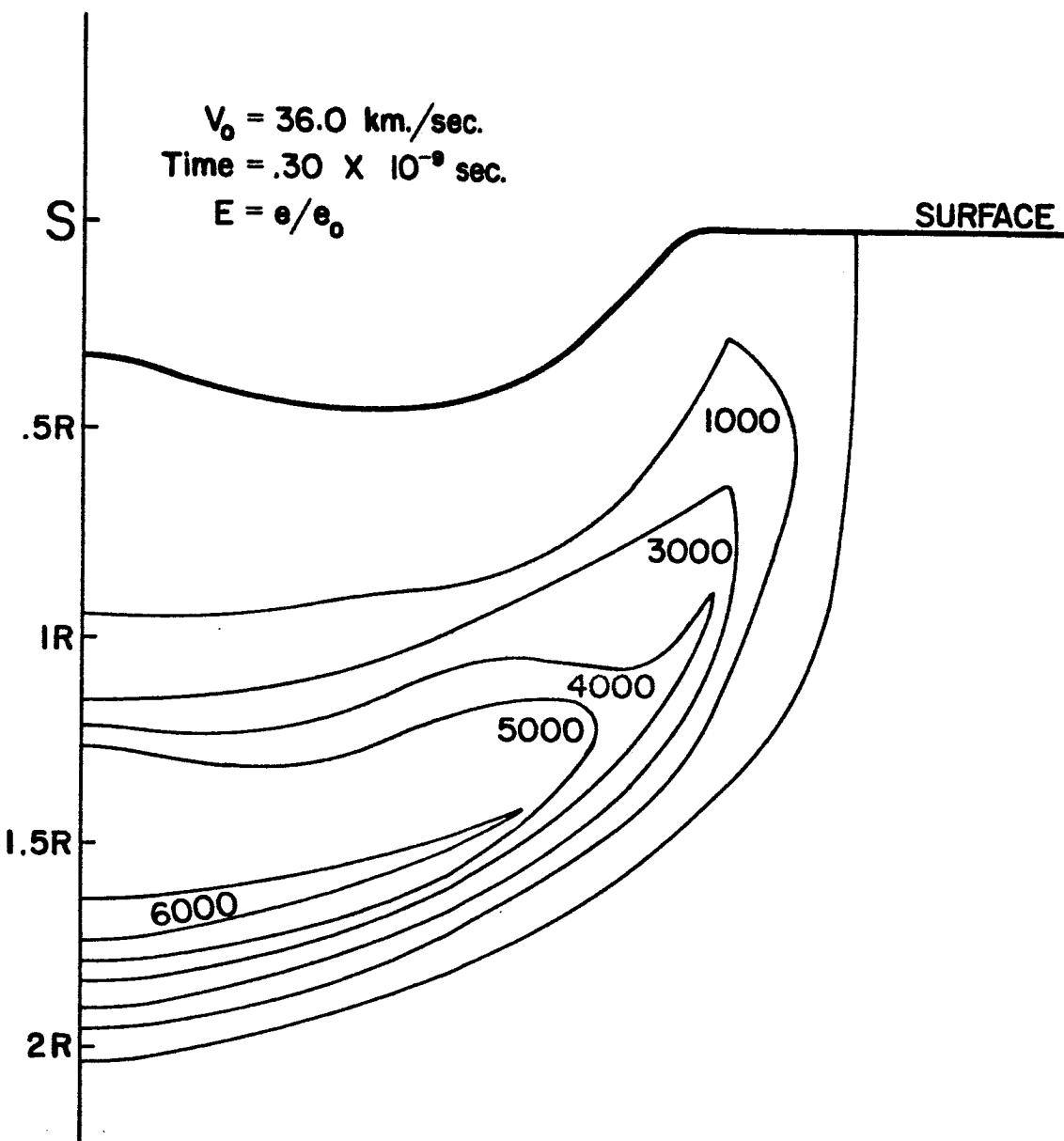


Figure 170. Energy Map ( $t = .30 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

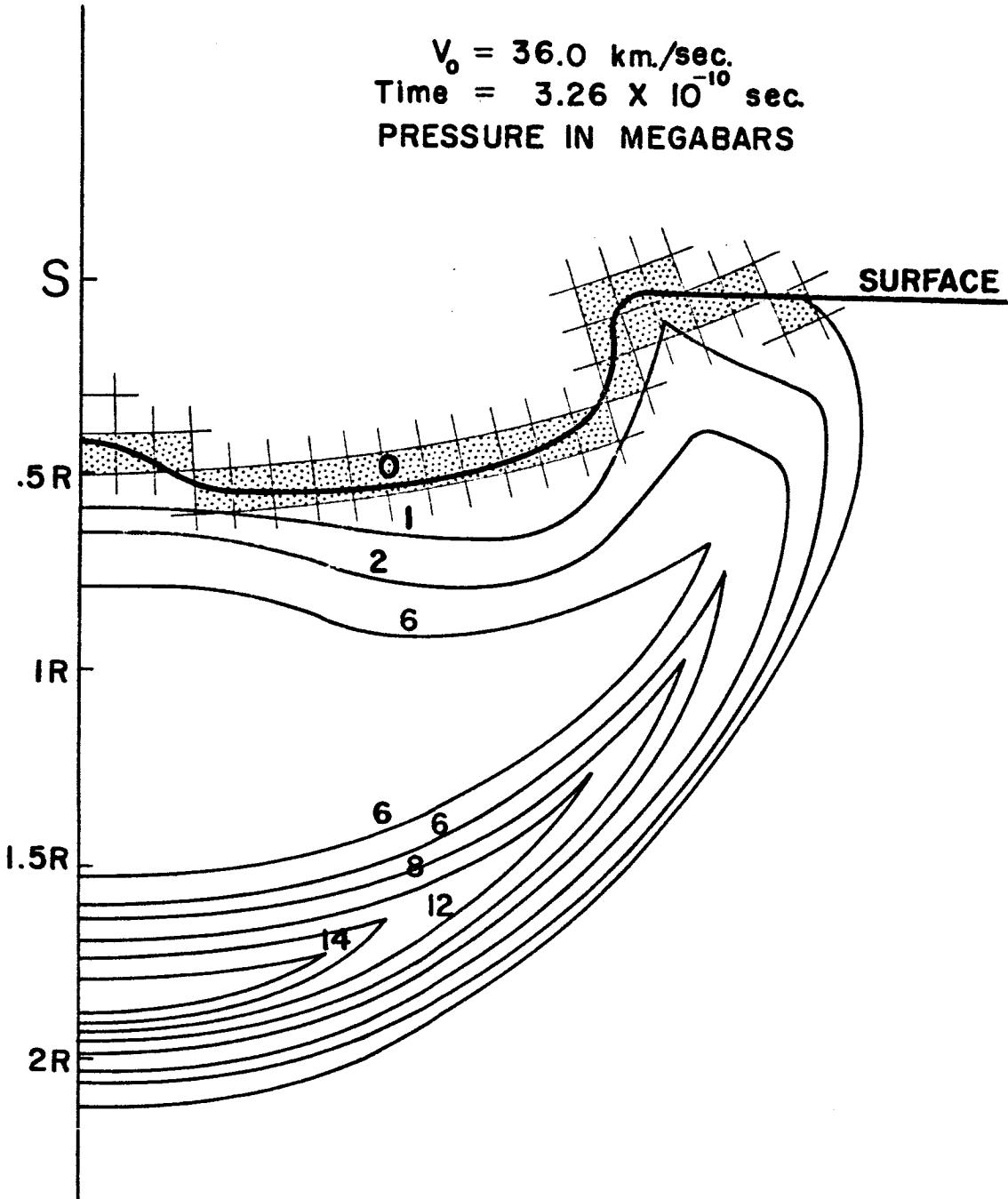


Figure 171. Pressure Map ( $t = 3.26 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

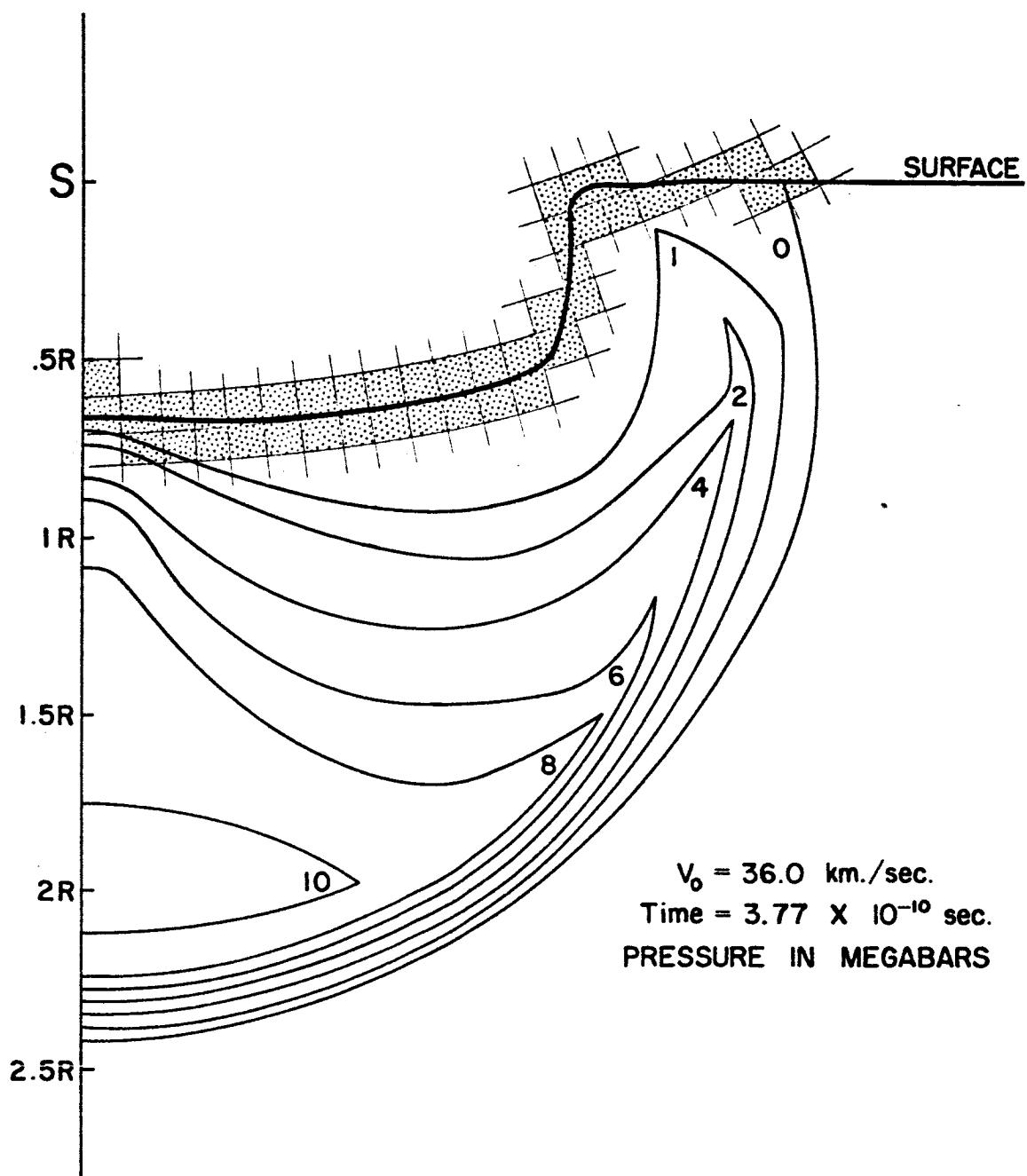


Figure 172. Pressure Map ( $t = 3.77 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) IV

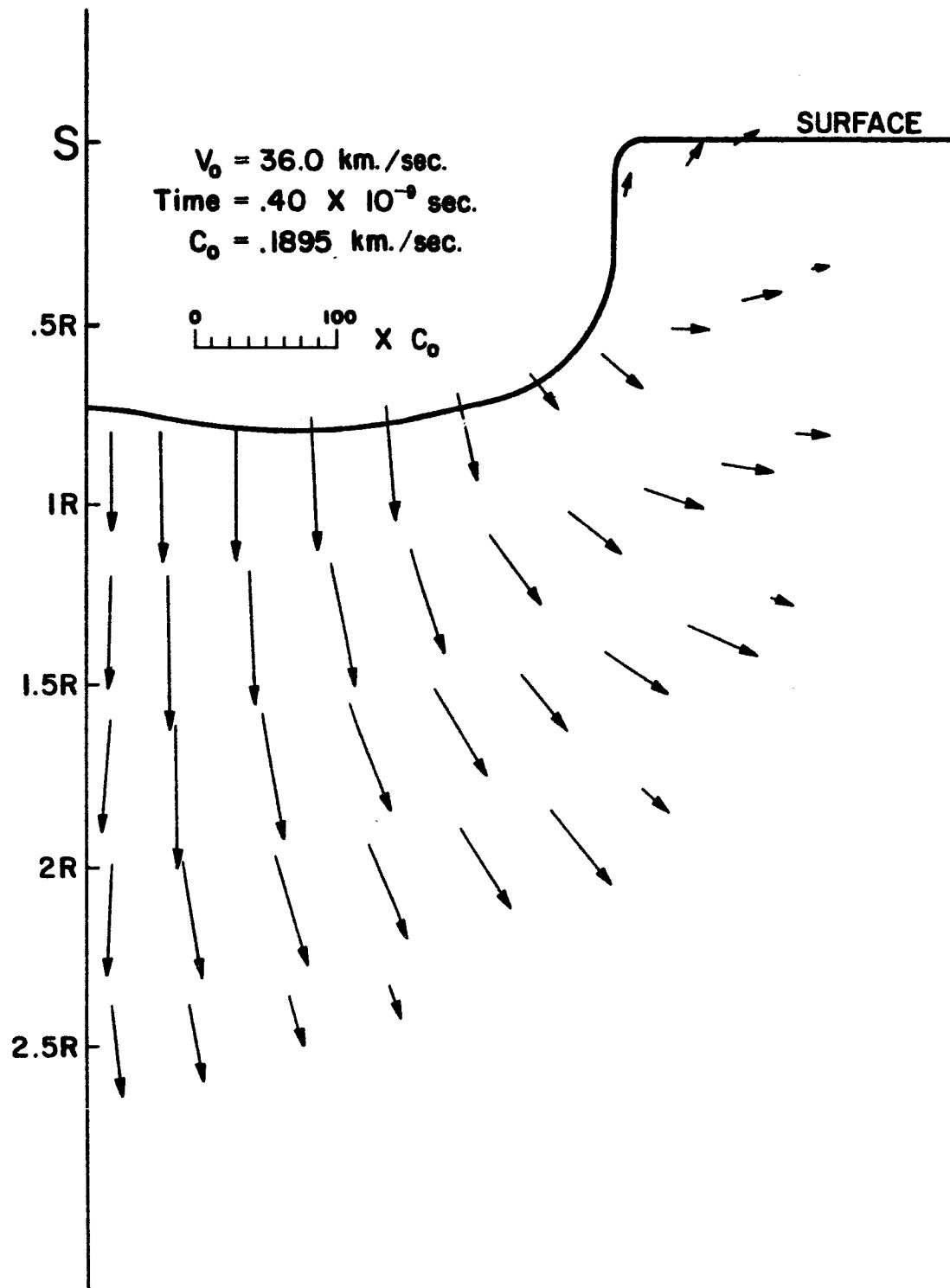


Figure 173. Velocity Map ( $t = .40 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

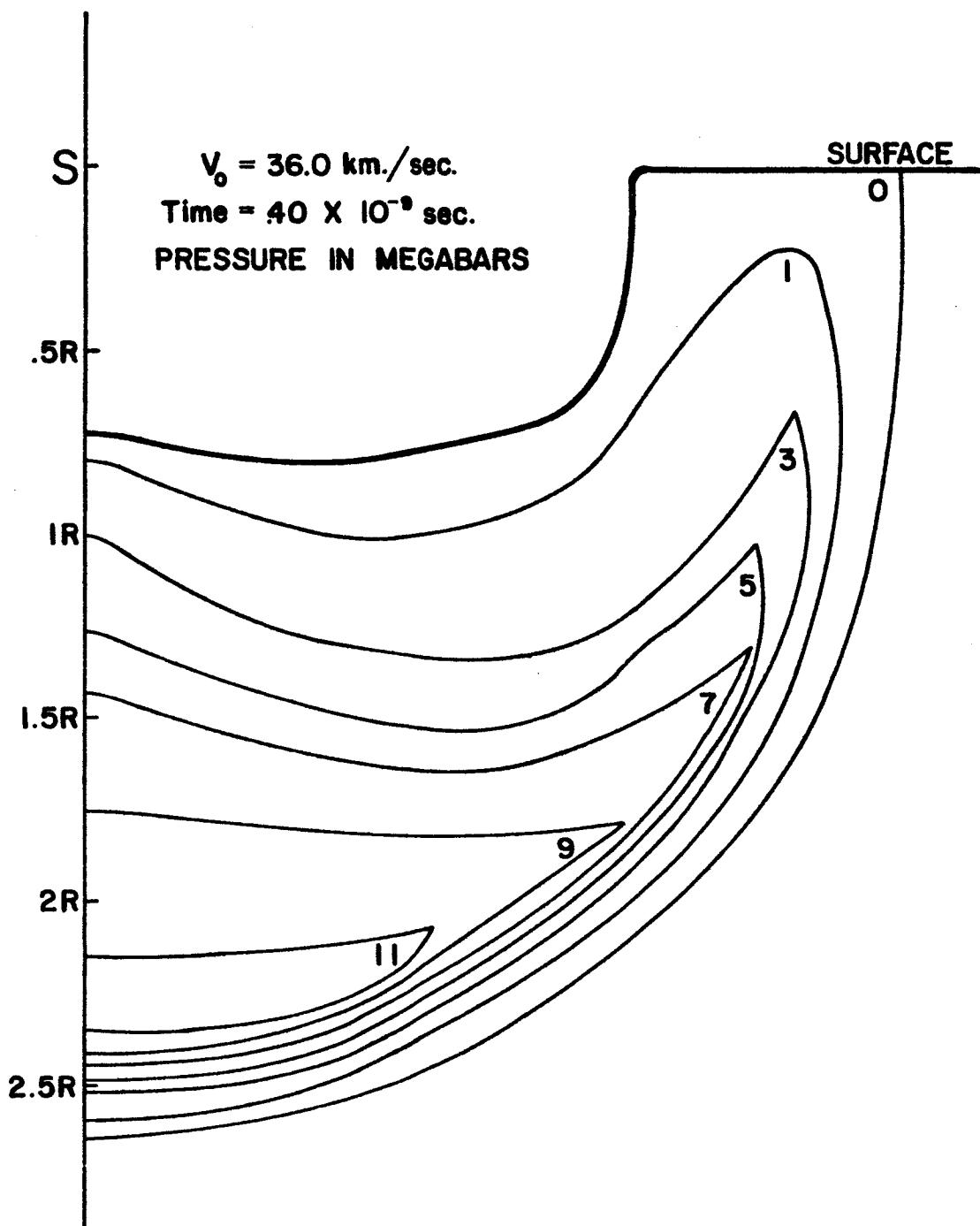


Figure 174. Pressure Map ( $t = .40 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

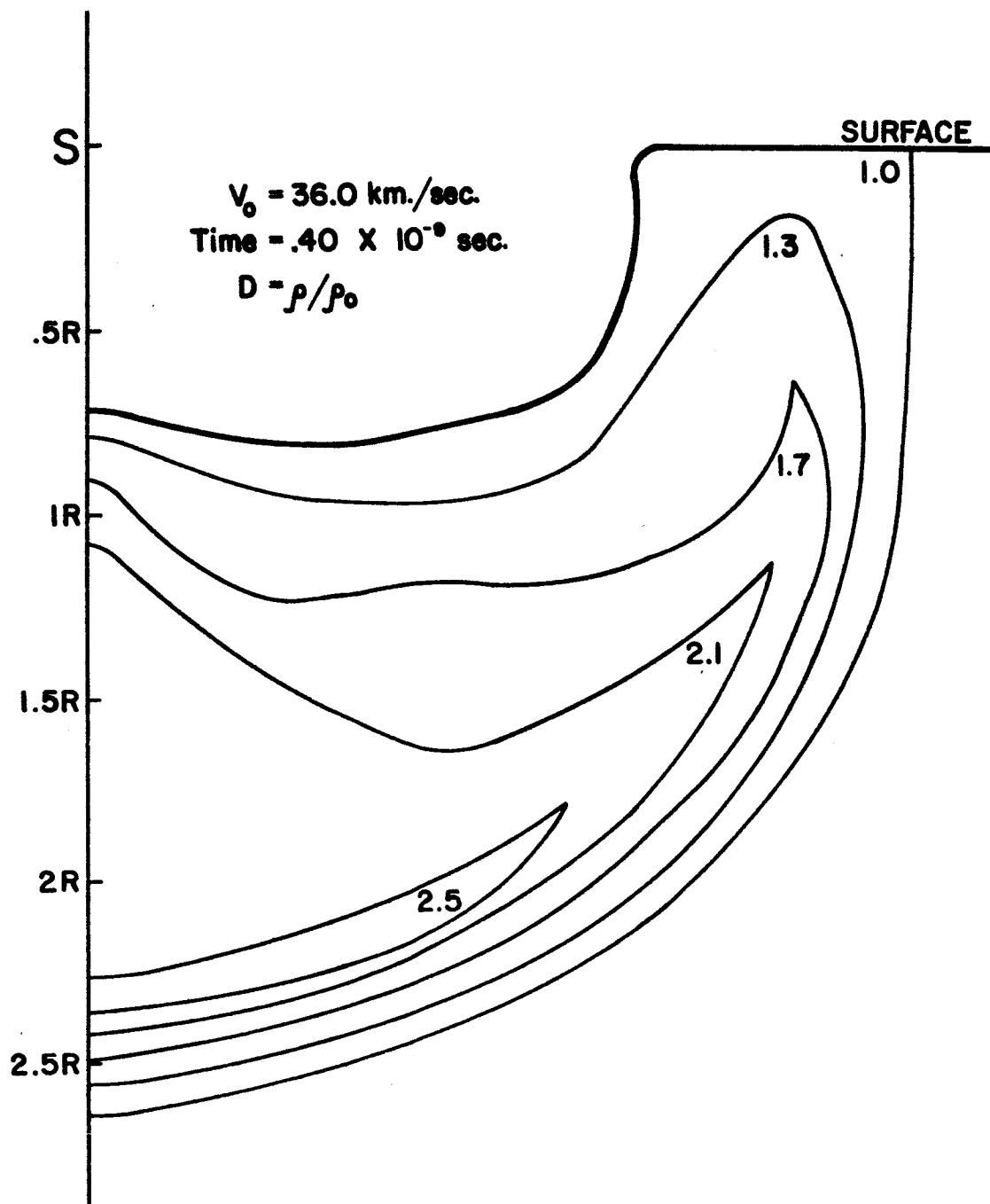


Figure 175. Density Map ( $t = .40 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

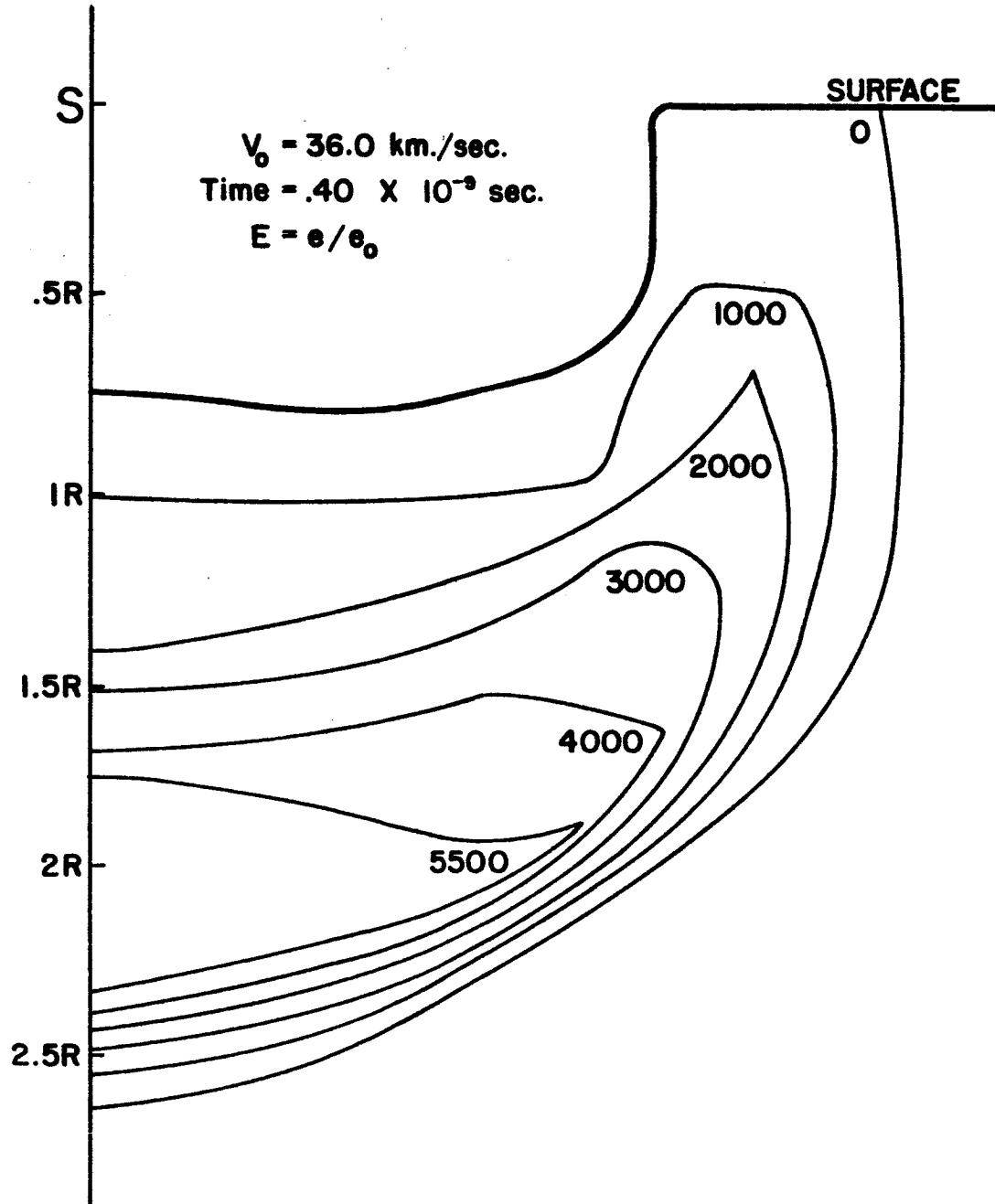


Figure 176. Energy Map ( $t = .40 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

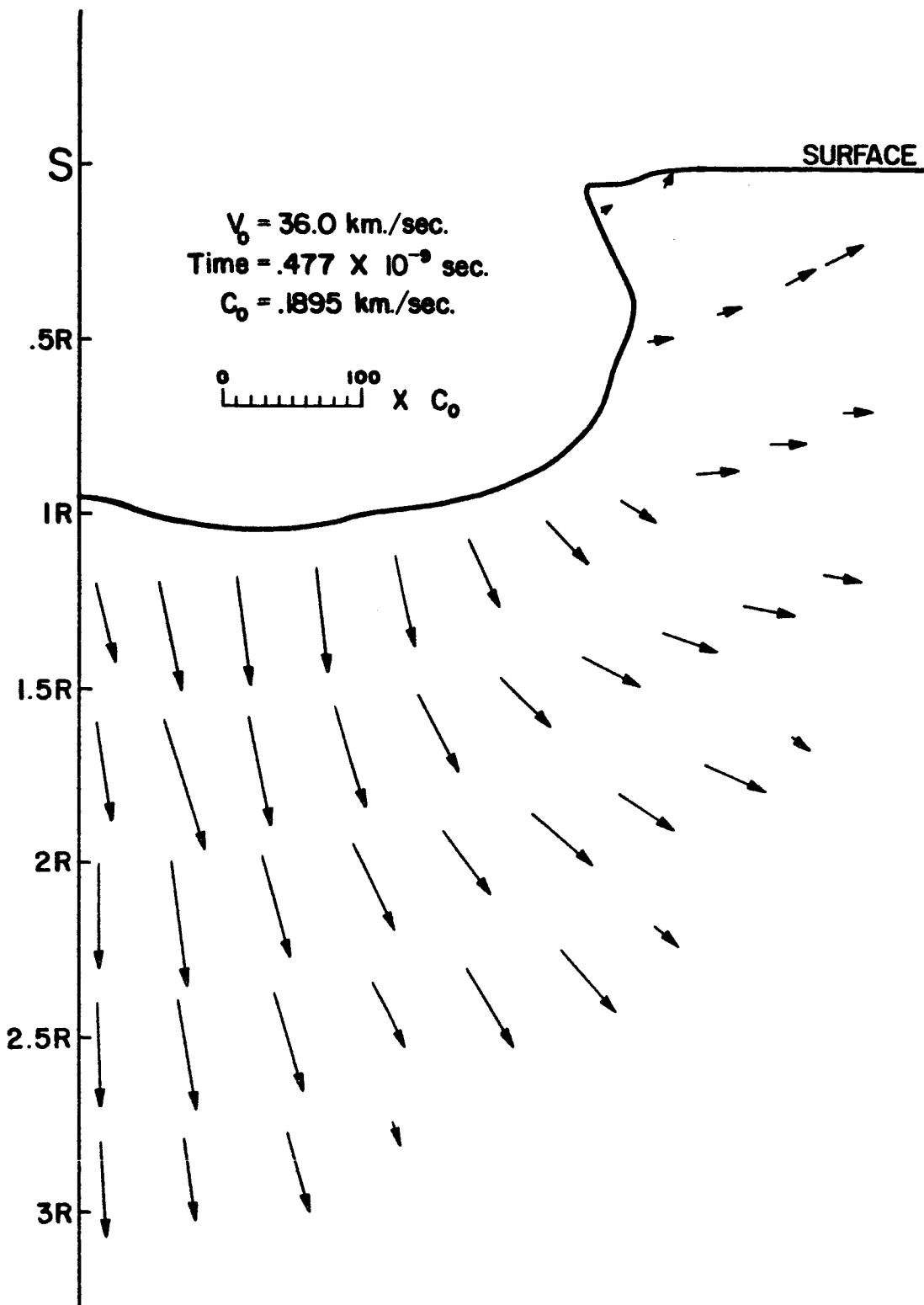


Figure 177. Velocity Map ( $t = .477 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

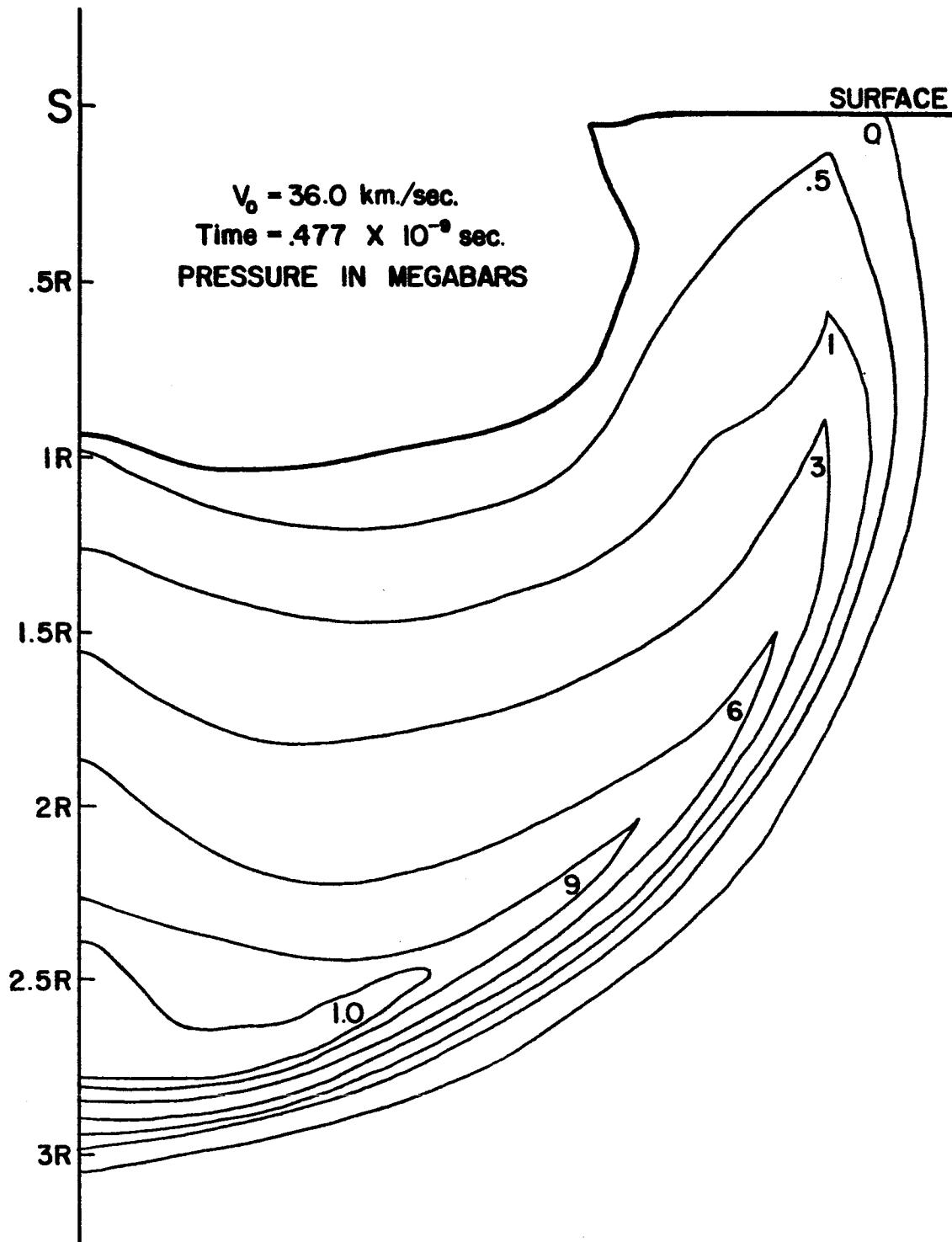


Figure 178. Pressure Map ( $t = .477 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

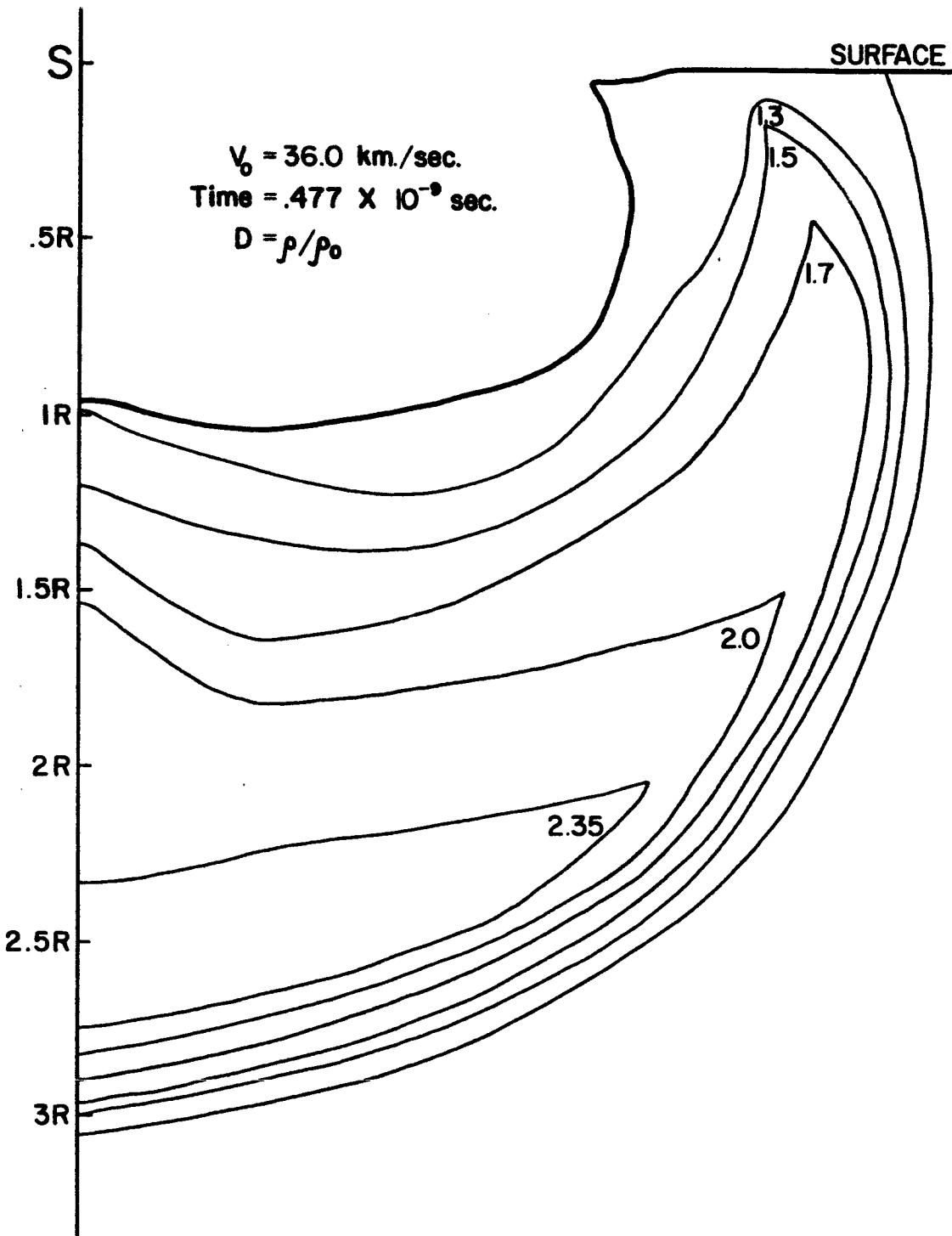


Figure 179. Density Map ( $t = .477 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

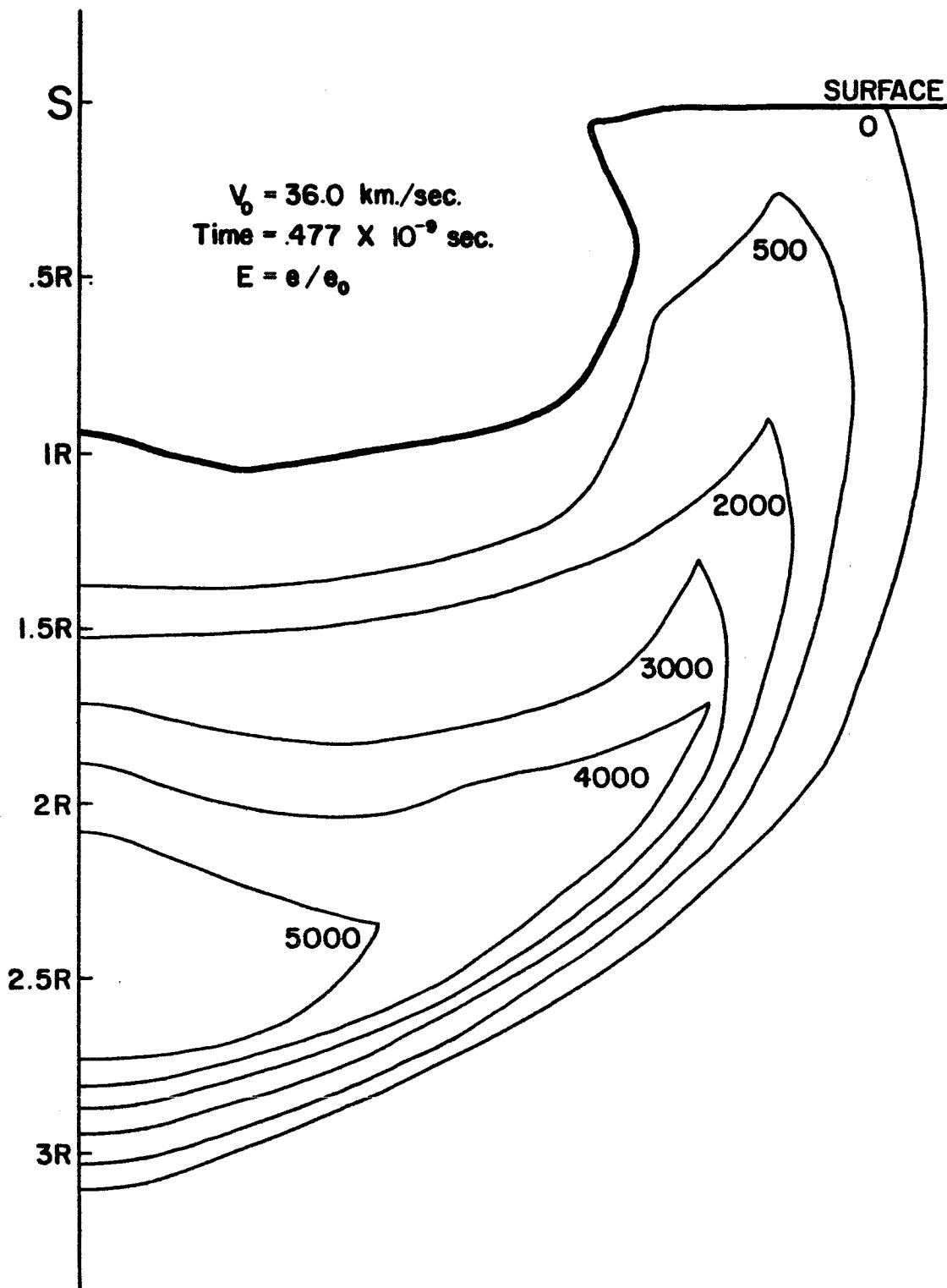


Figure 180. Energy Map ( $t = .477 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

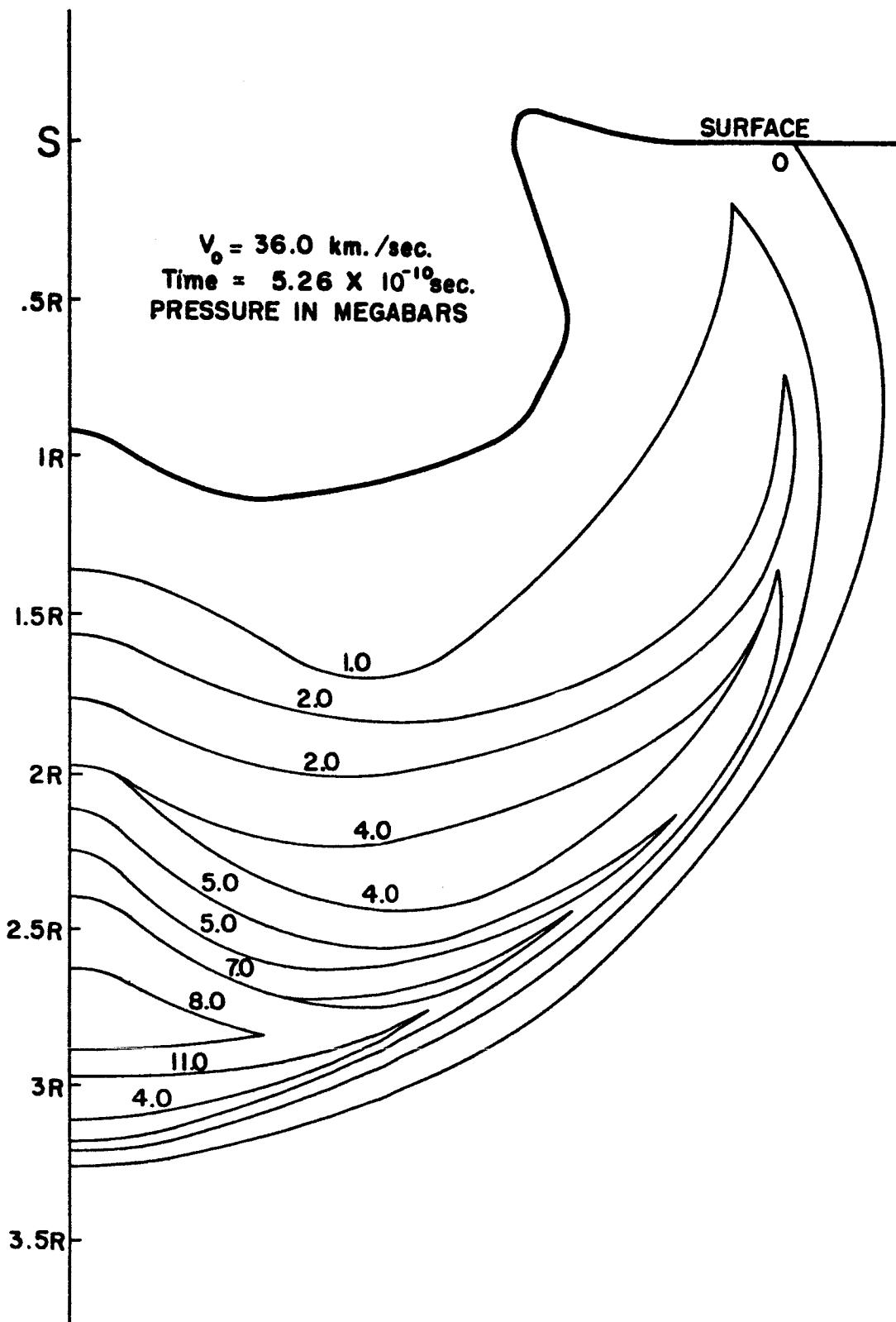


Figure 181. Pressure Map ( $t = 5.26 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

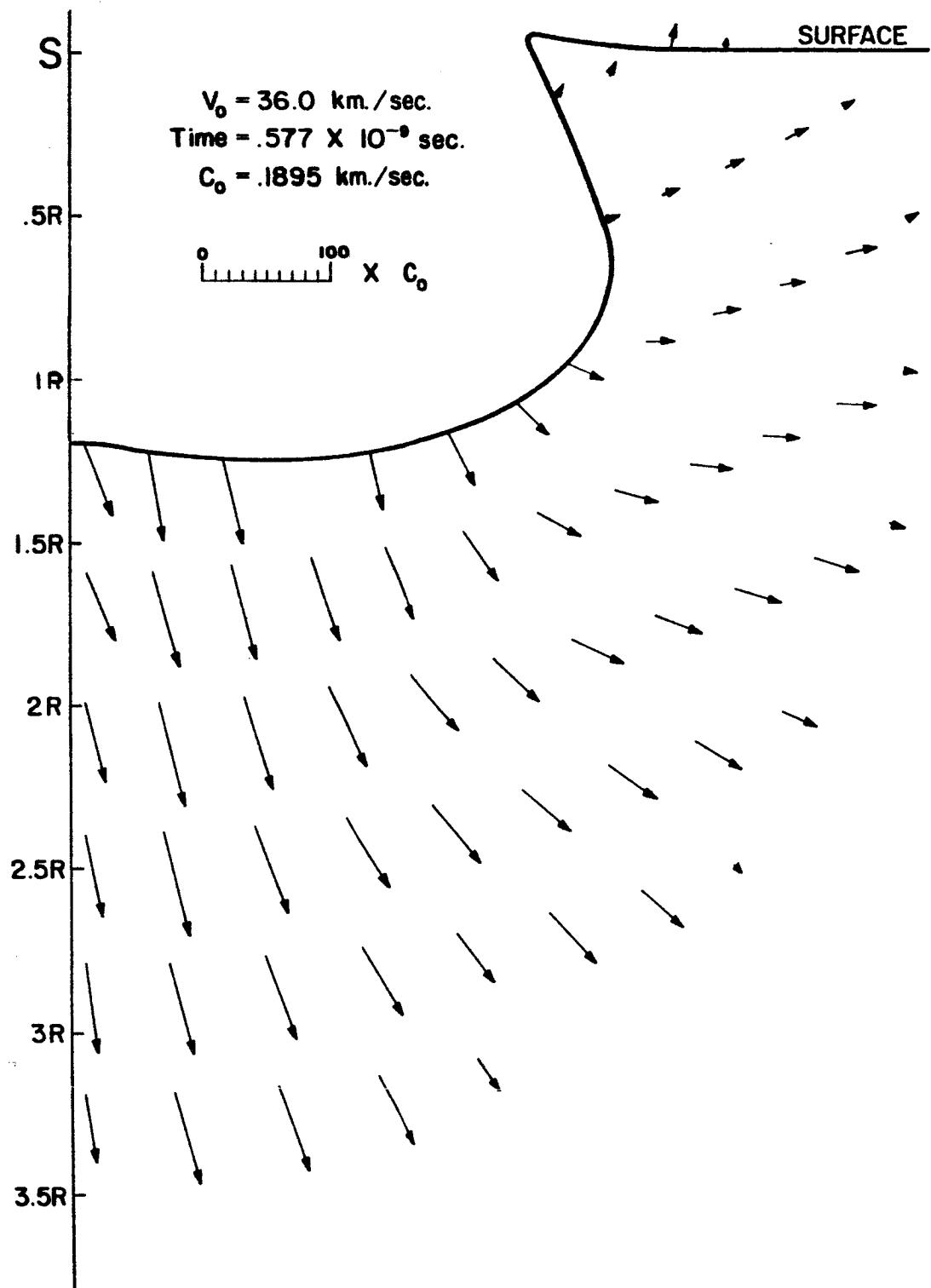


Figure 182. Velocity Map ( $t = .577 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

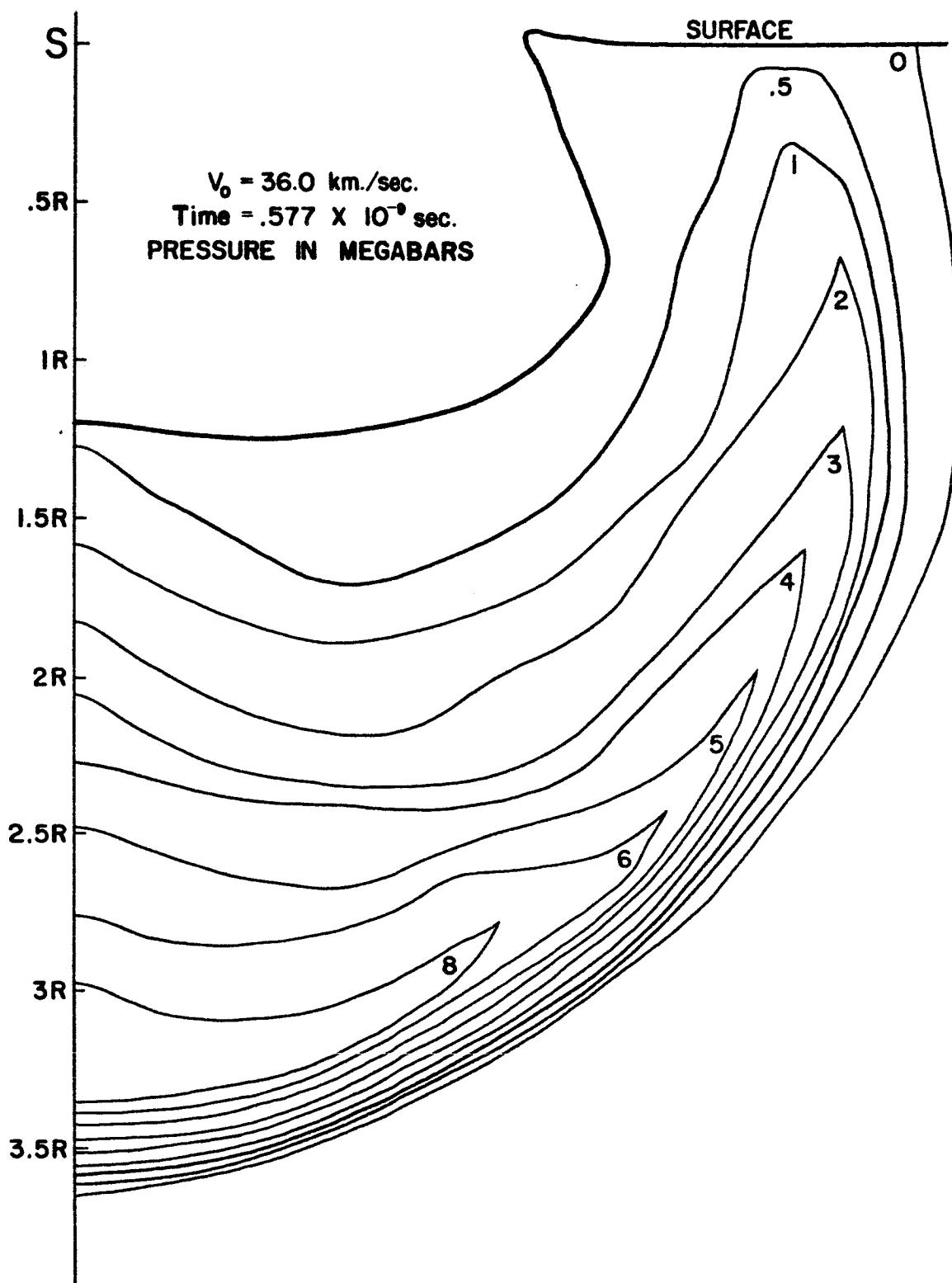


Figure 183. Pressure Map ( $t = .577 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

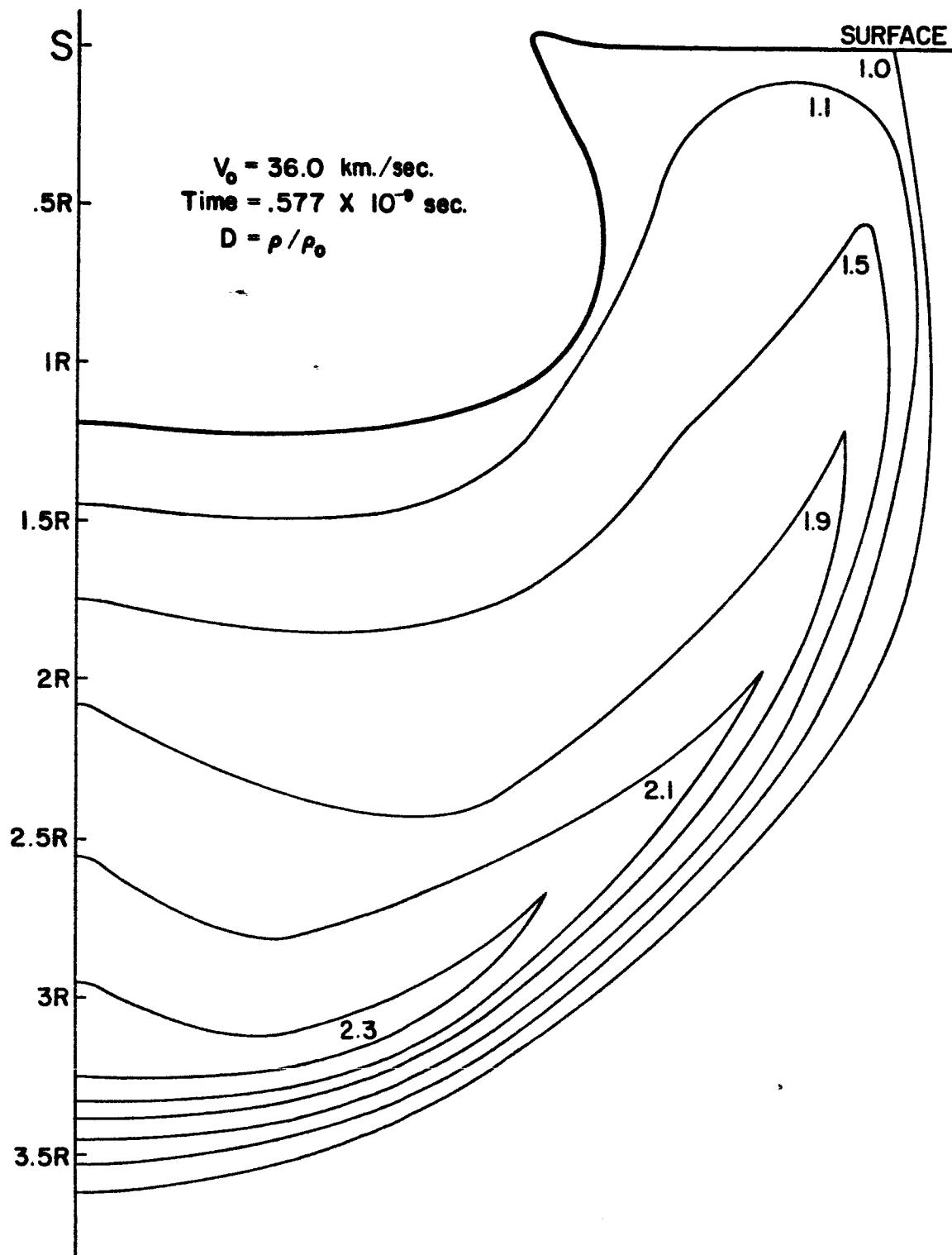


Figure 184. Density Map ( $t = .577 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) IV

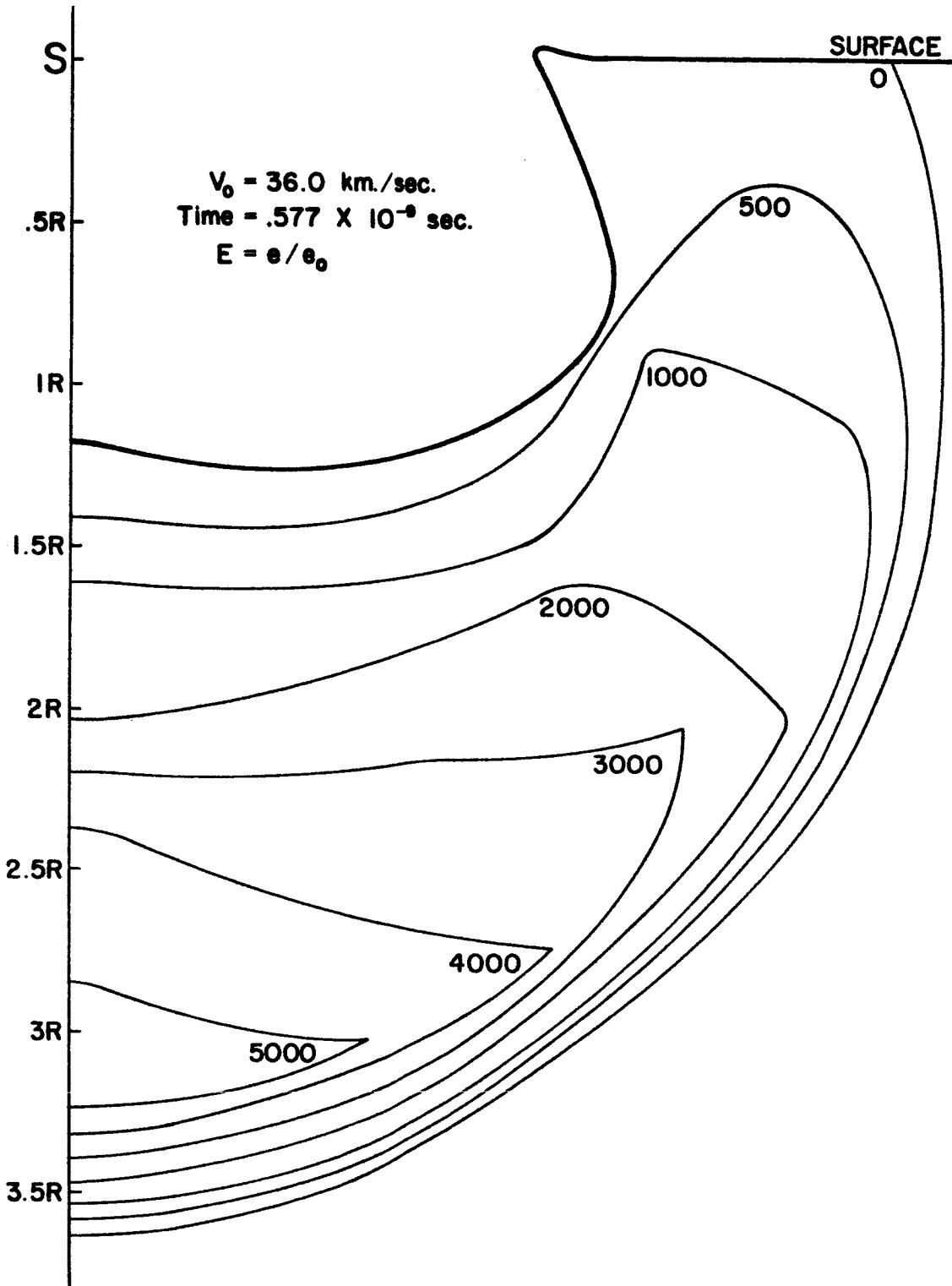


Figure 185. Energy Map ( $t = .577 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) IV

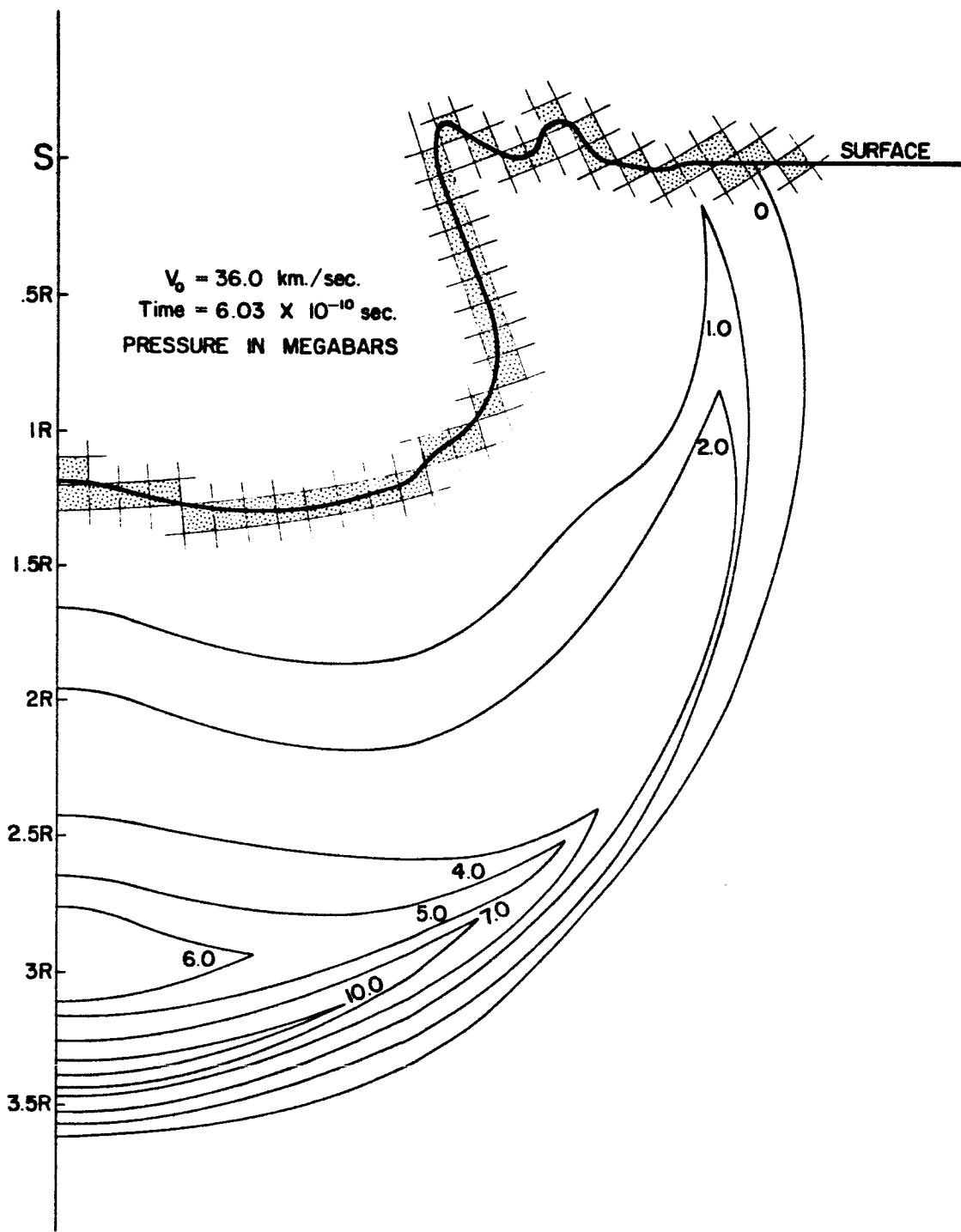


Figure 186. Pressure Map ( $t = 6.03 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

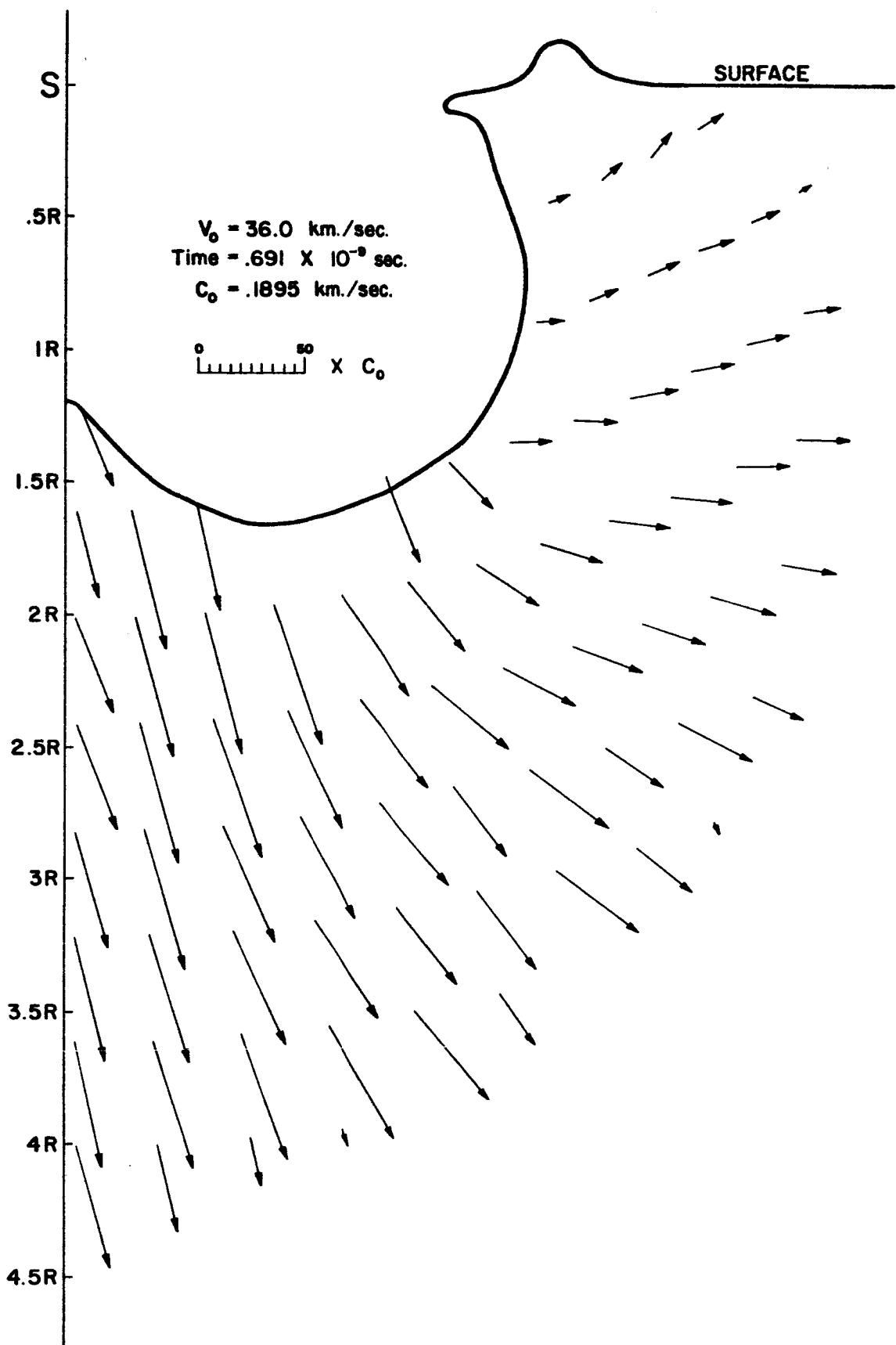


Figure 187. Velocity Map ( $t = .691 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

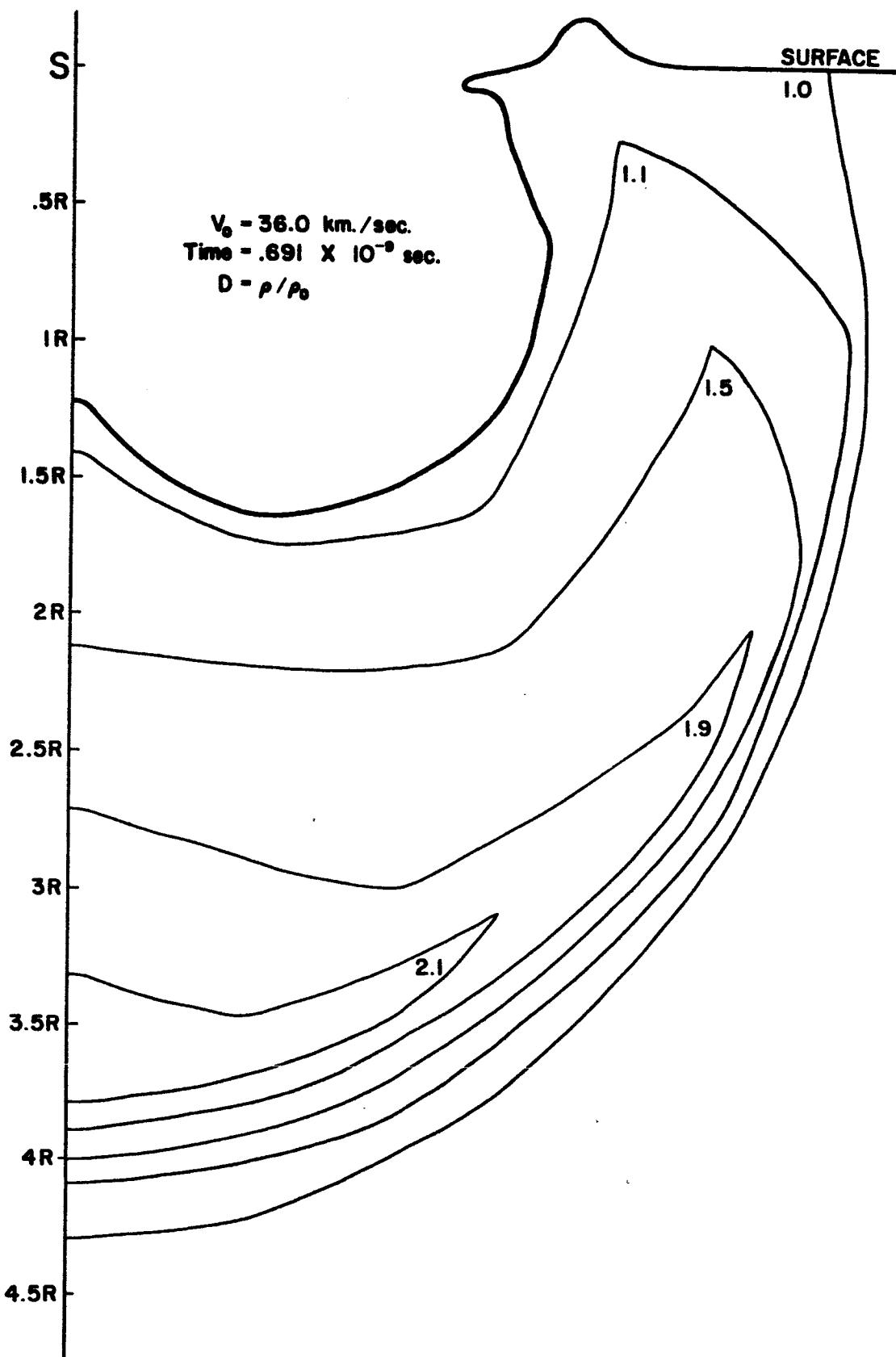


Figure 188. Density Map ( $t = .691 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

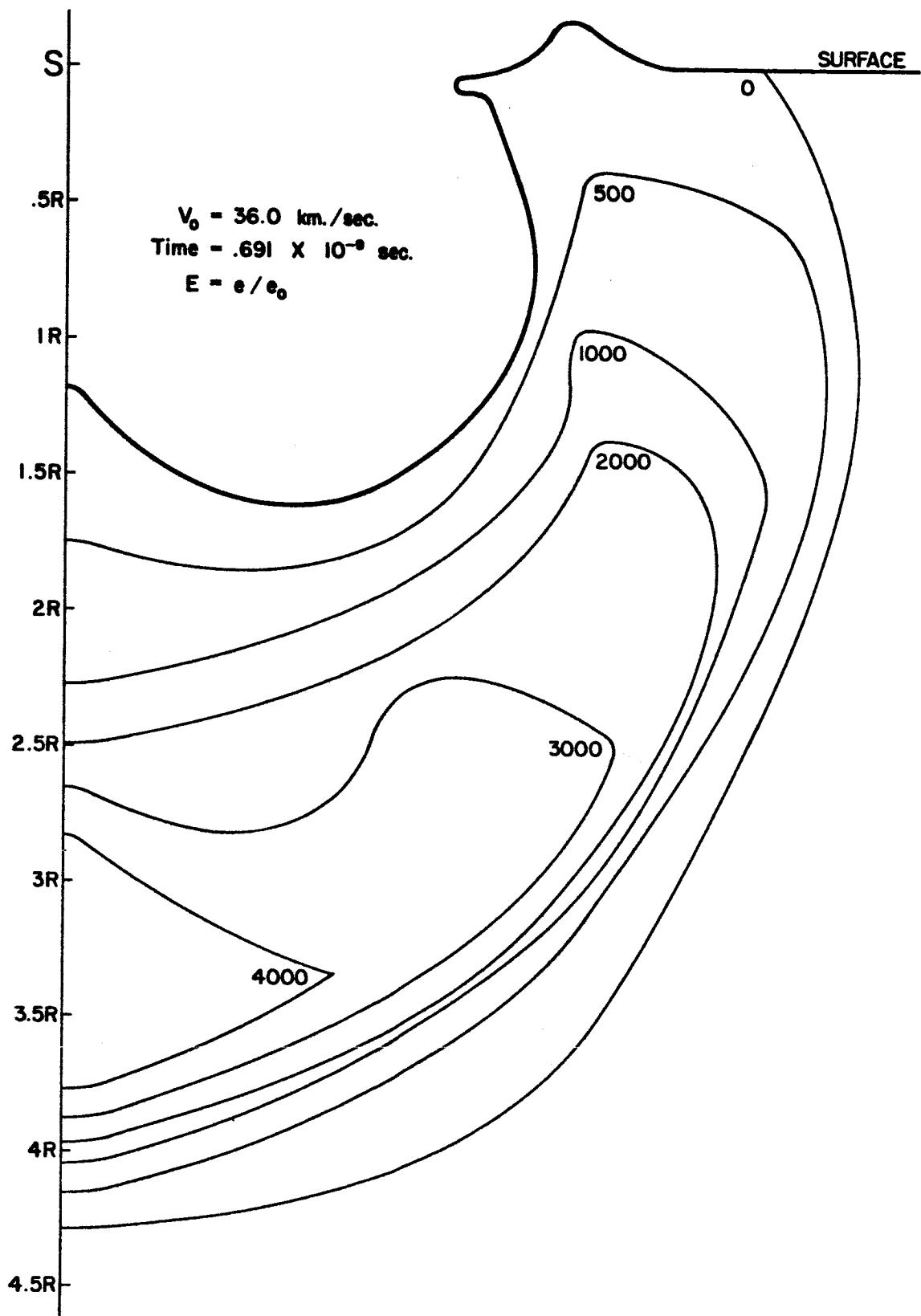


Figure 189. Energy Map ( $t = .691 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

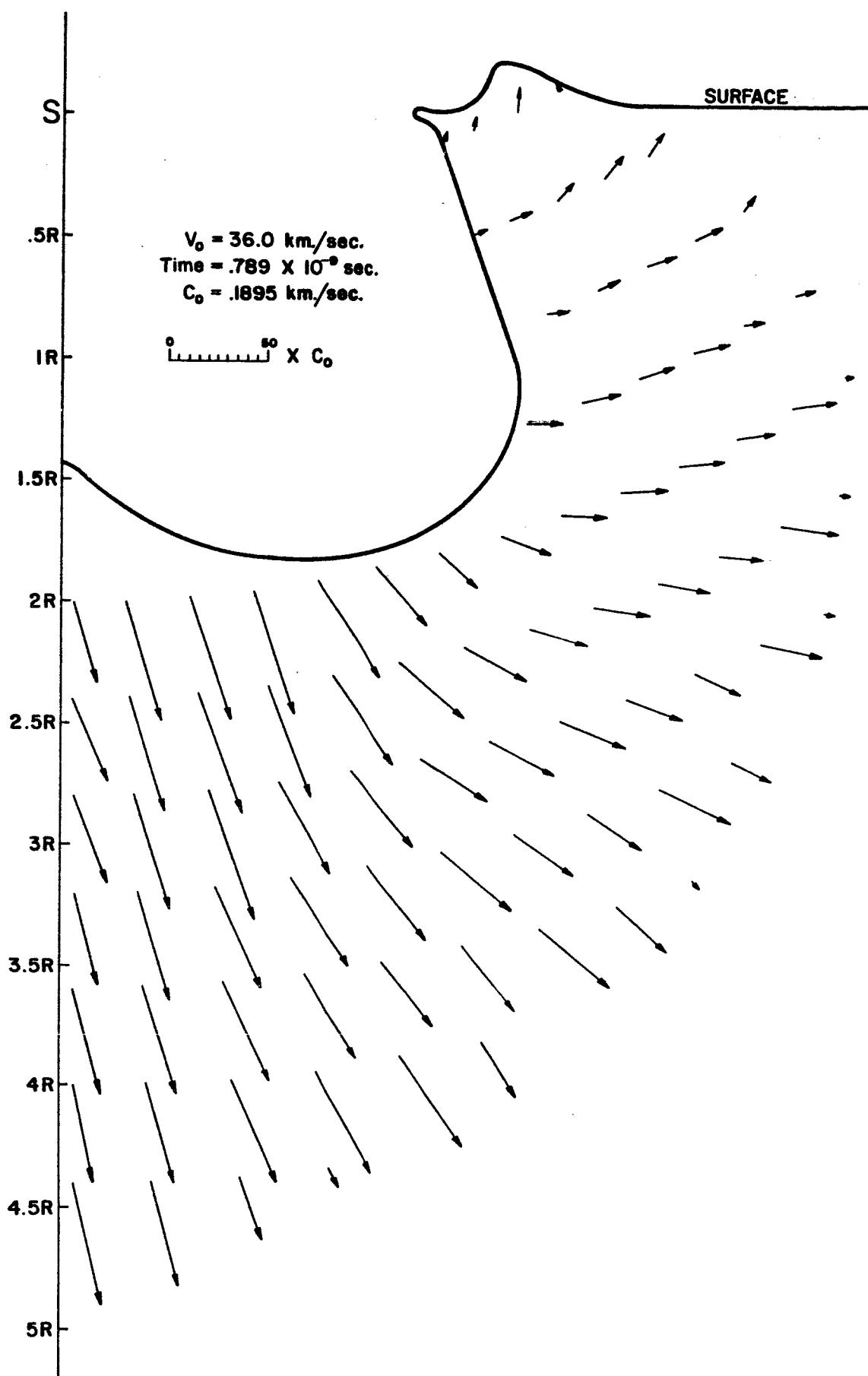


Figure 190. Velocity Map ( $t = .789 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

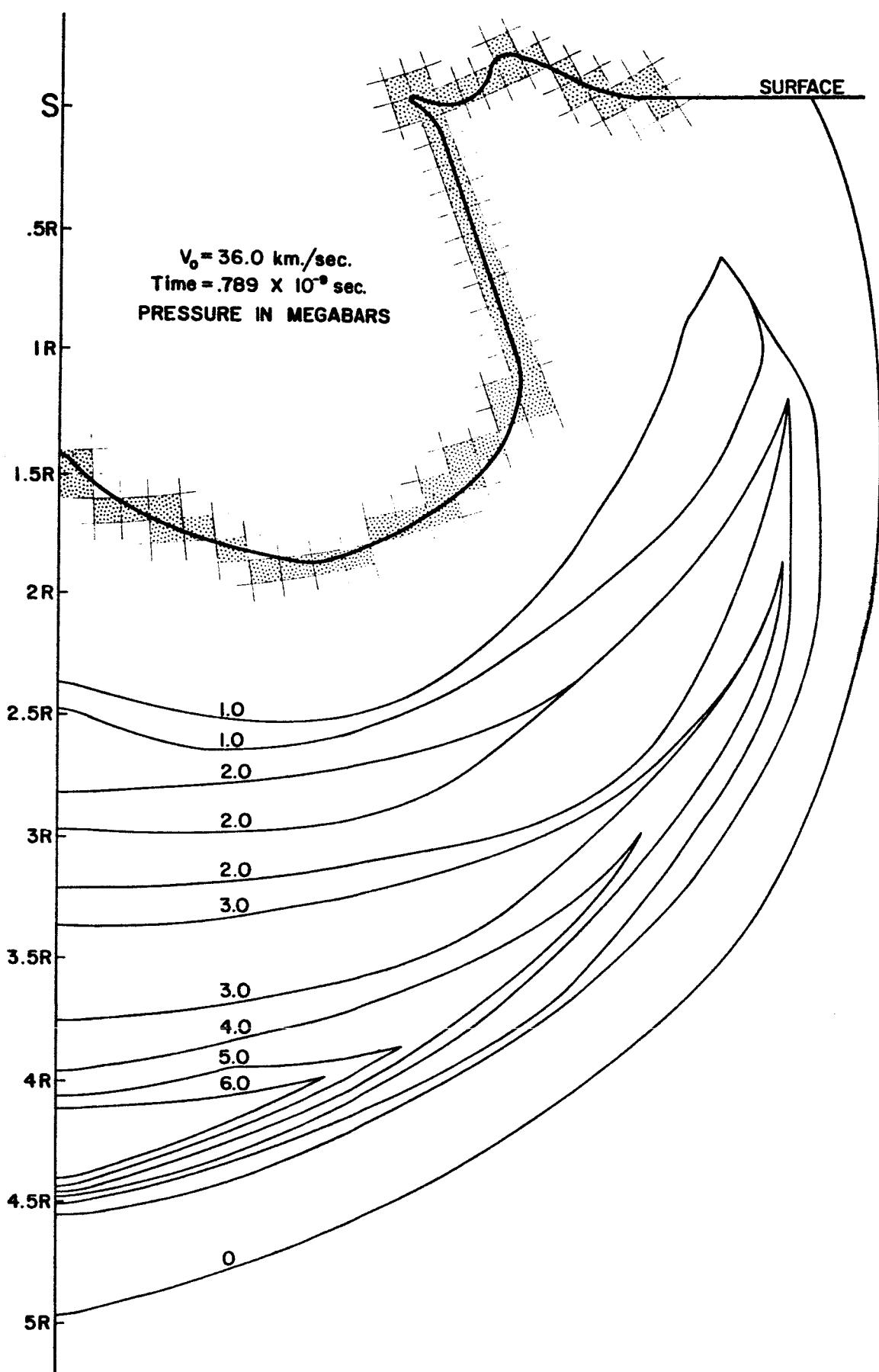


Figure 191. Pressure Map ( $t = .789 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

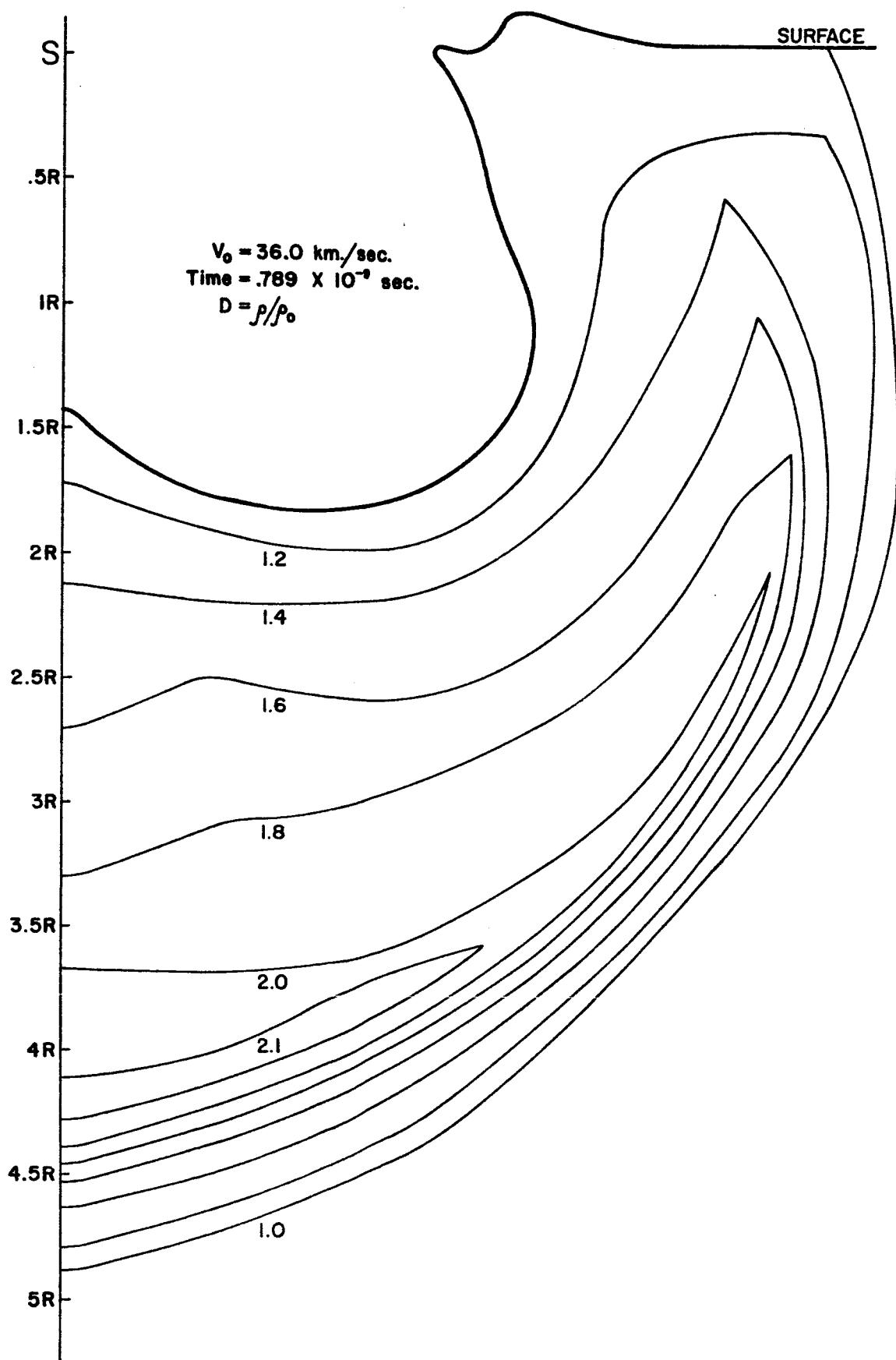


Figure 192. Density Map ( $t = .789 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

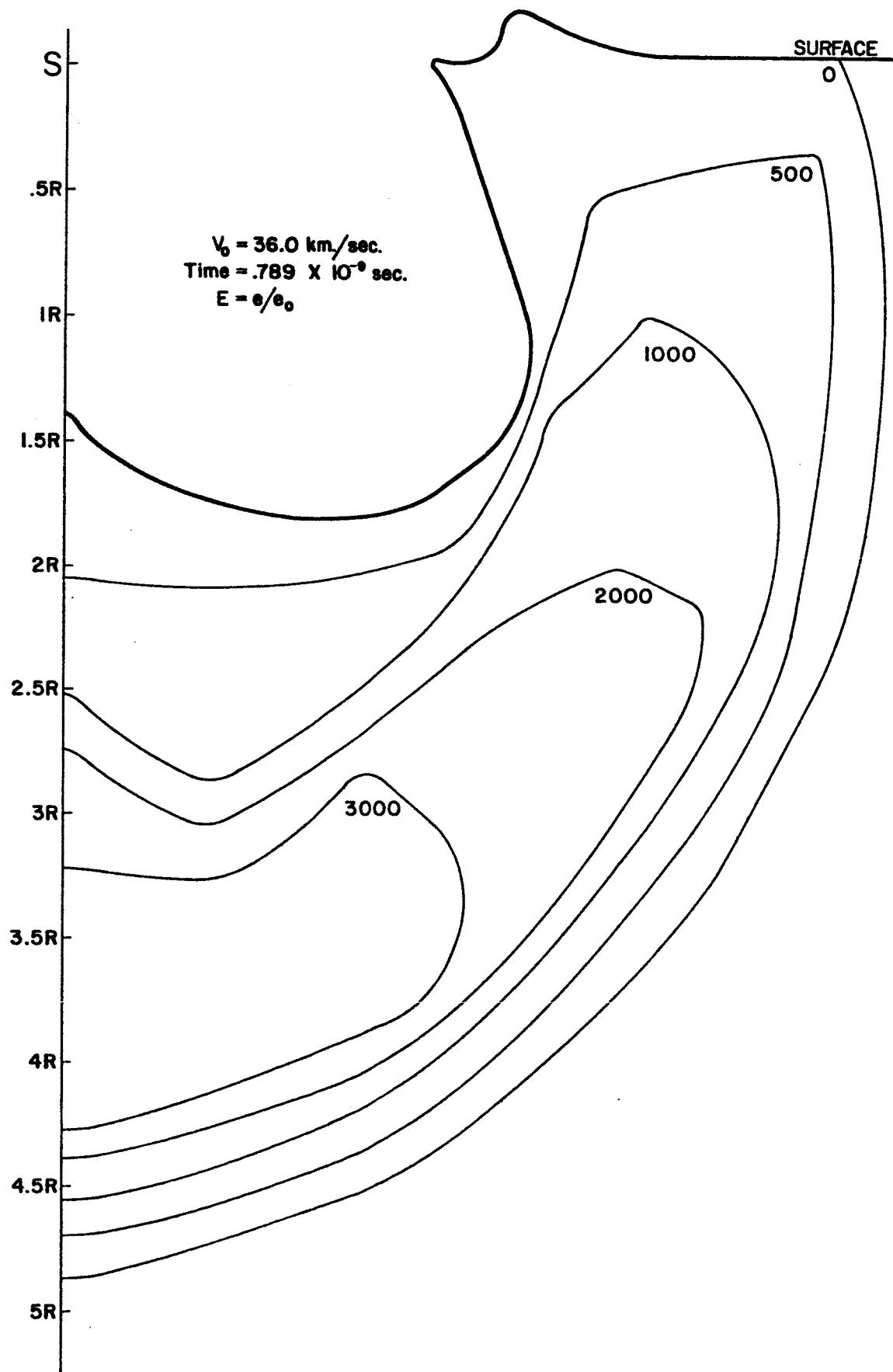


Figure 193. Energy Map ( $t = .789 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

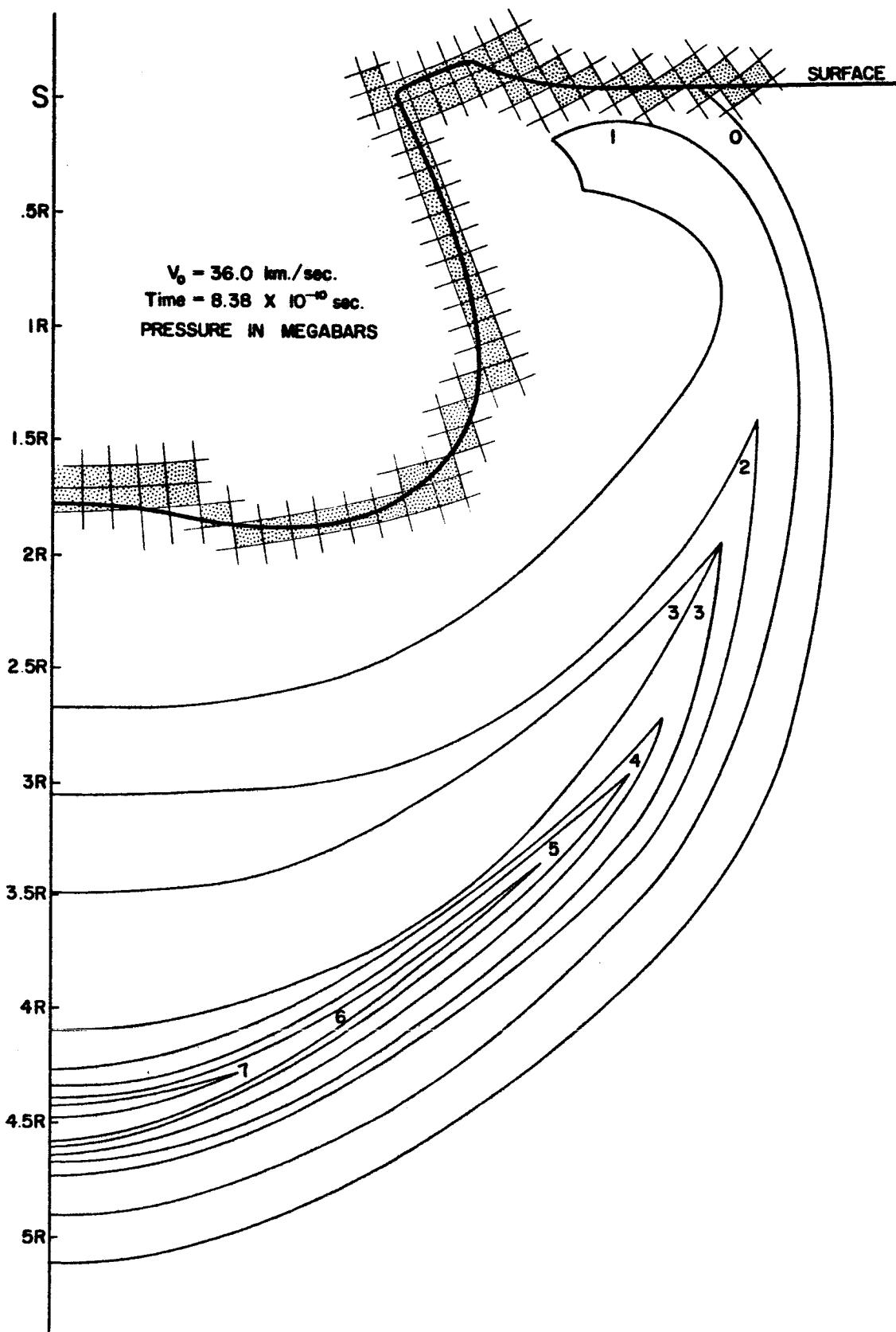


Figure 194. Pressure Map ( $t = 8.38 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

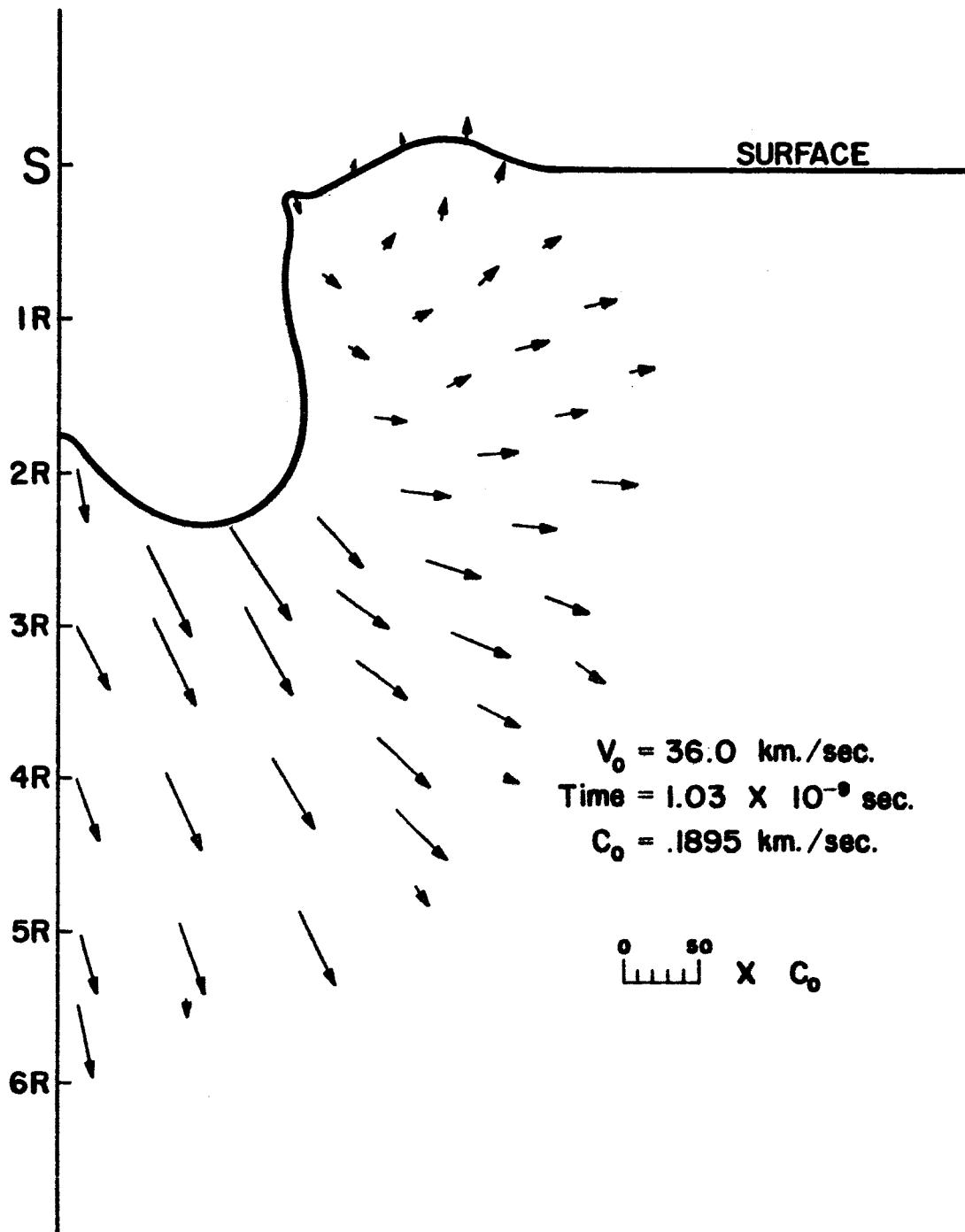


Figure 195. Velocity Map ( $t = 1.03 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

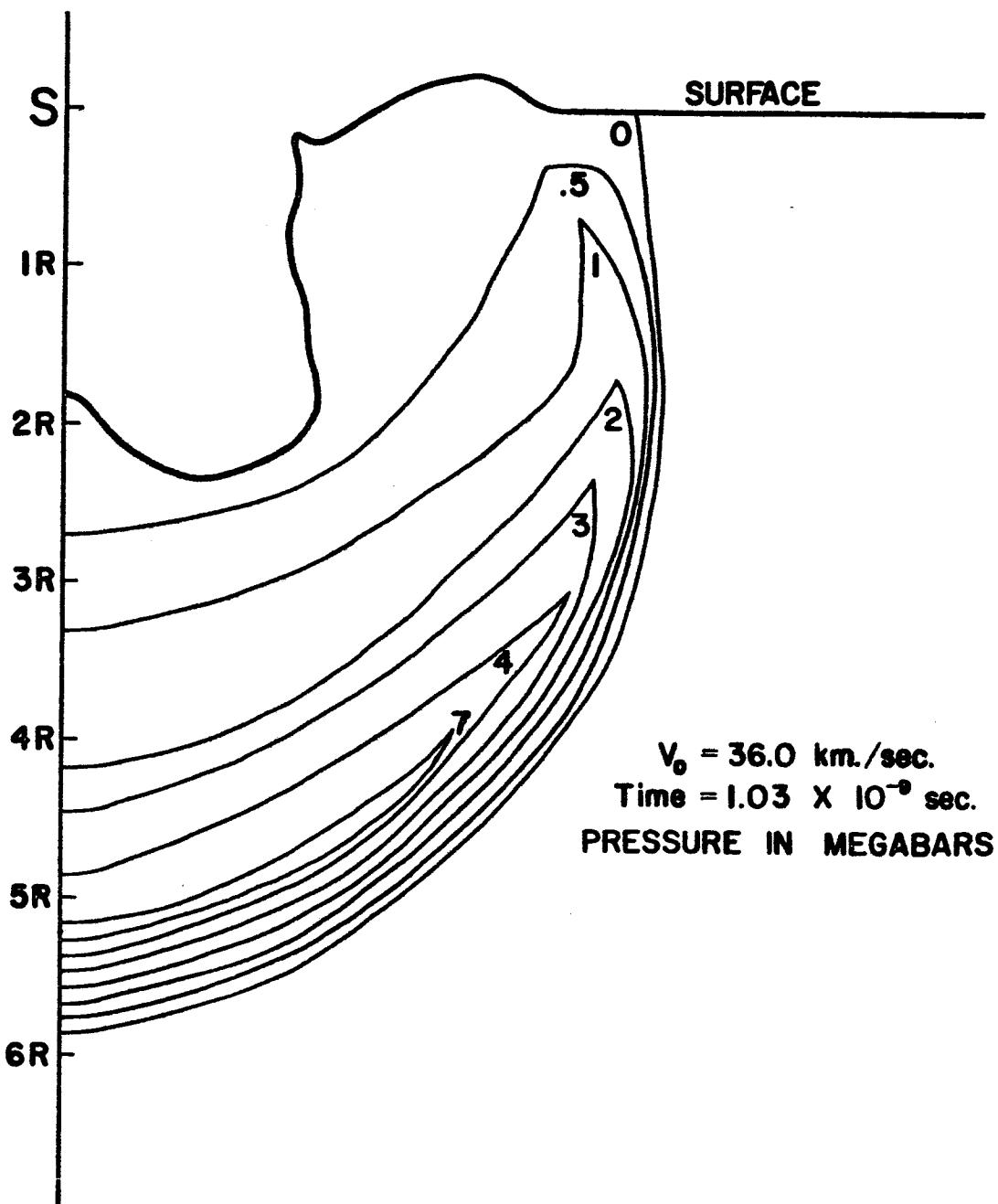


Figure 196. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.03 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

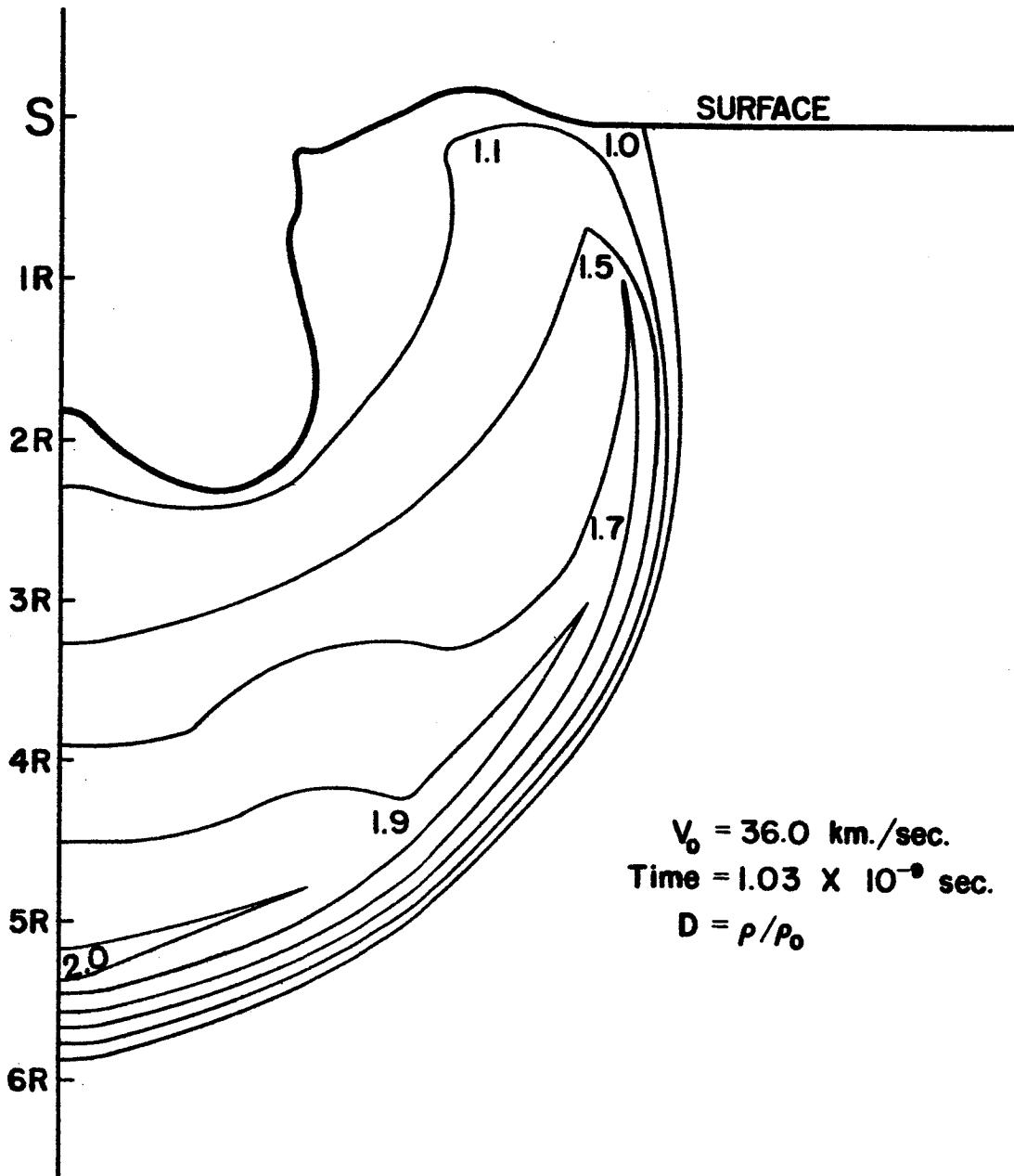


Figure 197. Density Map ( $t = 1.03 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

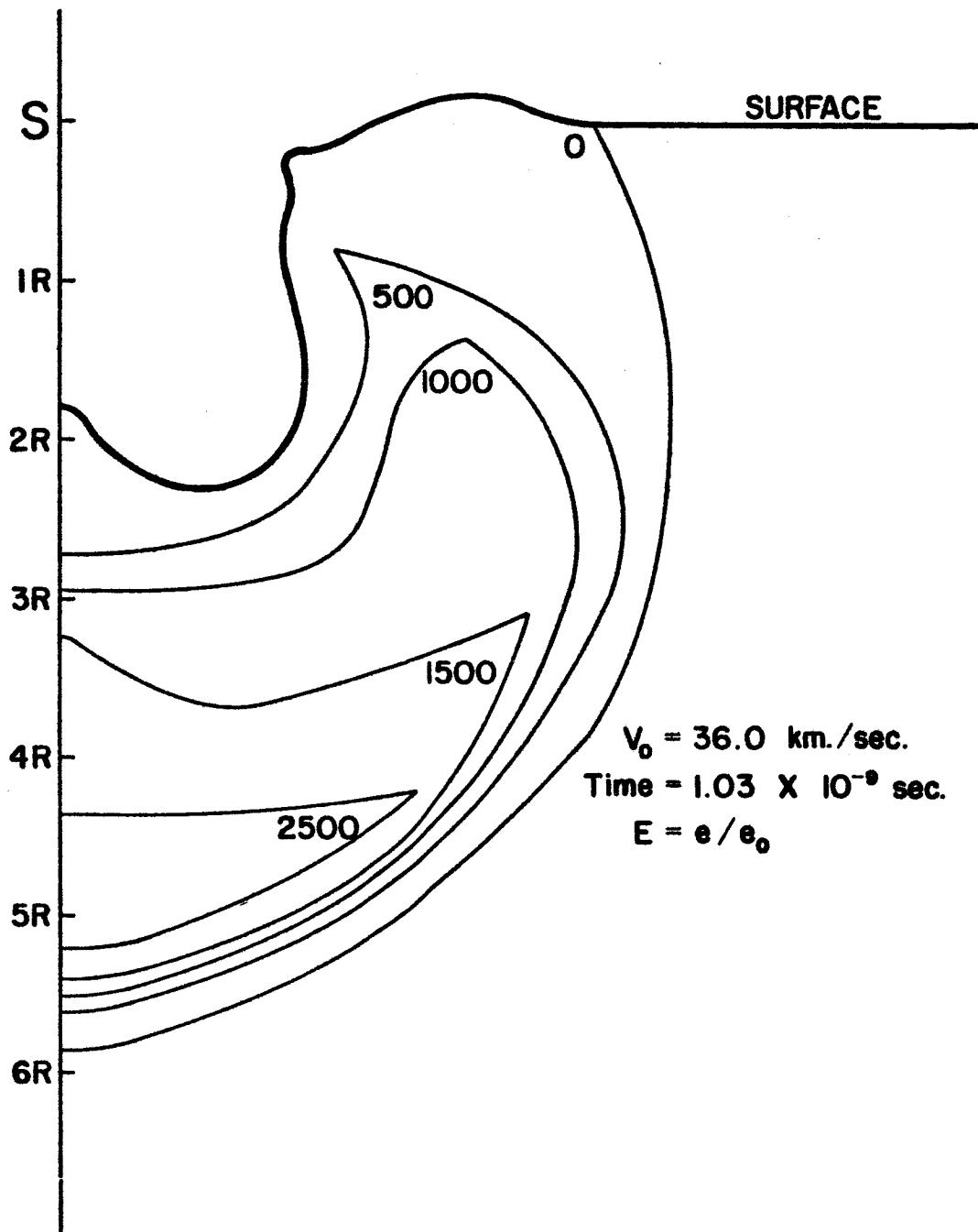


Figure 198. Energy Map ( $t = 1.03 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

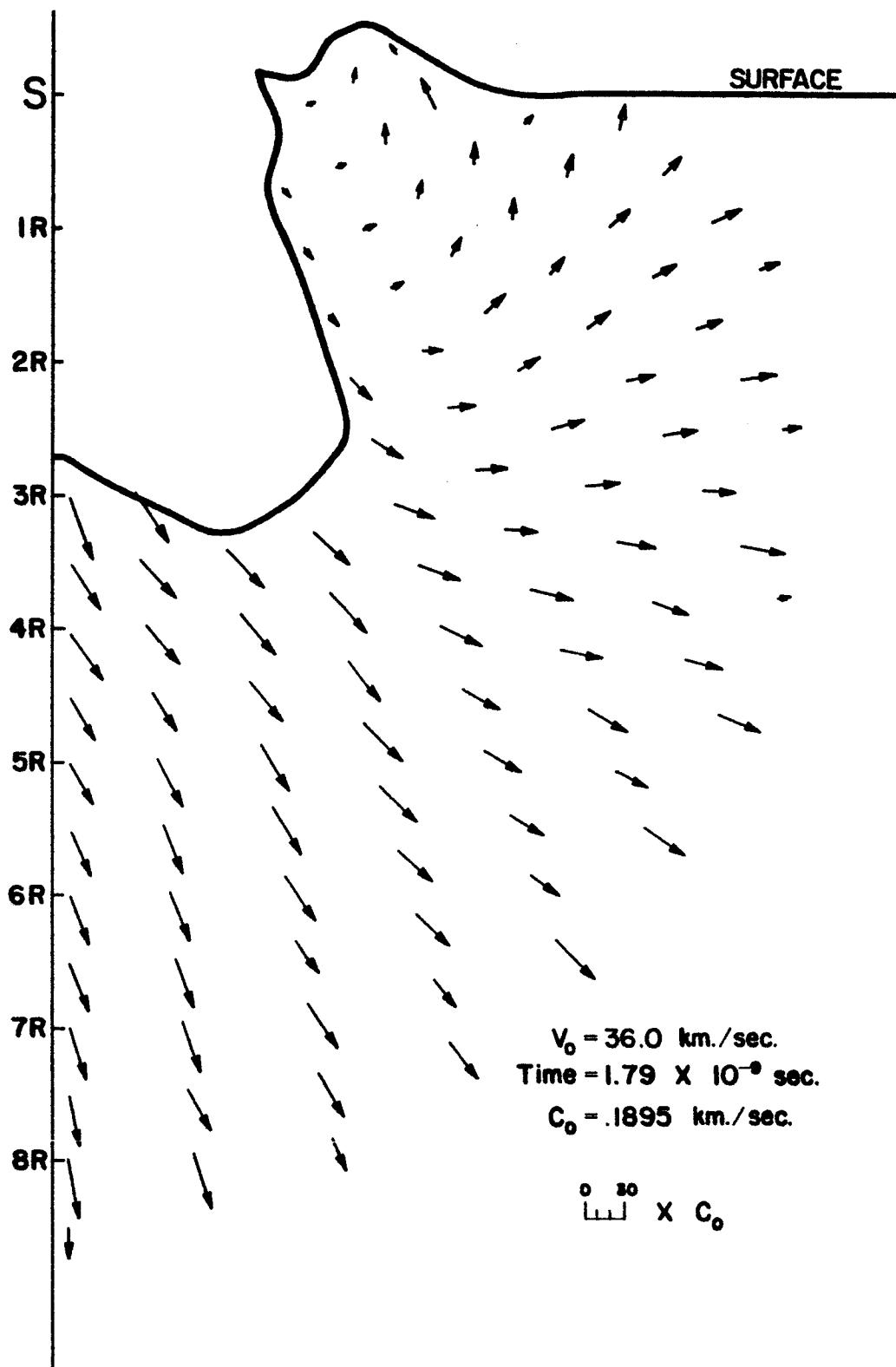


Figure 199. Velocity Map ( $t = 1.79 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

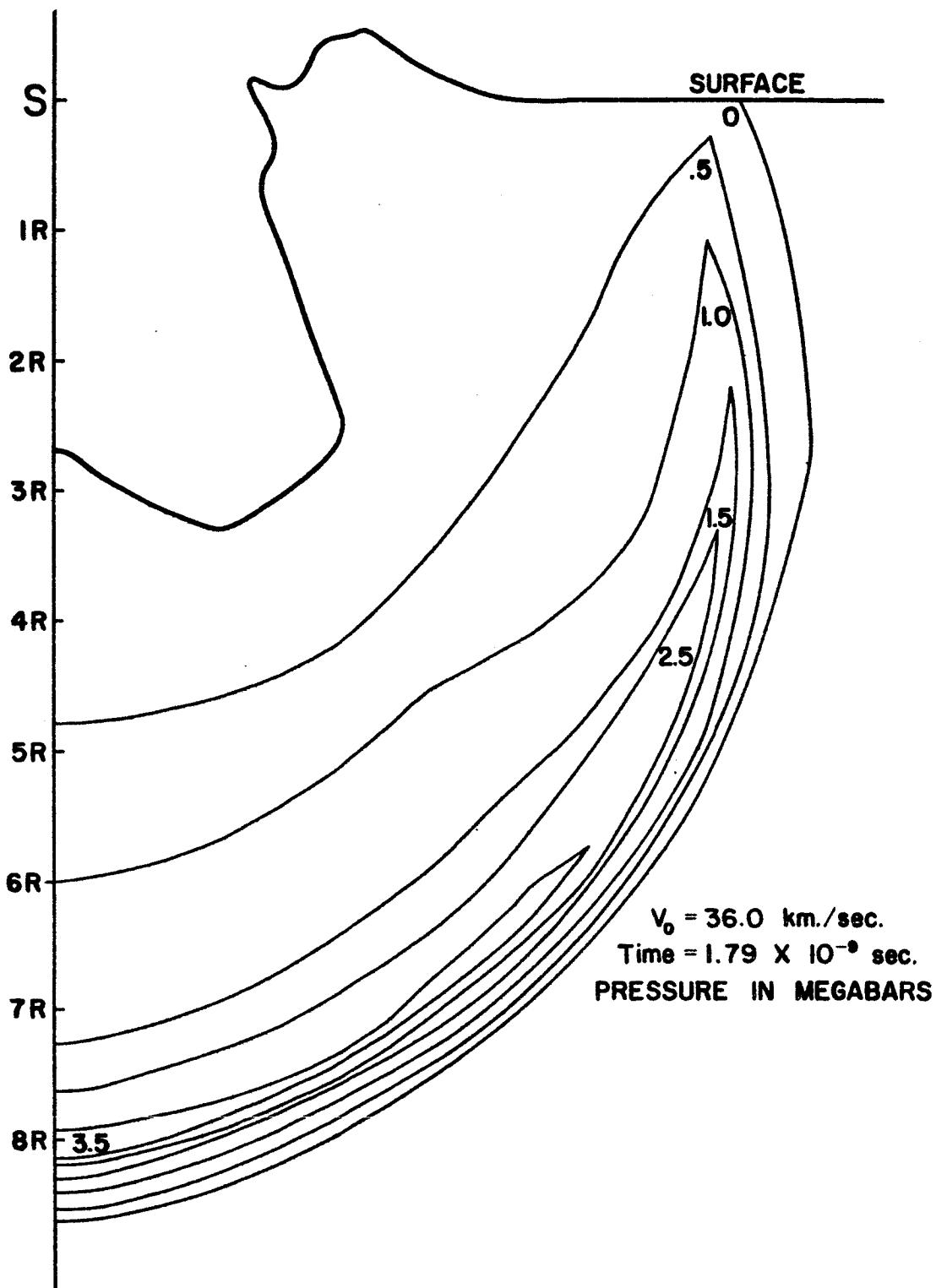


Figure 200. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.79 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

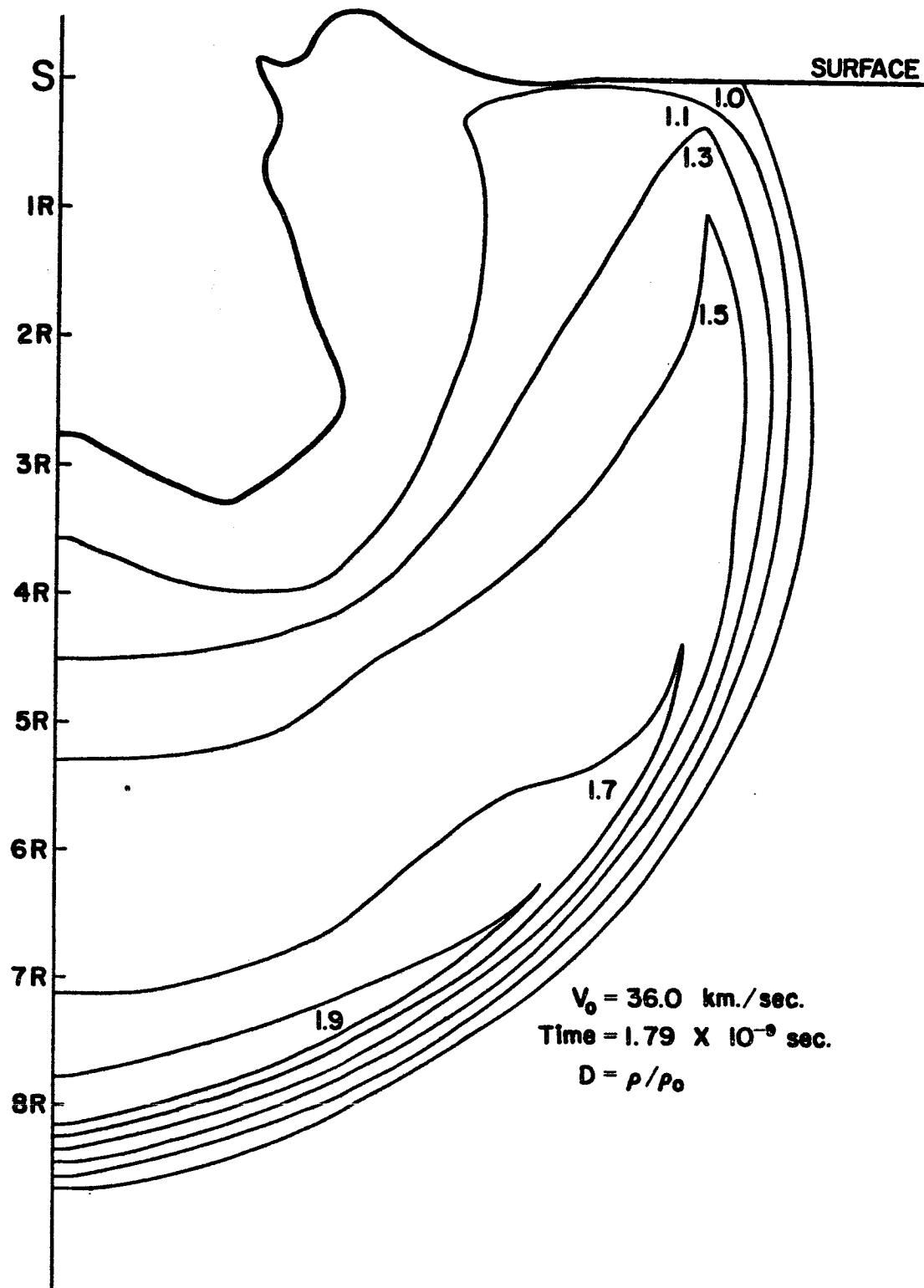


Figure 201. Density Map ( $t = 1.79 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

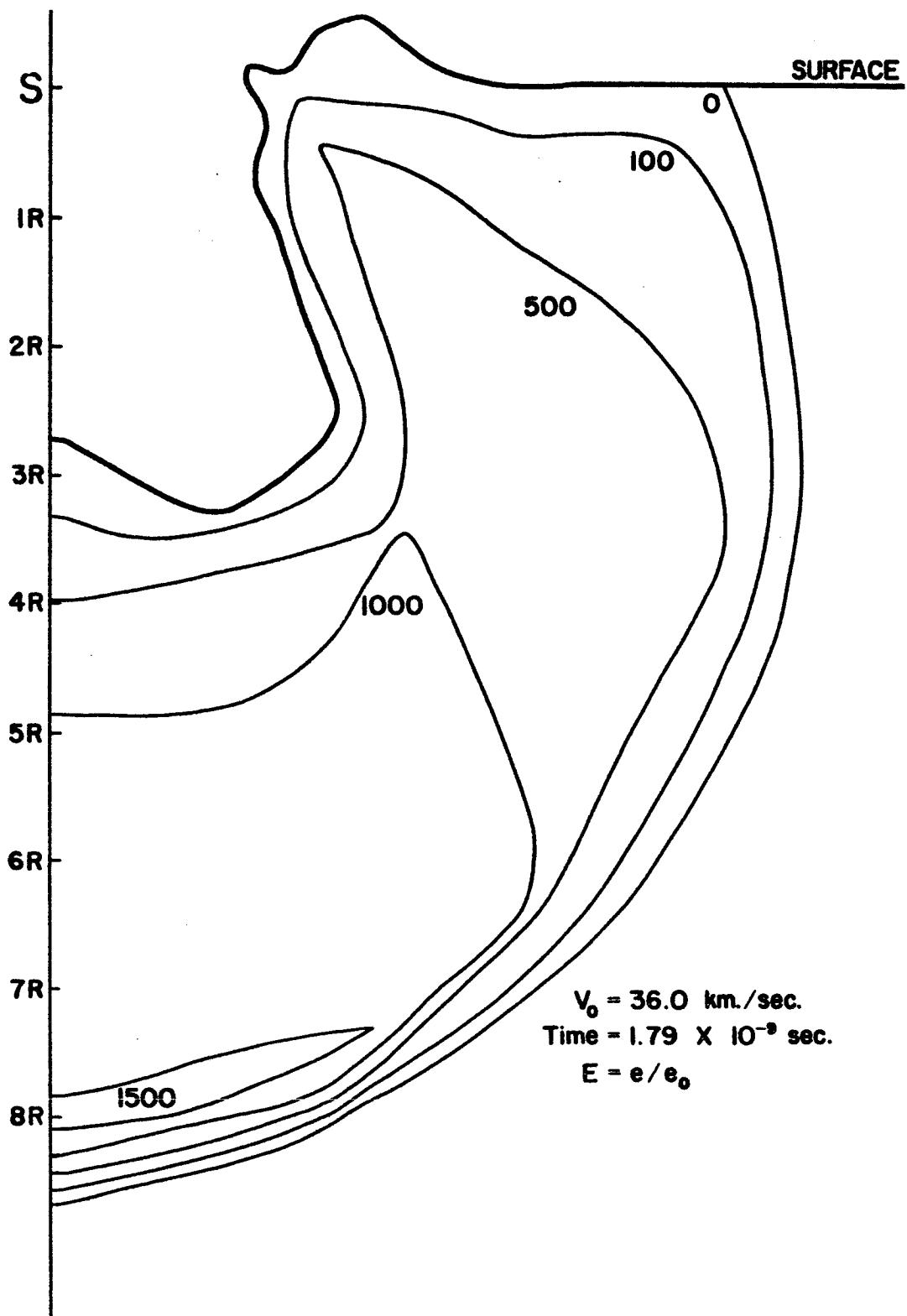


Figure 202. Energy Map ( $t = 1.79 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

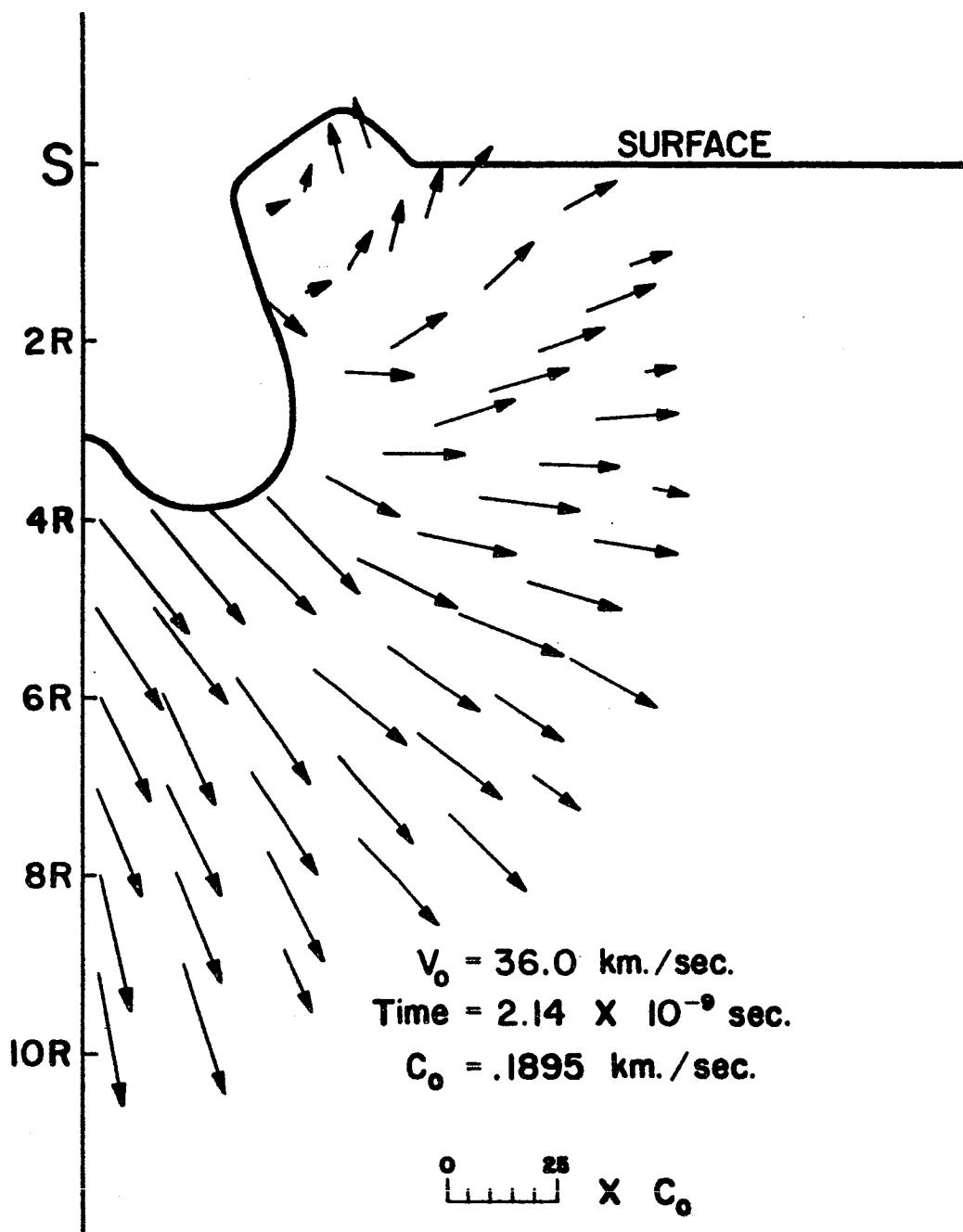


Figure 203. Velocity Map ( $t = 2.14 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

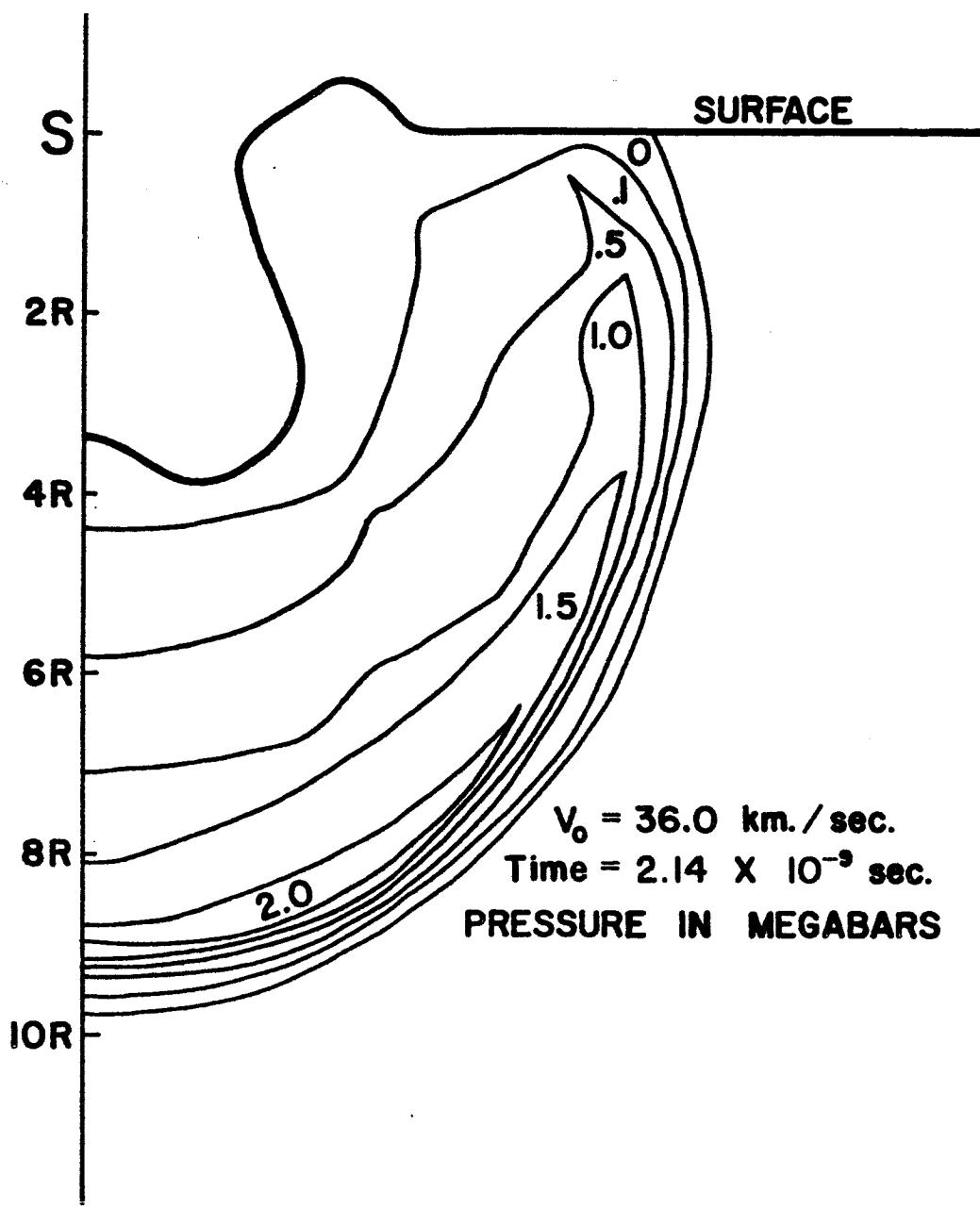


Figure 204. Pressure Map ( $t = 2.14 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

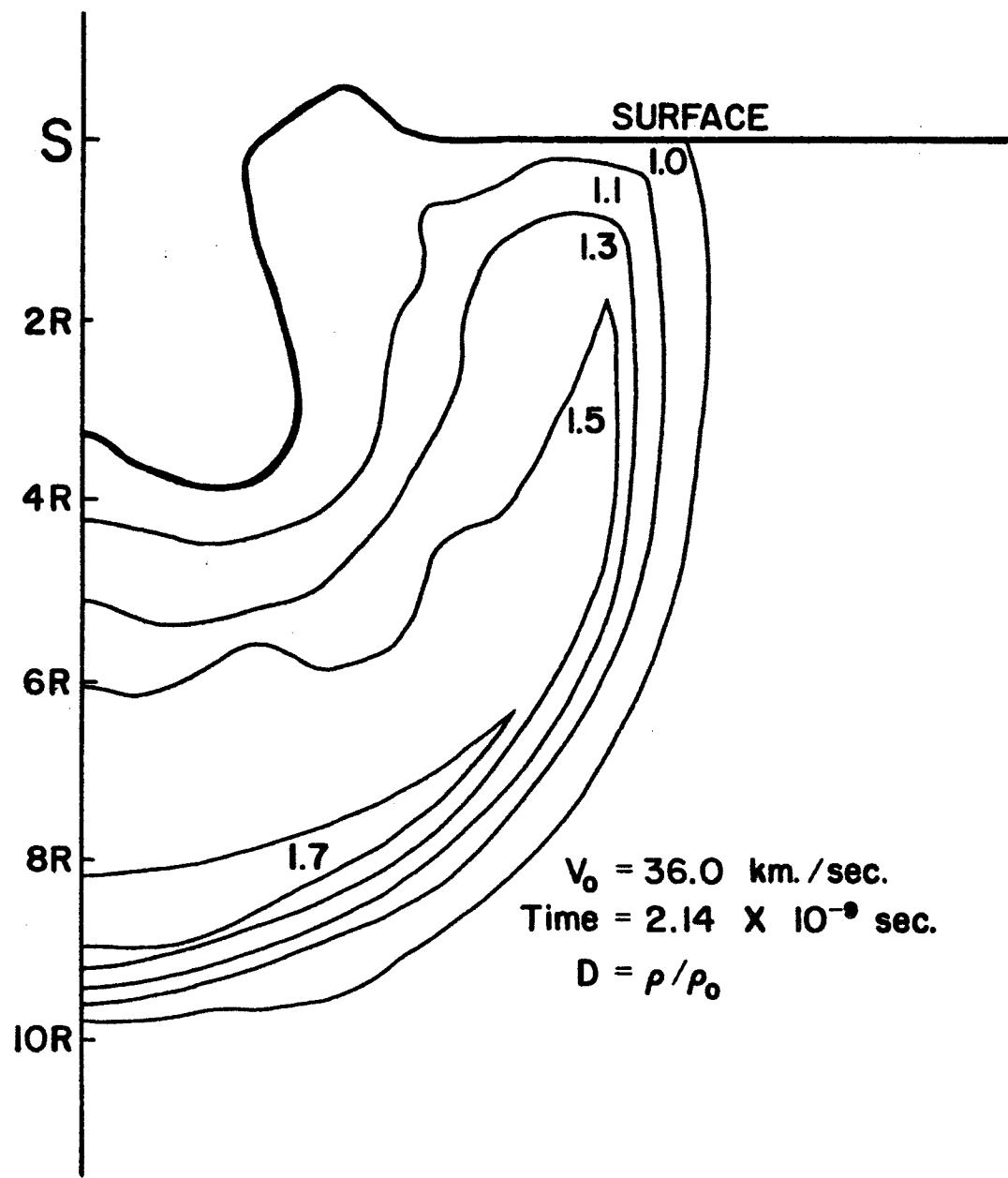


Figure 205. Density Map ( $t = 2.14 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

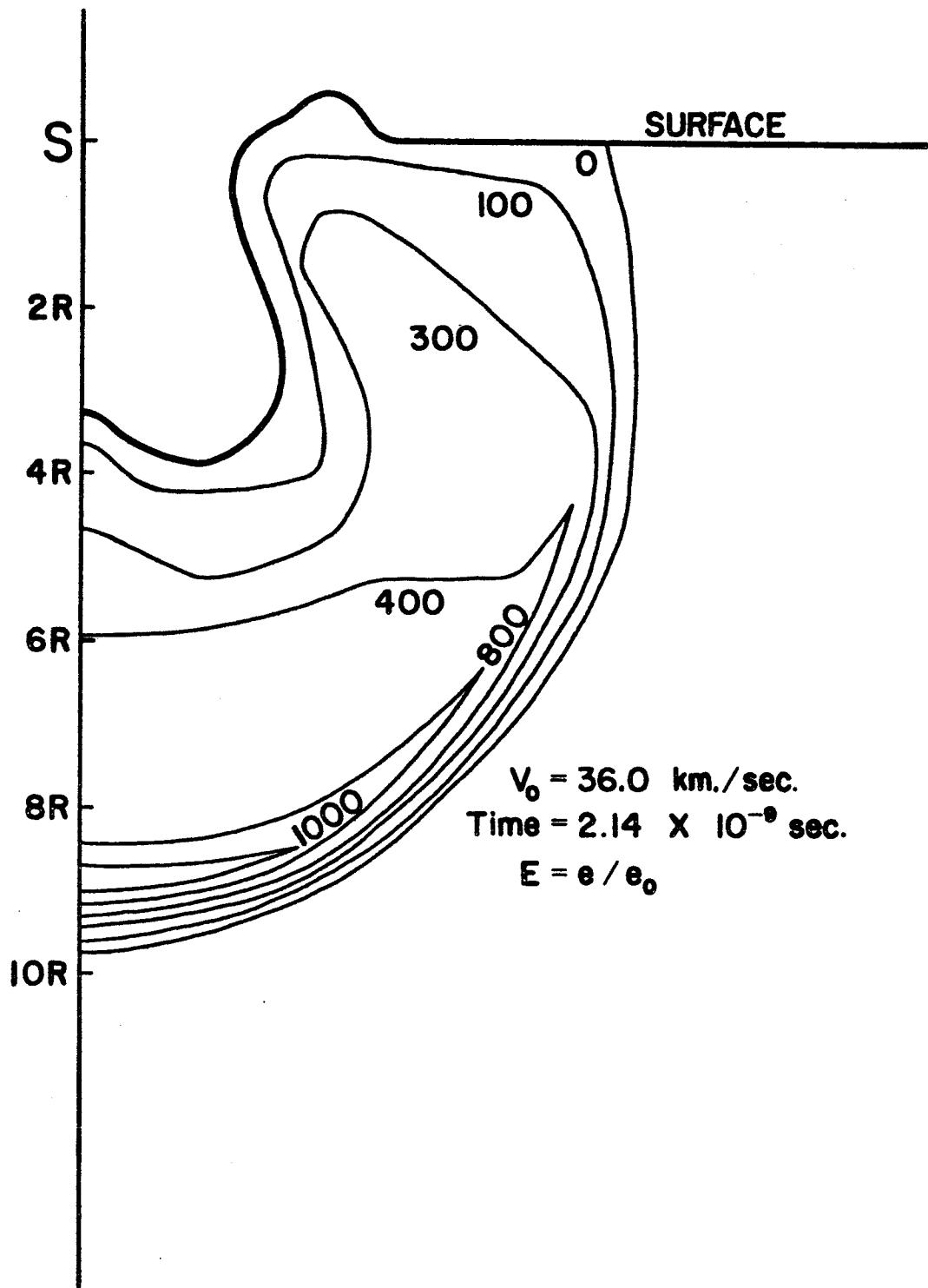


Figure 206. Energy Map ( $t = 2.14 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

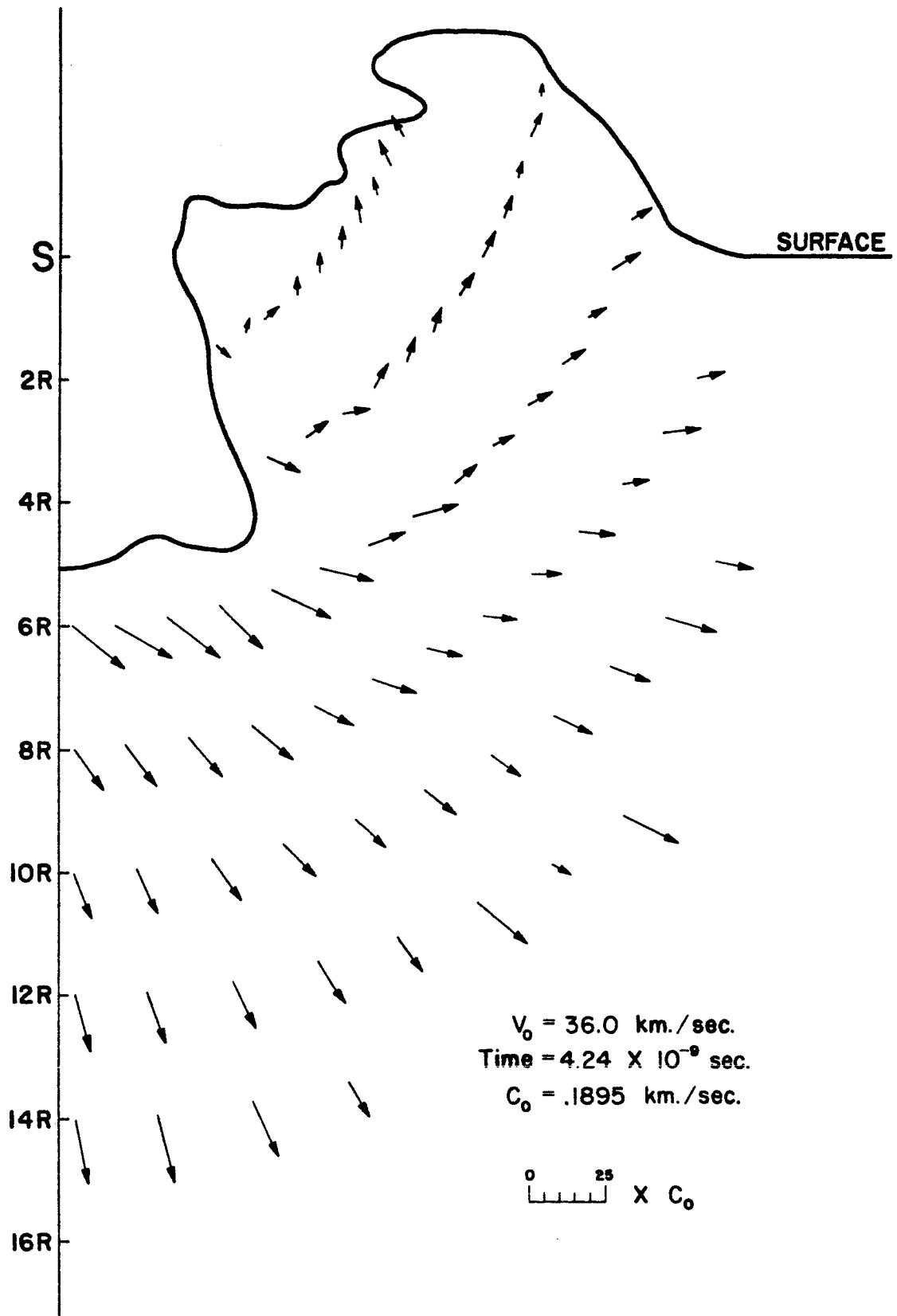


Figure 207. Velocity Map ( $t = 4.24 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

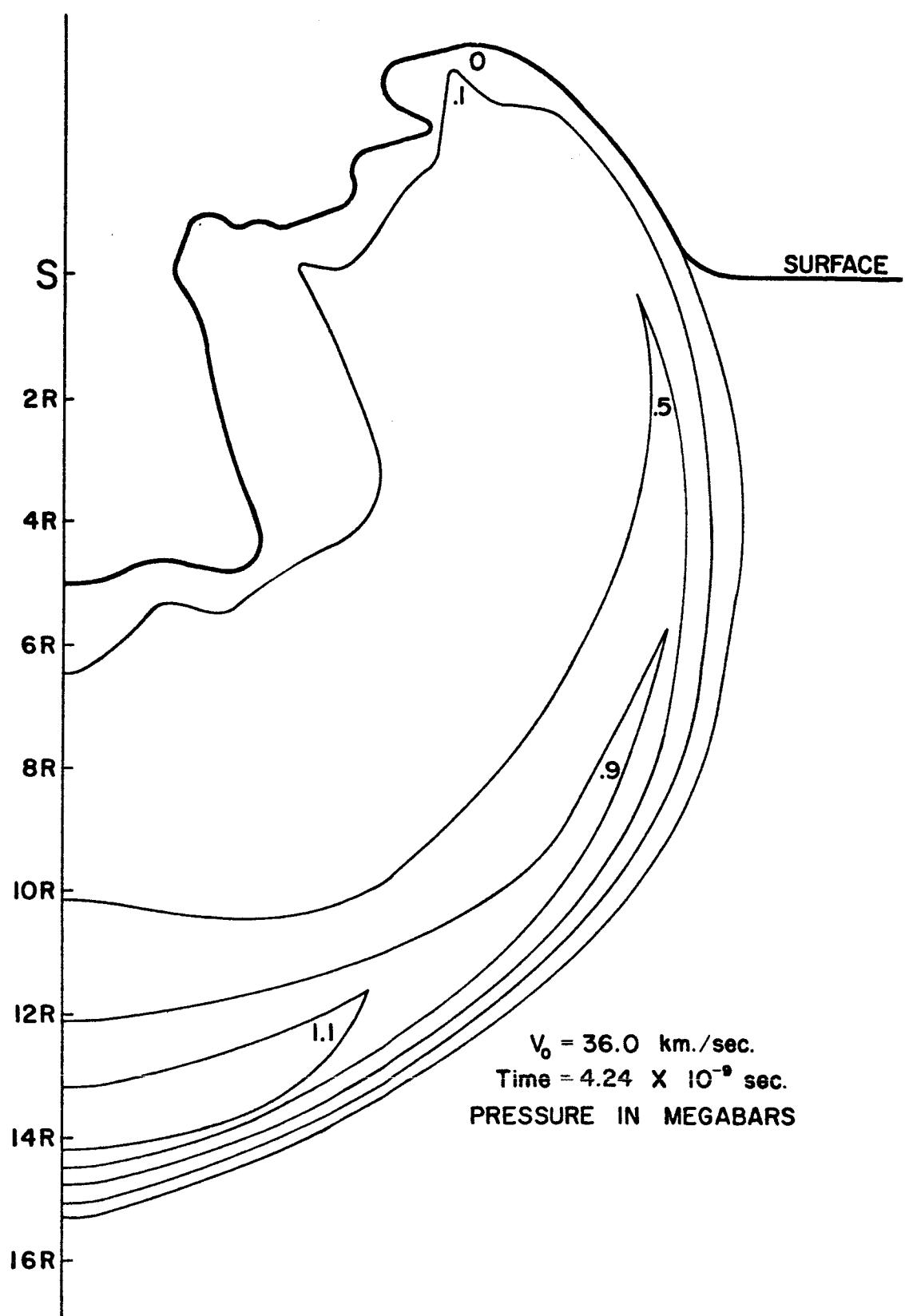


Figure 208. Pressure Map ( $t = 4.24 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

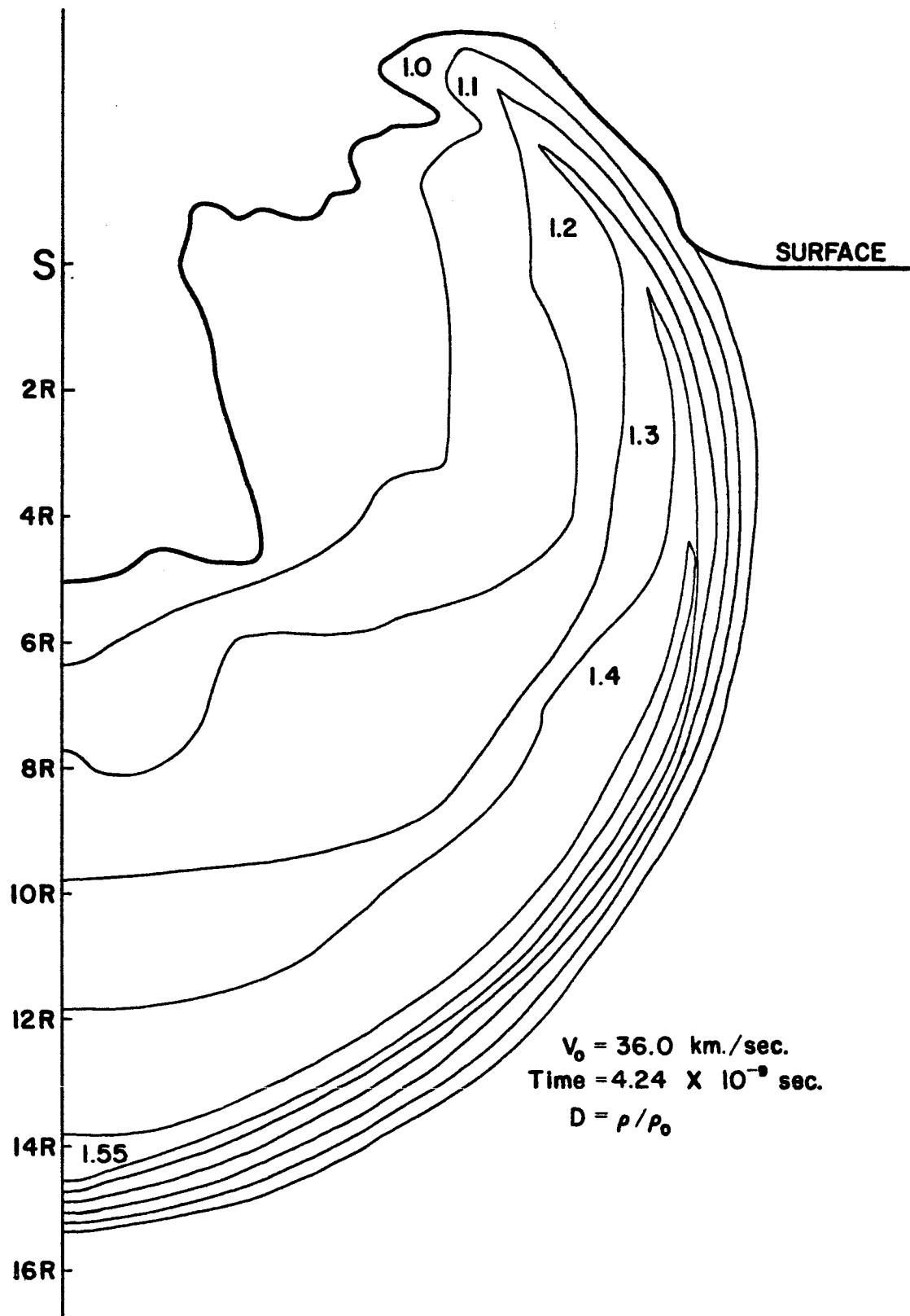


Figure 209. Density Map ( $t = 4.24 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

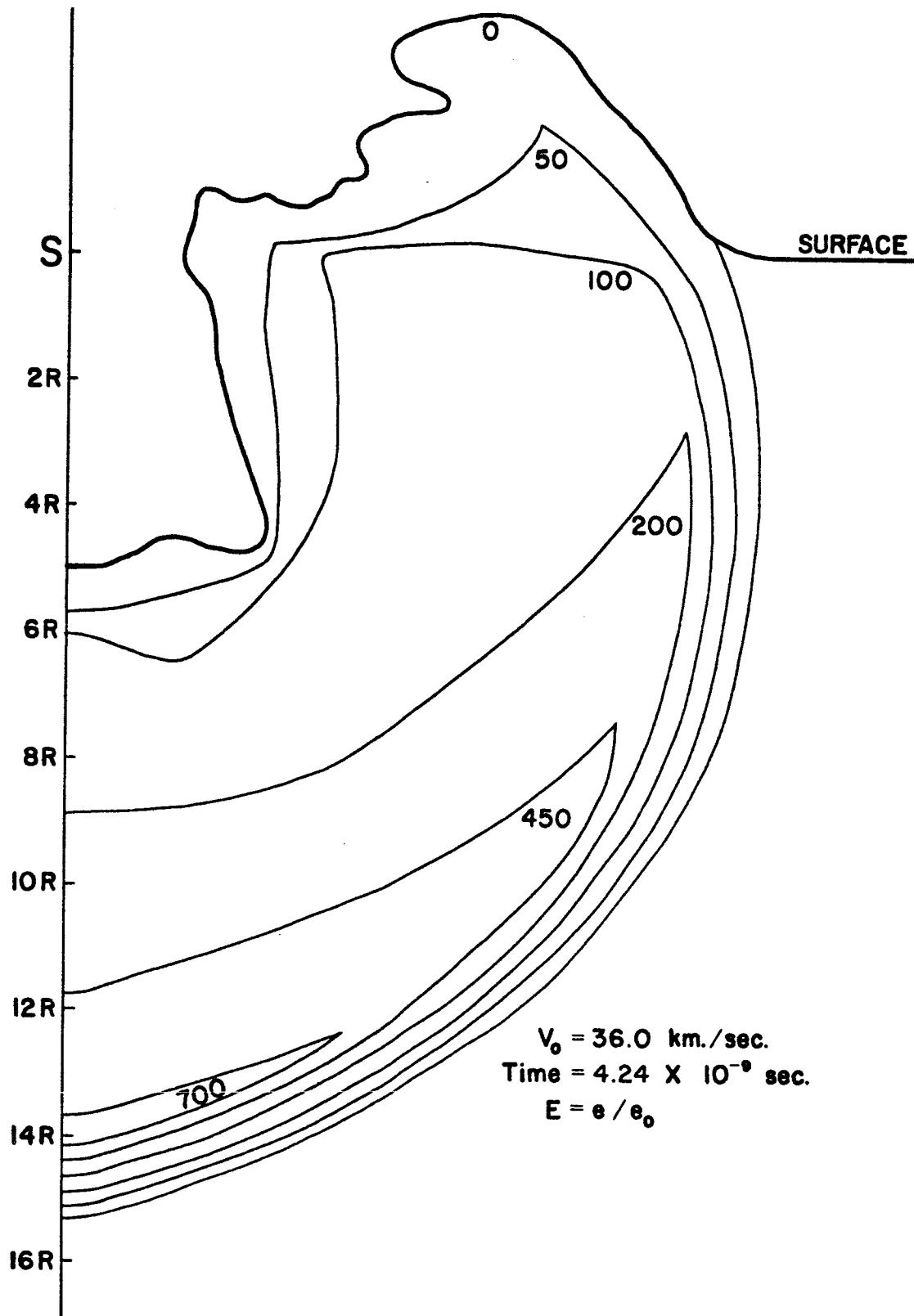


Figure 210. Energy Map ( $t = 4.24 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

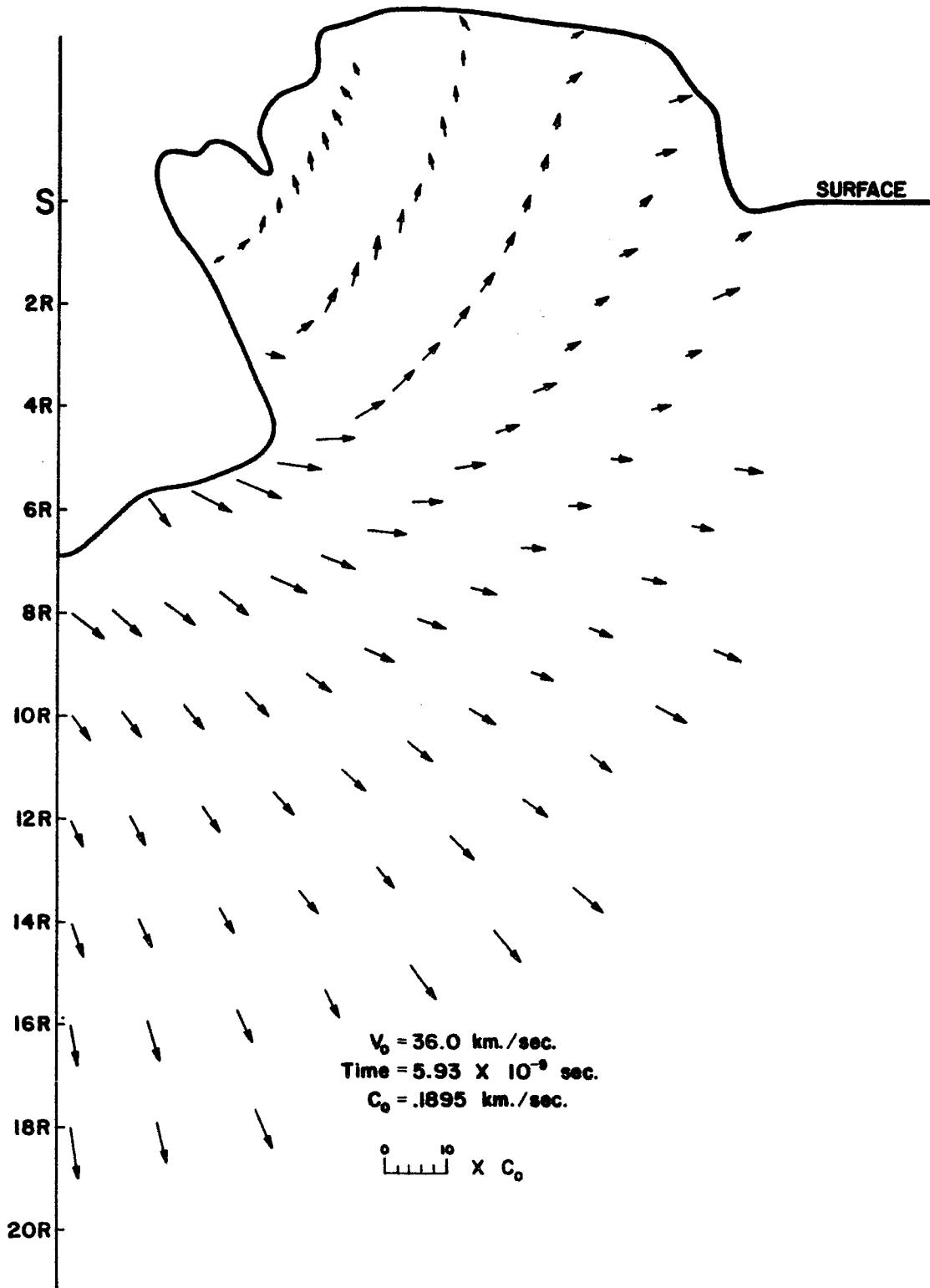


Figure 211. Velocity Map ( $t = 5.93 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

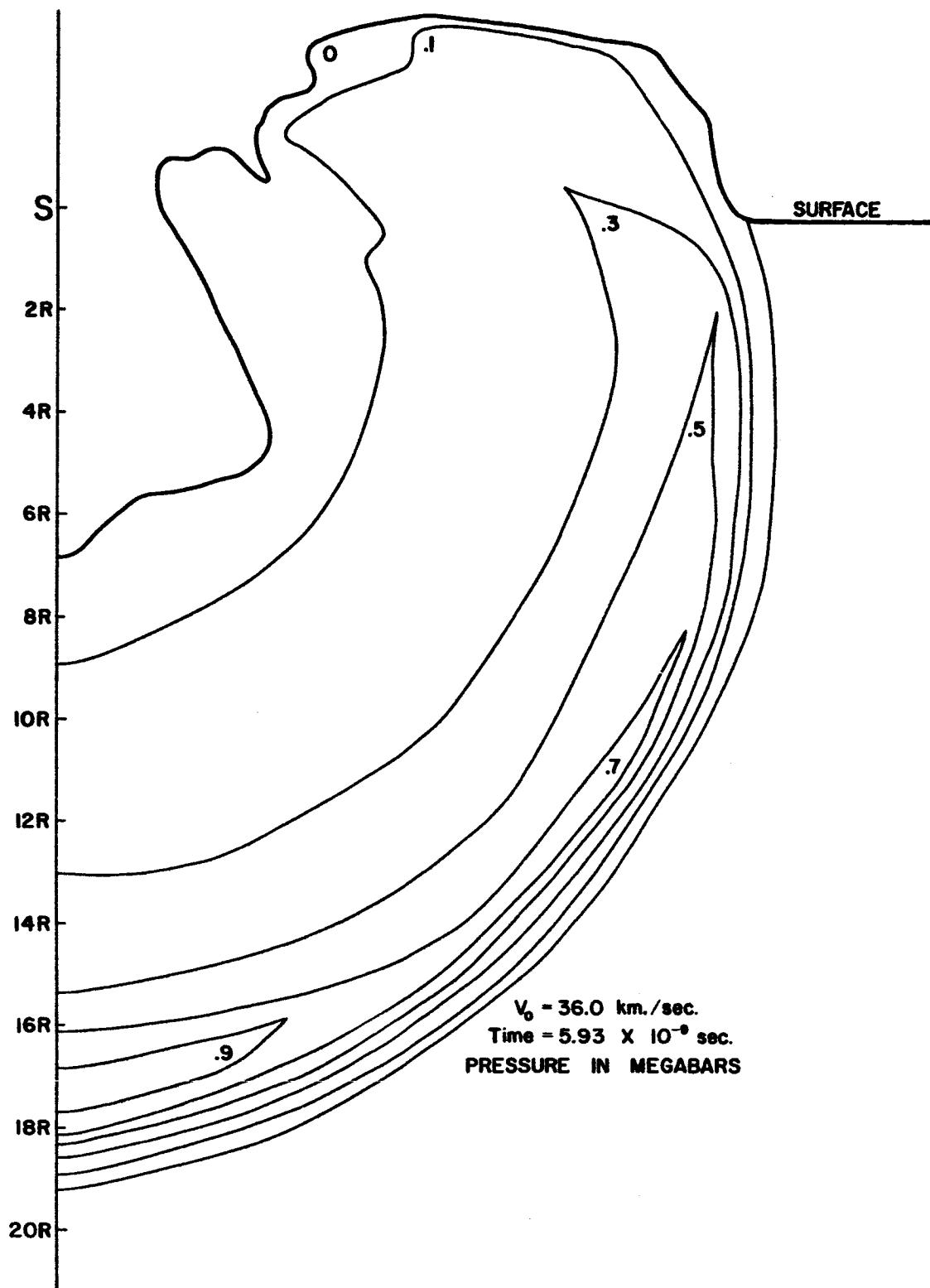


Figure 212. Pressure Map ( $t = 5.93 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

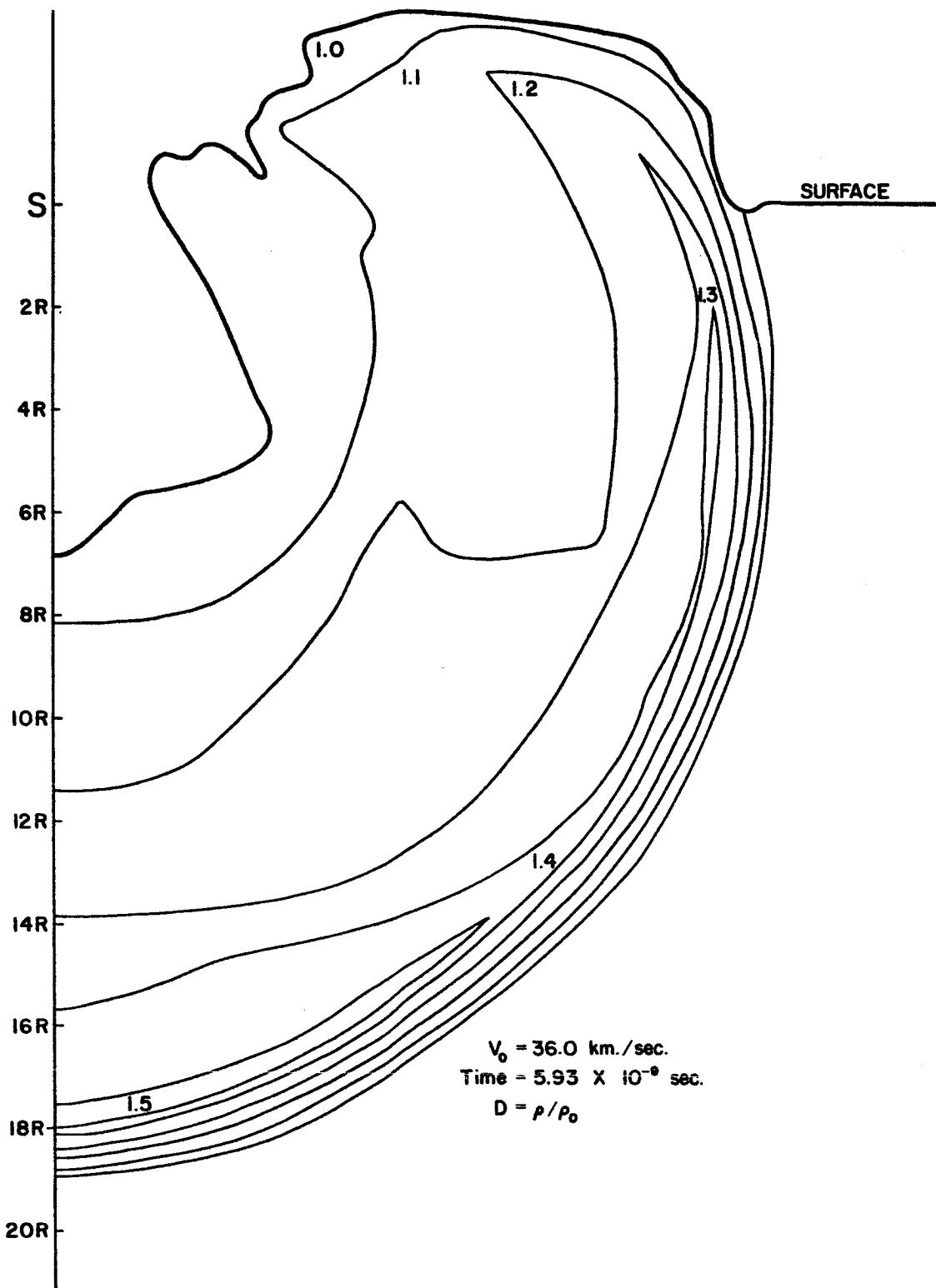


Figure 213. Density Map ( $t = 5.93 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

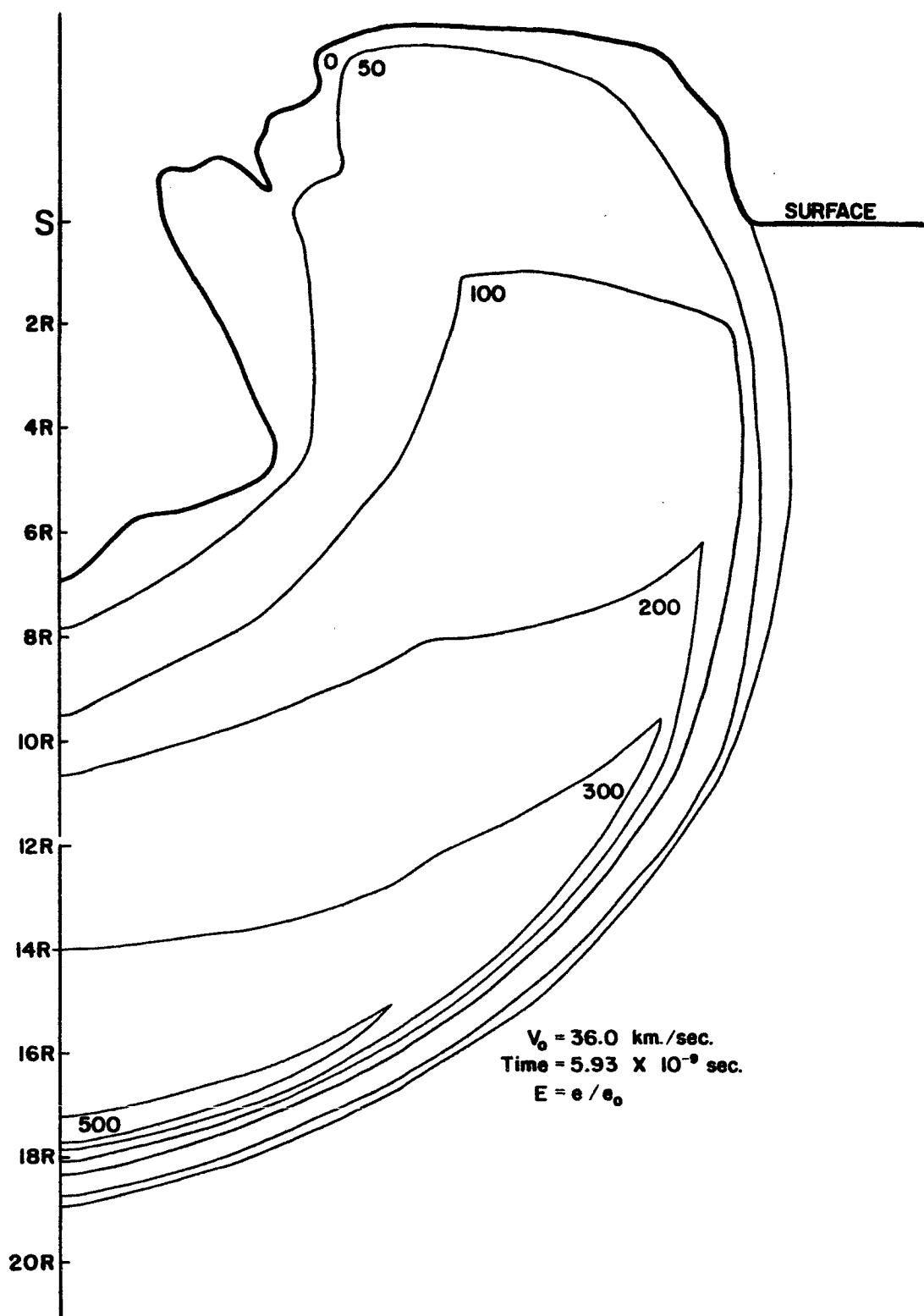


Figure 214.. Energy Map ( $t = 5.93 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

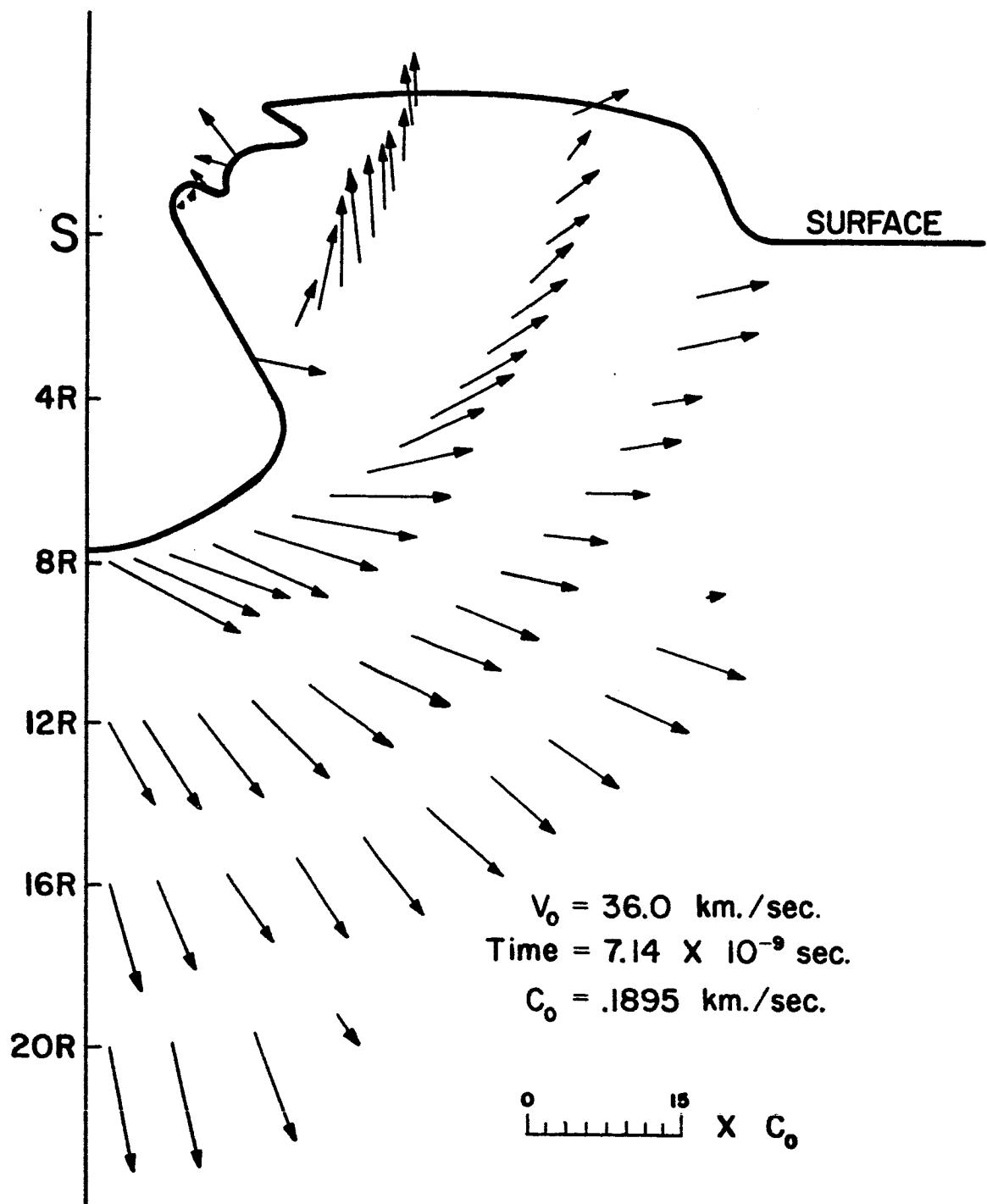


Figure 215. Velocity Map ( $t = 7.14 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

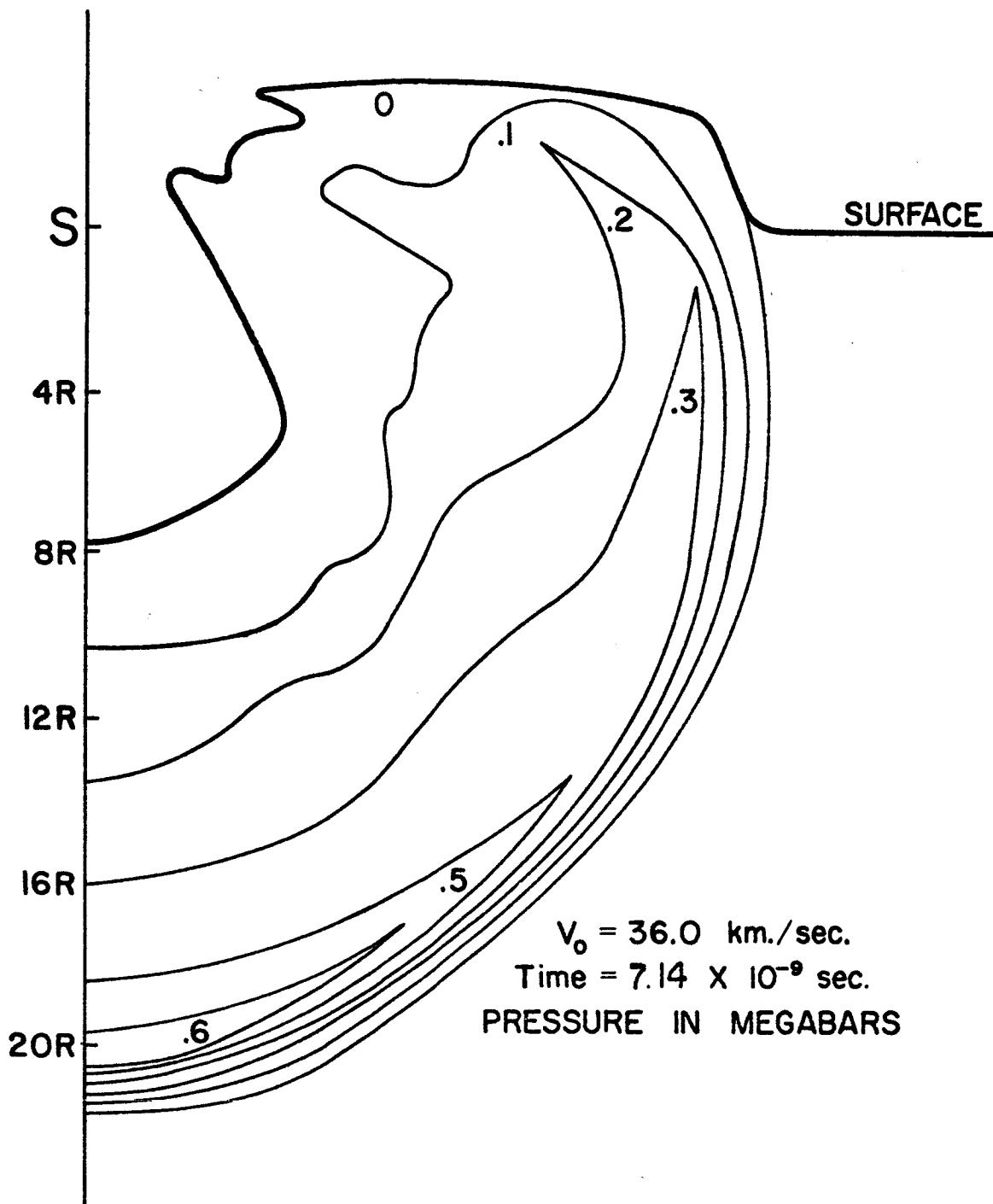


Figure 216. Pressure Map ( $t = 7.14 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

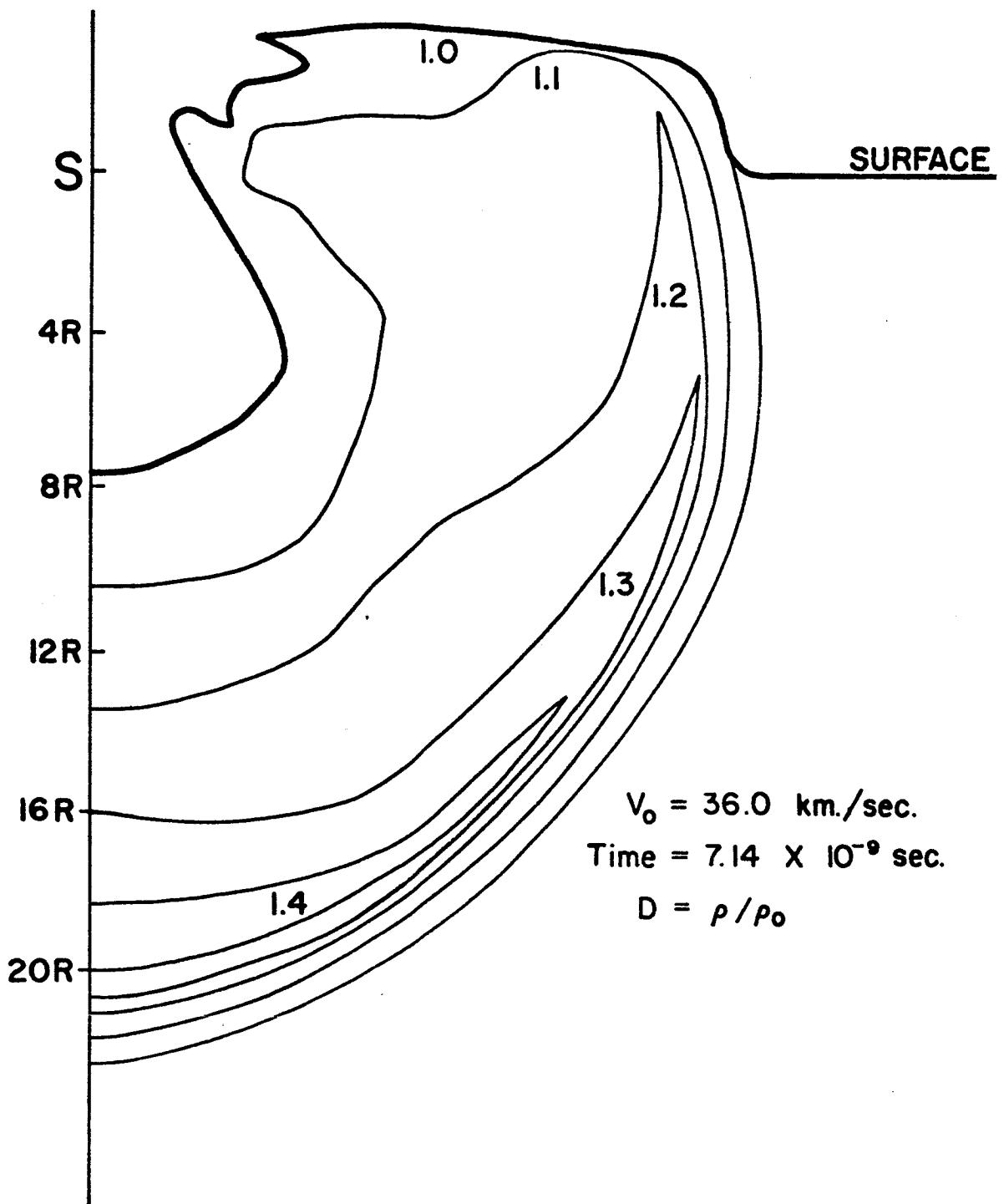


Figure 217. Density Map ( $t = 7.14 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

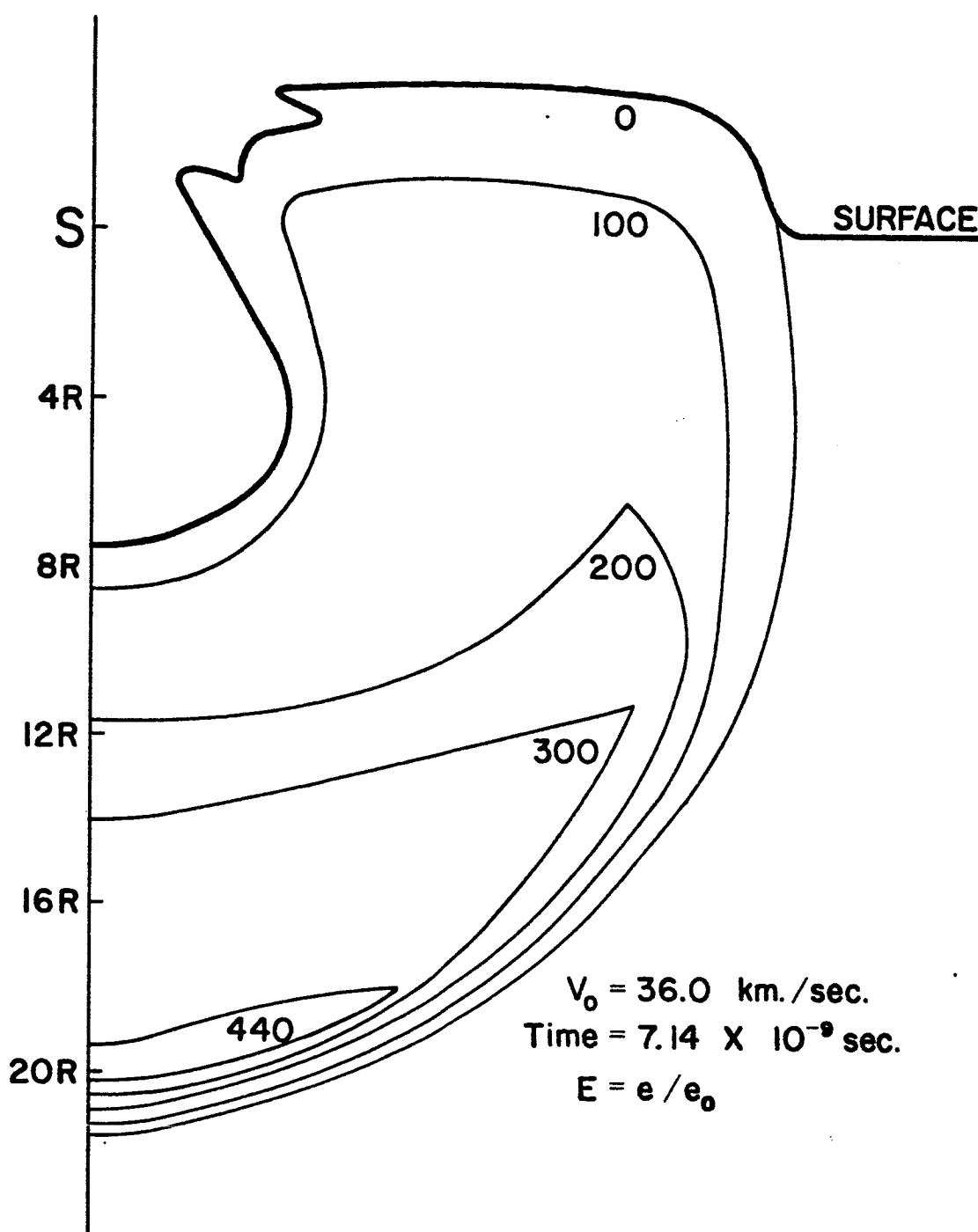


Figure 218. Energy Map ( $t = 7.14 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) IV

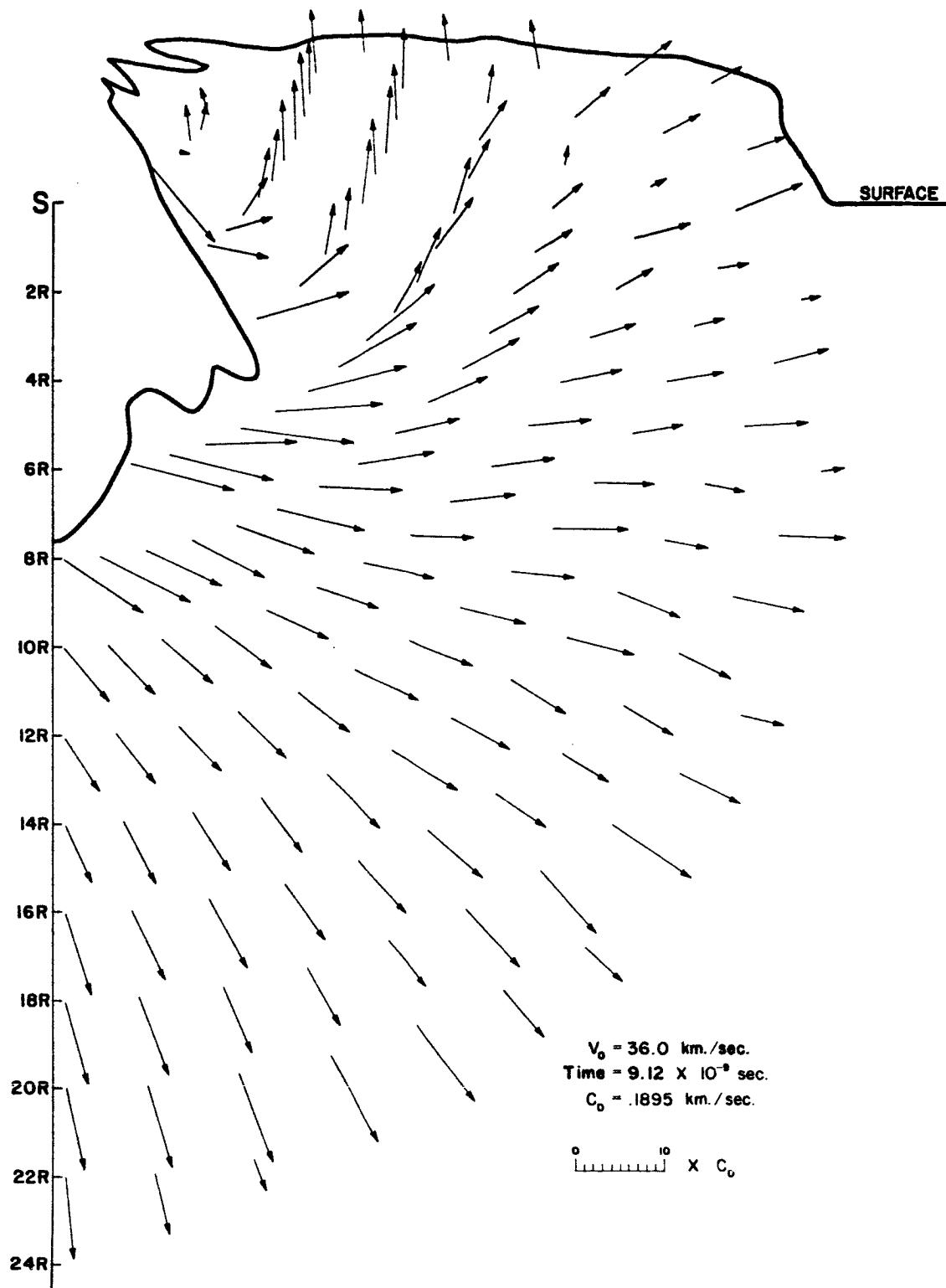


Figure 219. Velocity Map ( $t = 9.12 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

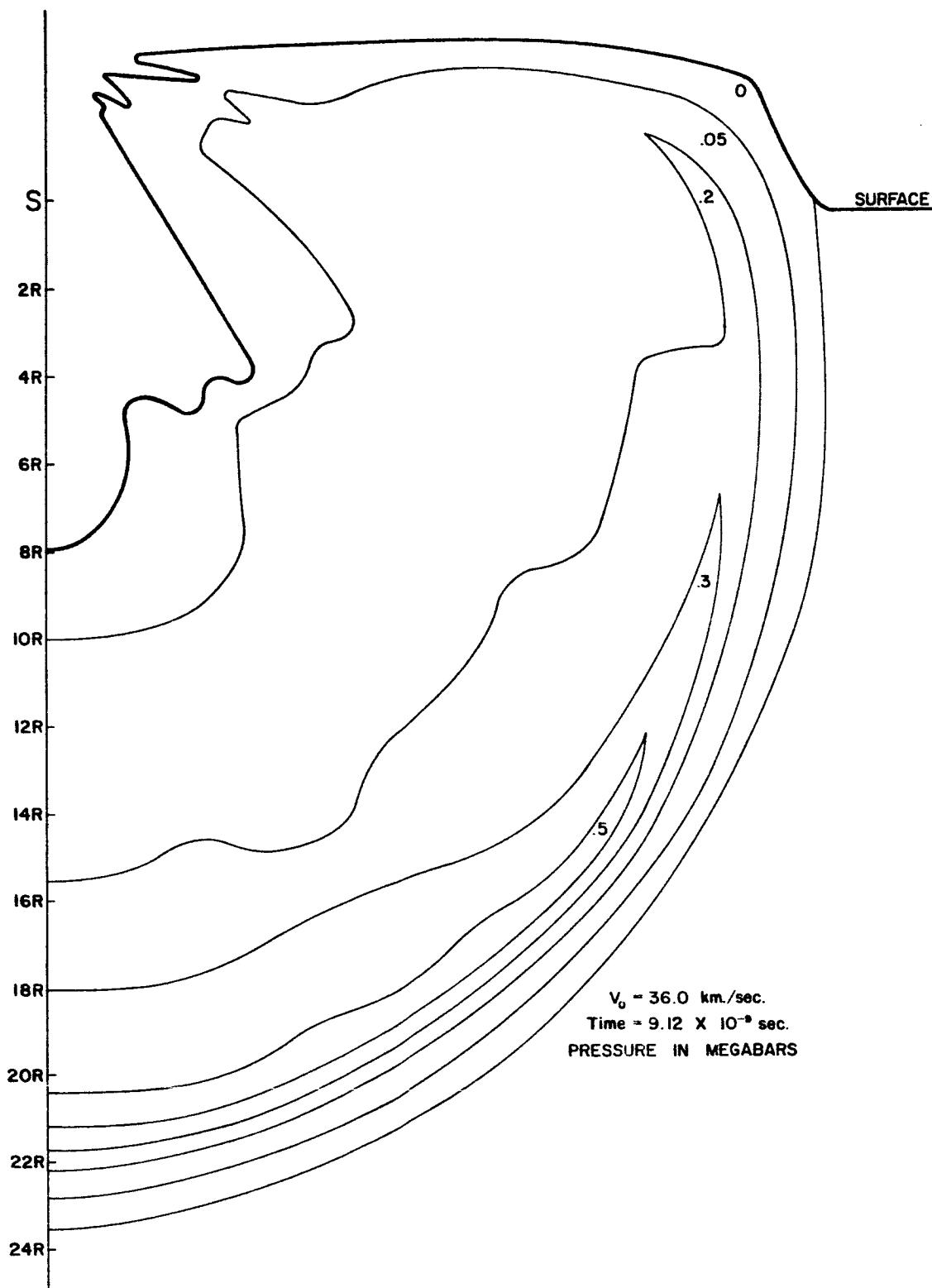


Figure 220. Pressure Map ( $t = 9.12 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

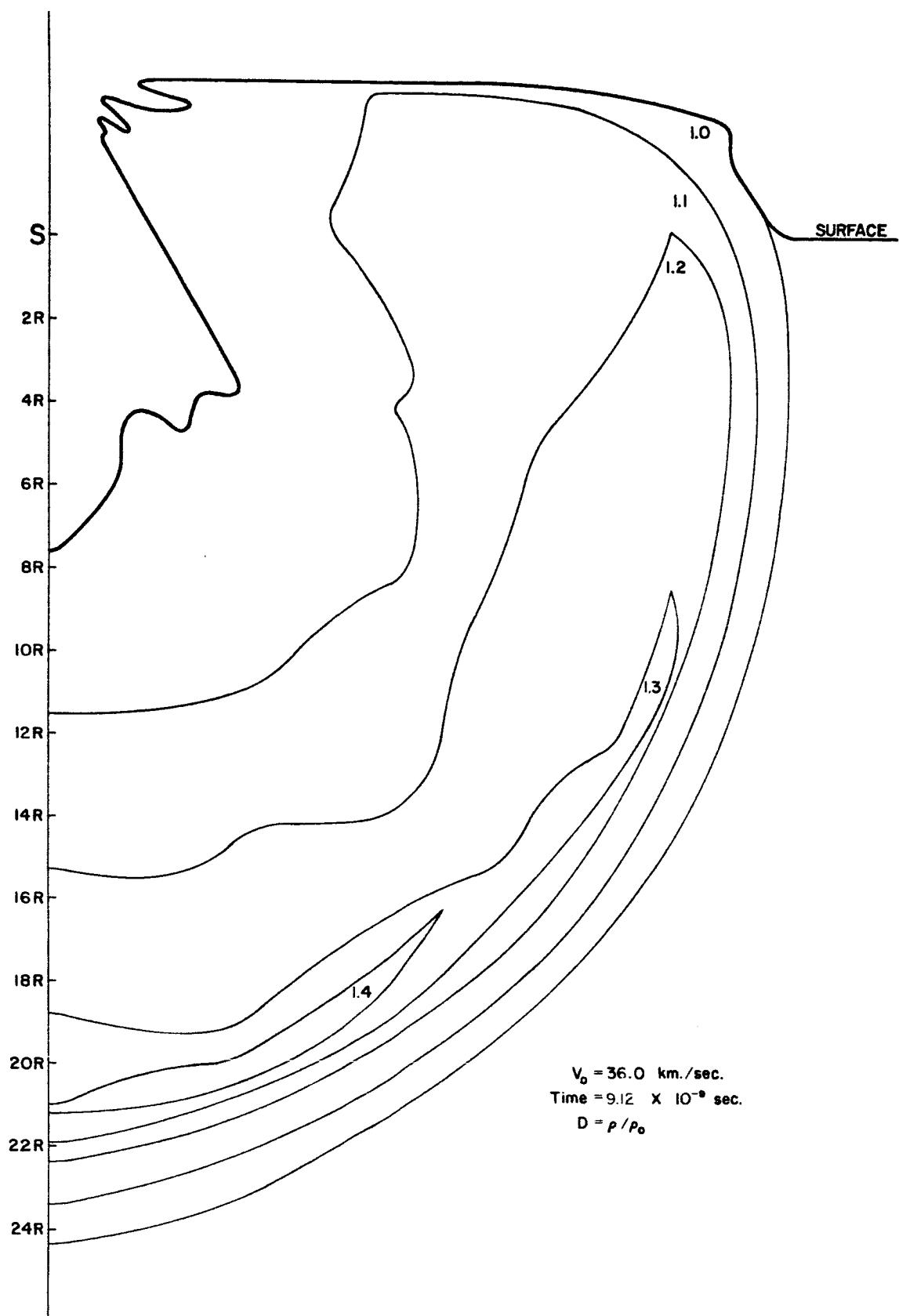


Figure 221. Density Map ( $t = 9.12 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

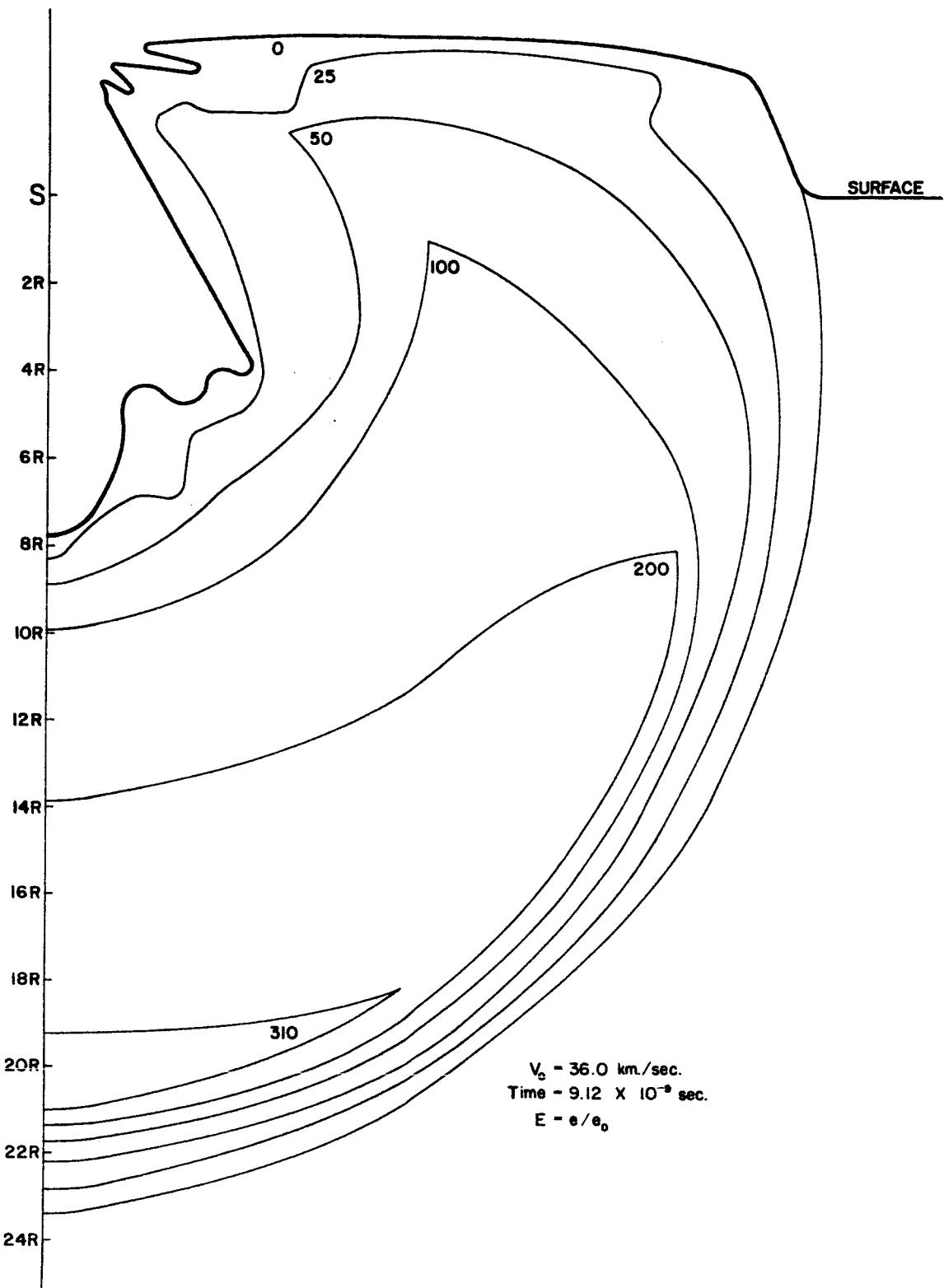


Figure 222. Energy Map ( $t = 9.12 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) IV

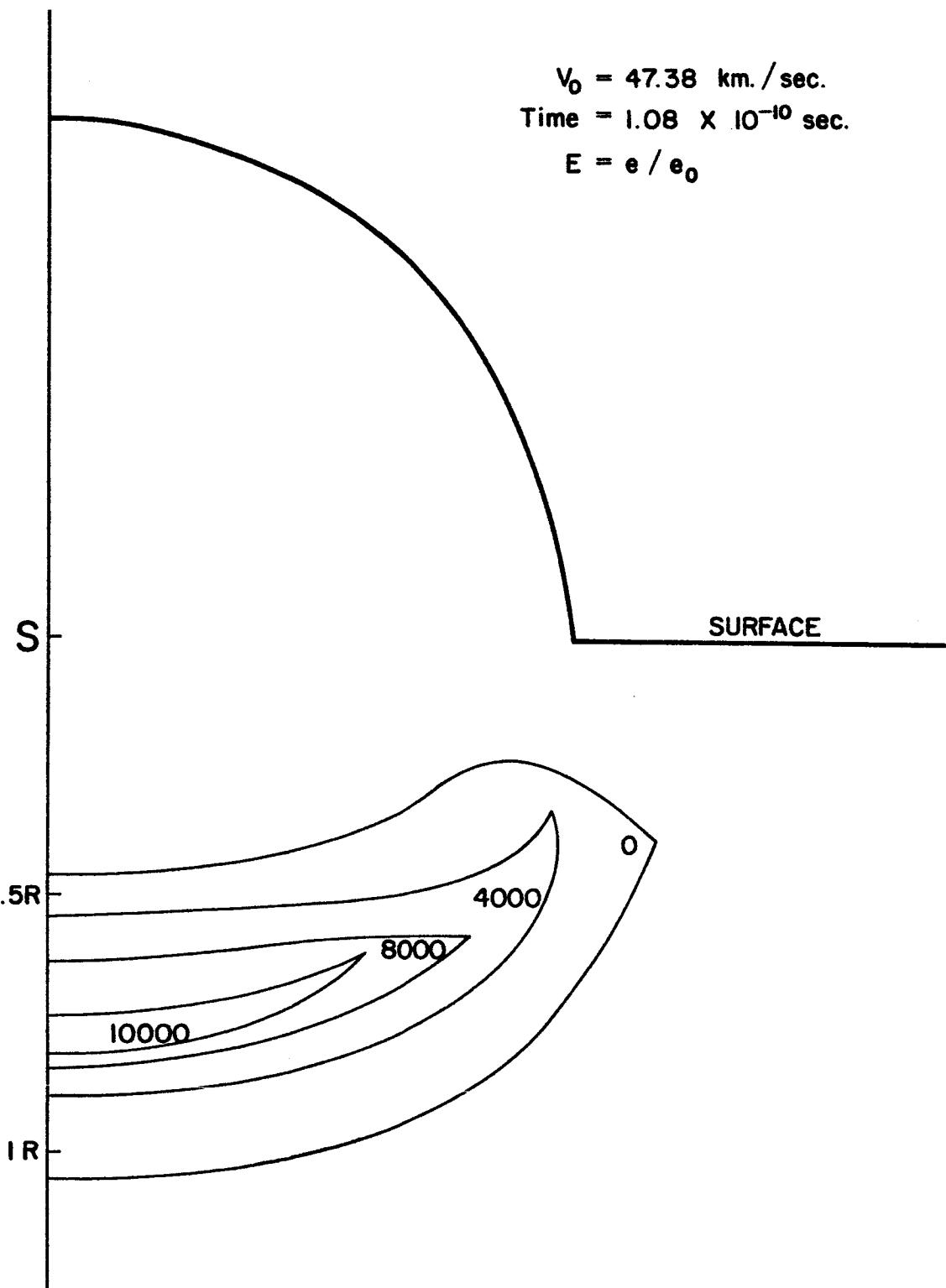


Figure 223. Energy Map ( $t = 1.08 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) V

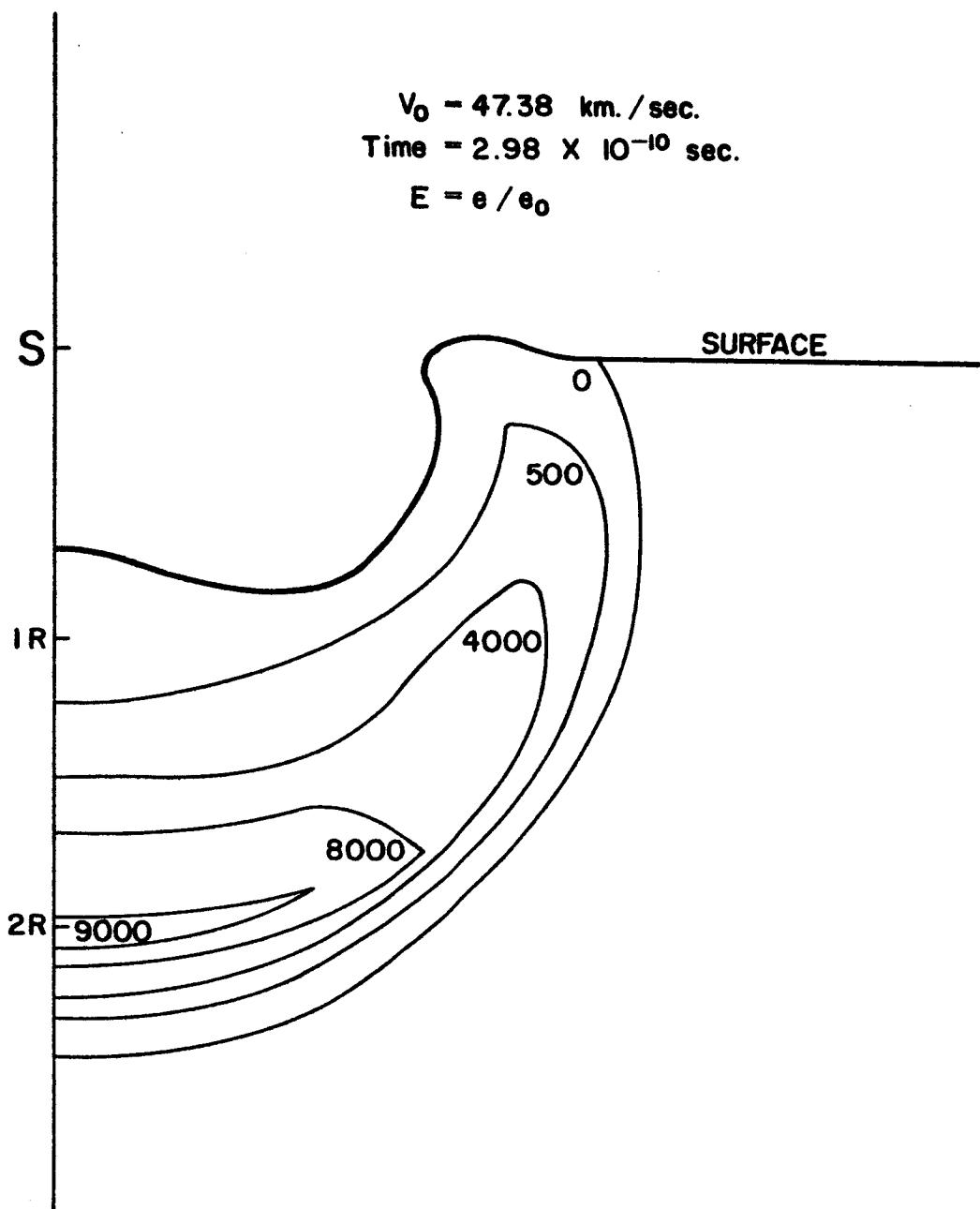


Figure 224. Energy Map ( $t = 2.98 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) V

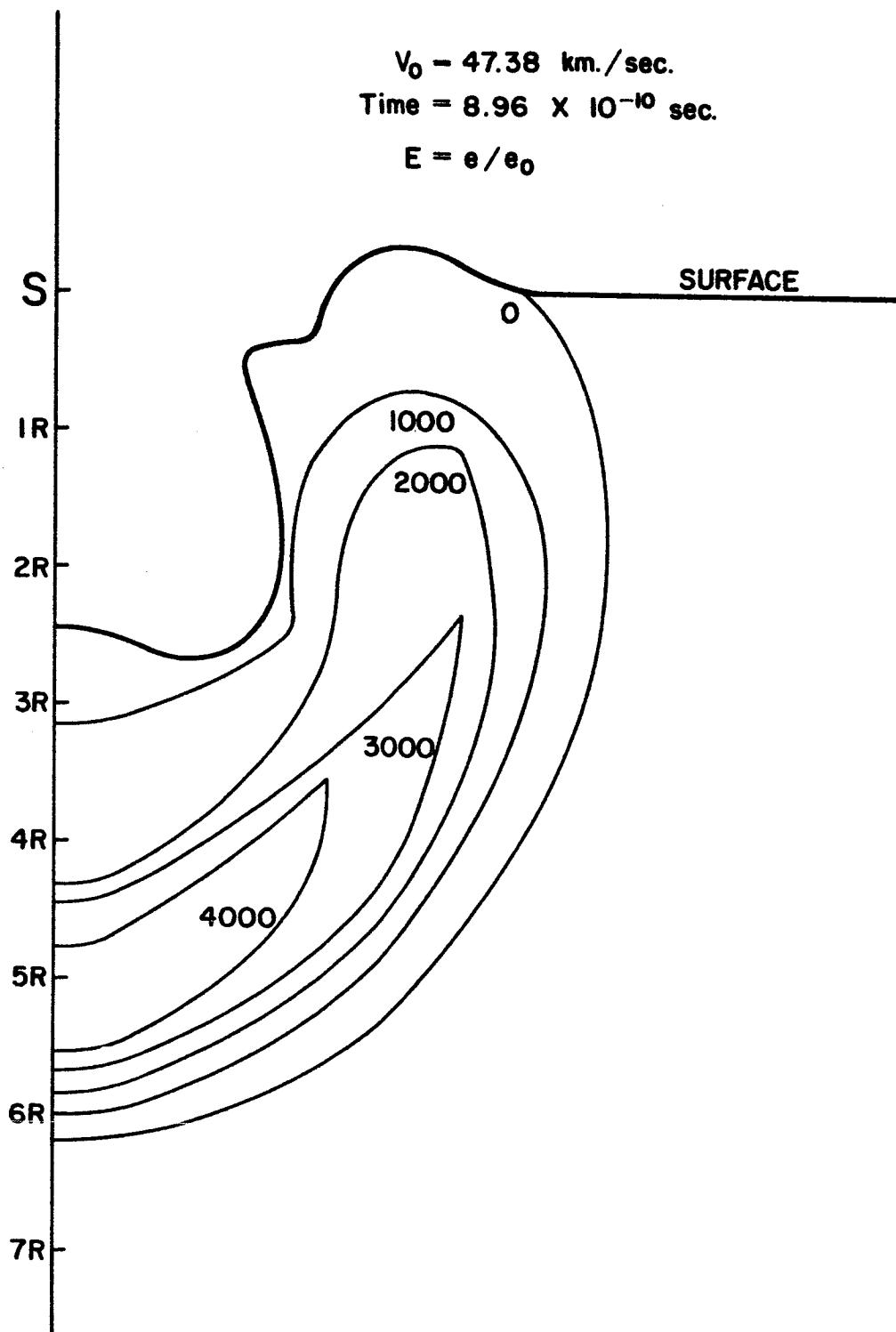


Figure 225. Energy Map ( $t = 8.96 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) V

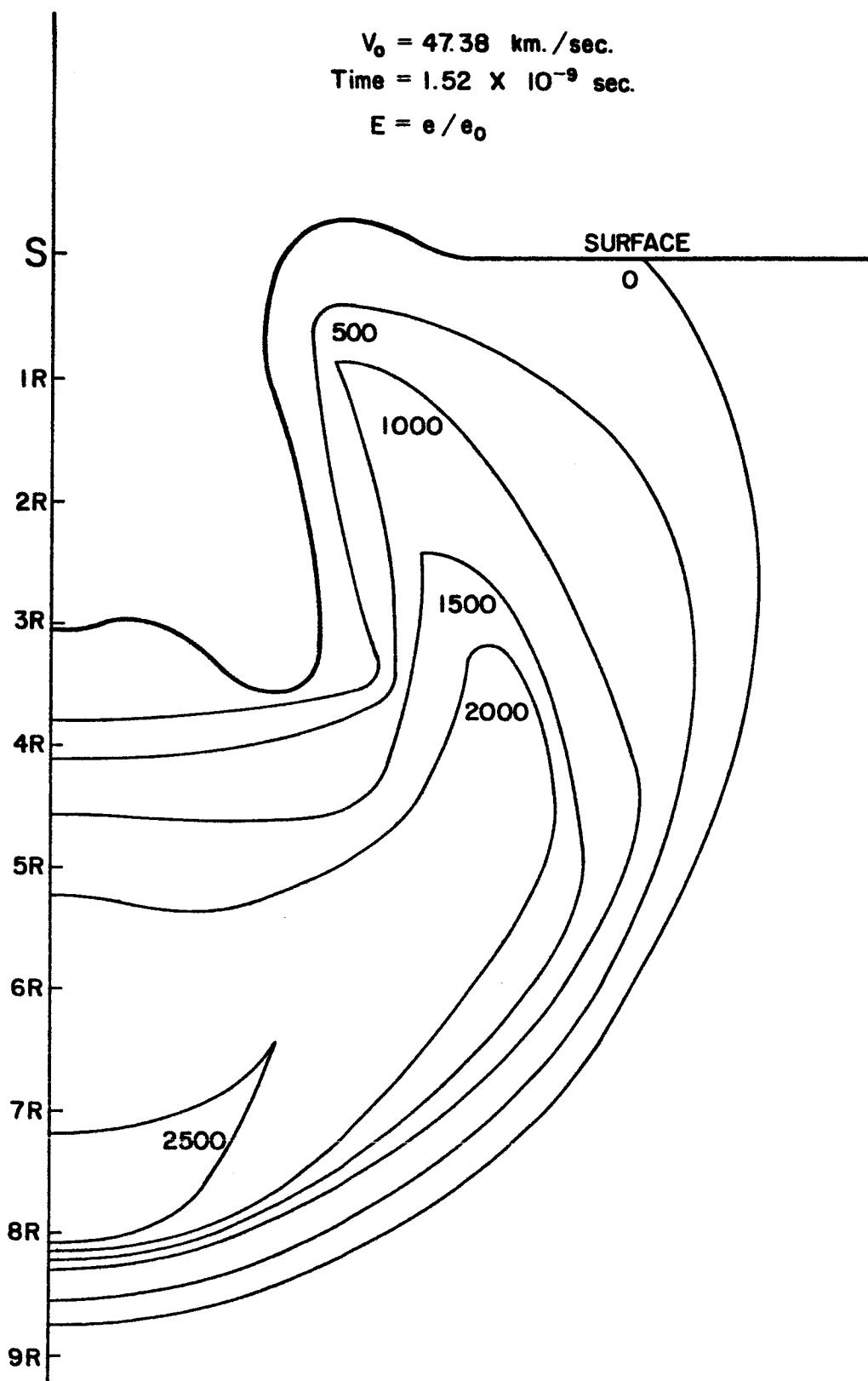


Figure 226. Energy Map ( $t = 1.52 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) V

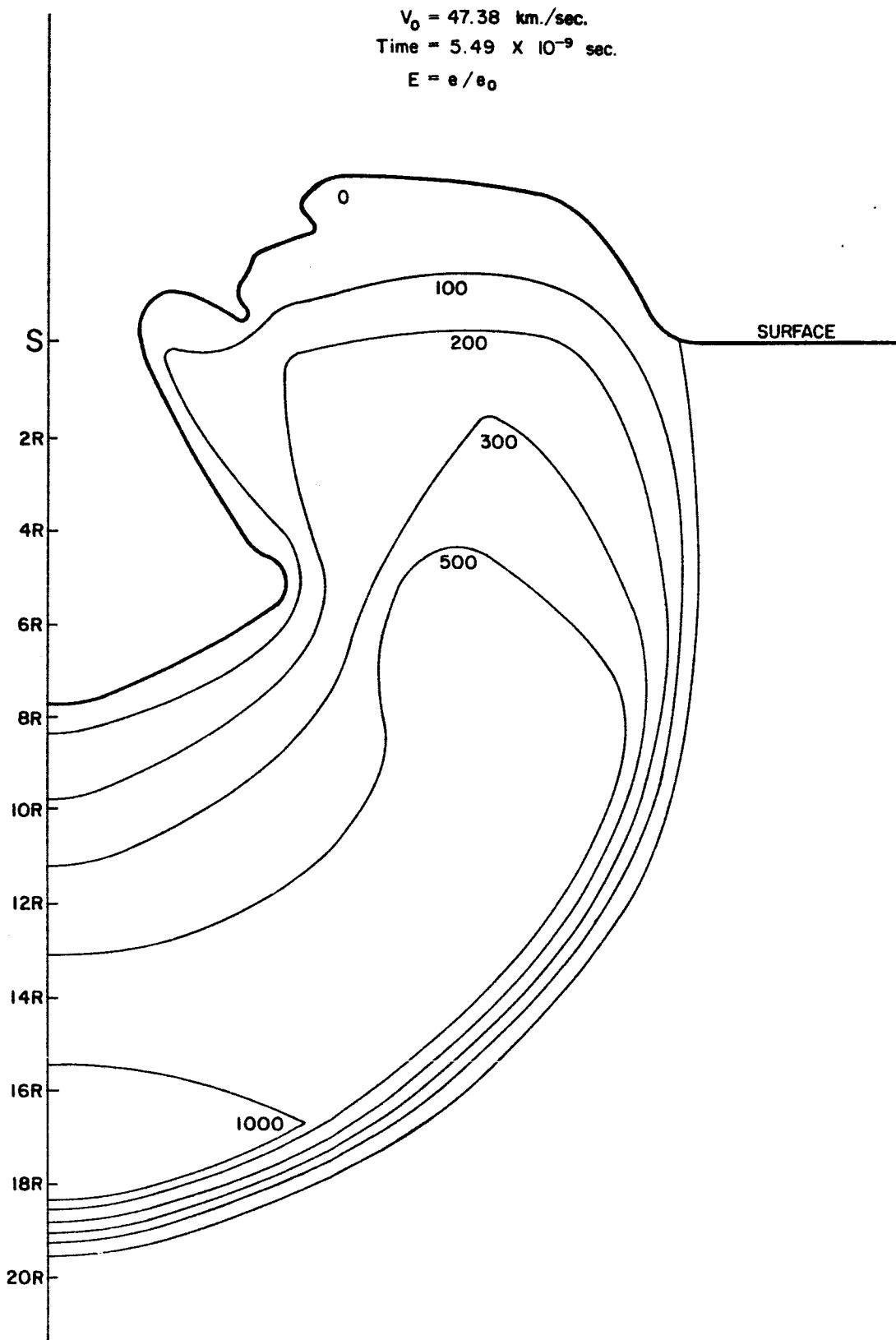


Figure 227. Energy Map ( $t = 5.49 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ )  $V$

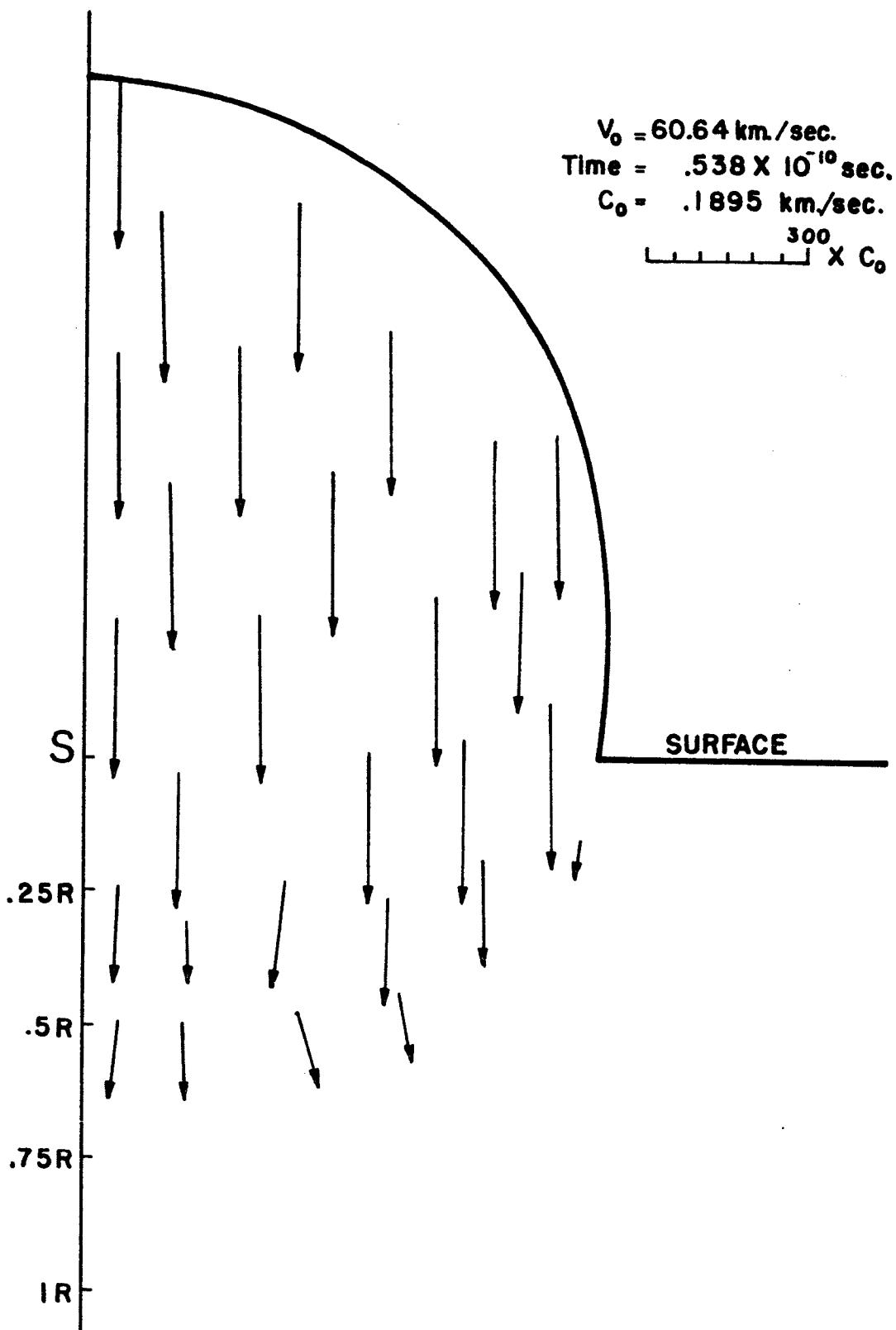


Figure 228. Velocity Map ( $t = .538 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

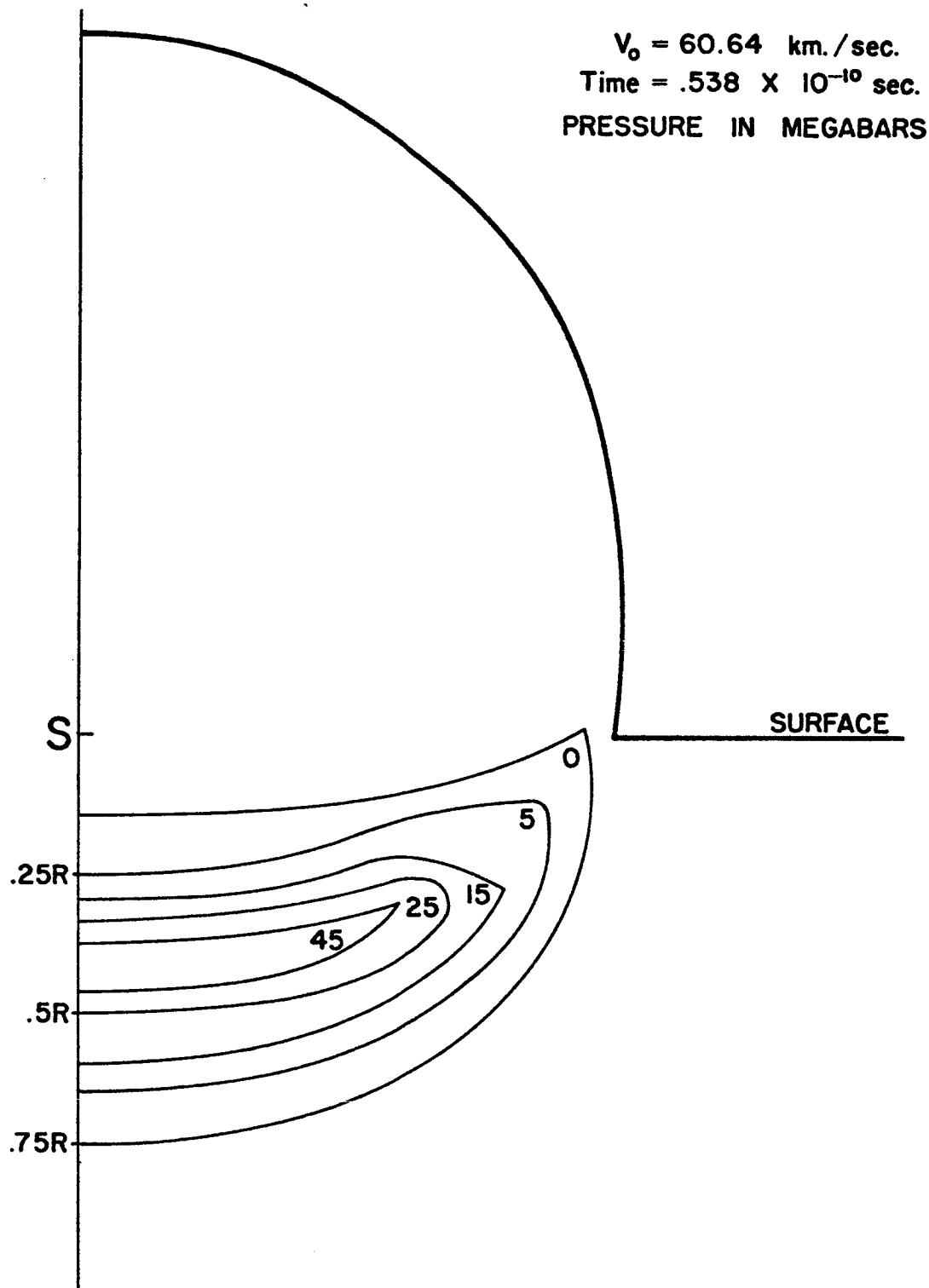


Figure 229. Pressure Map ( $t = .538 \times 10^{-10}$  sec) VI

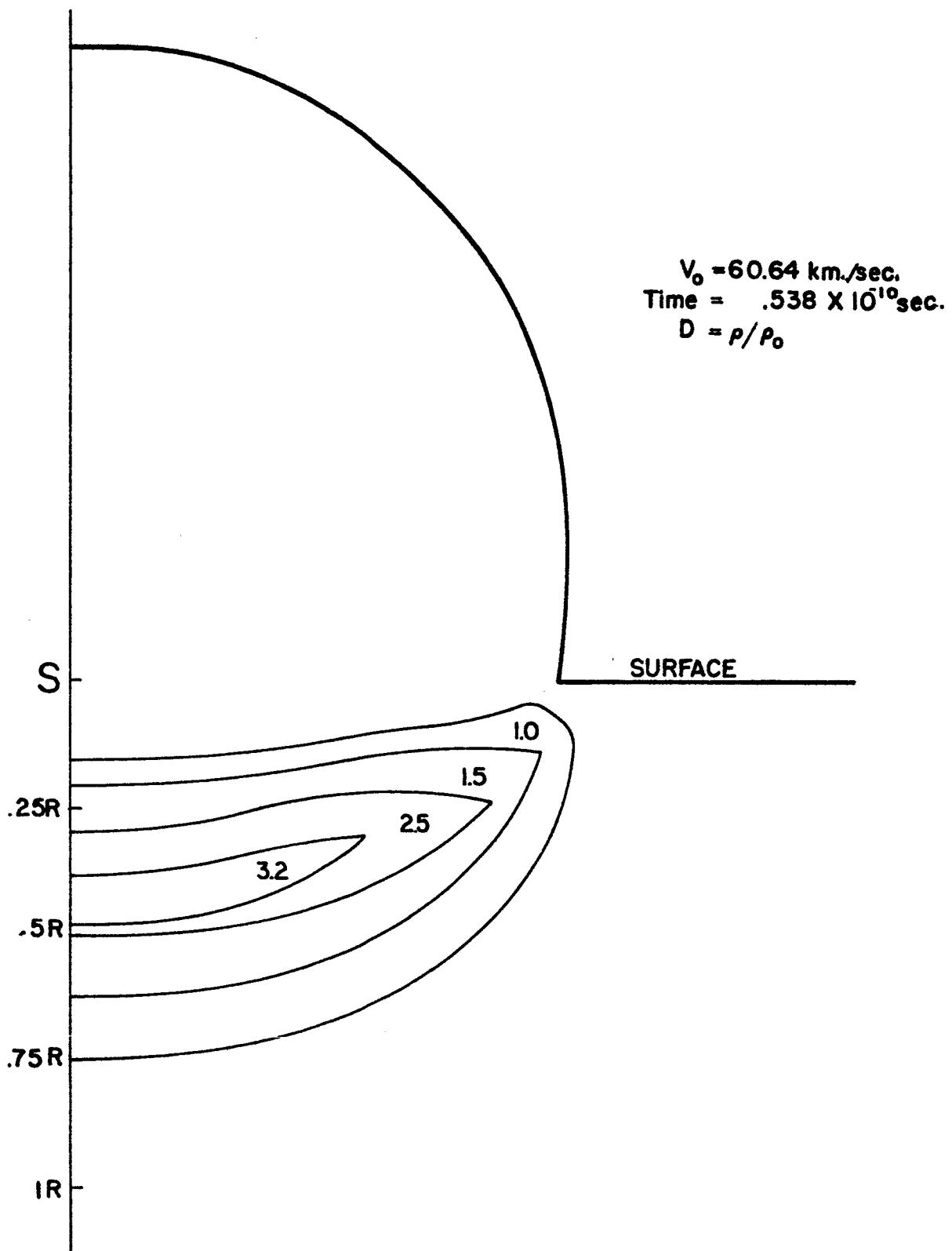


Figure 230. Density Map ( $t = .538 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

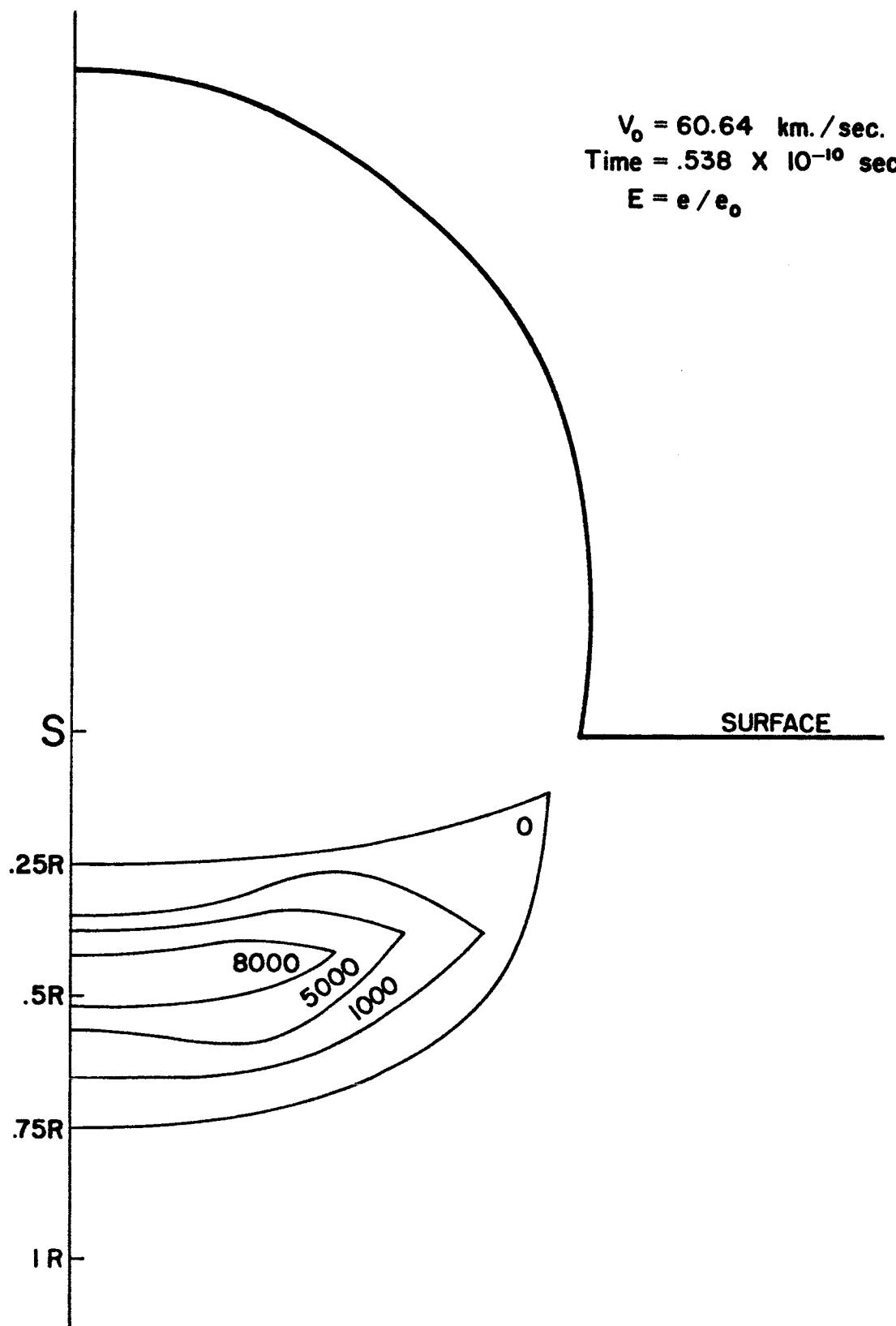


Figure 231. Energy Map ( $t = .538 \times 10^{-10} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

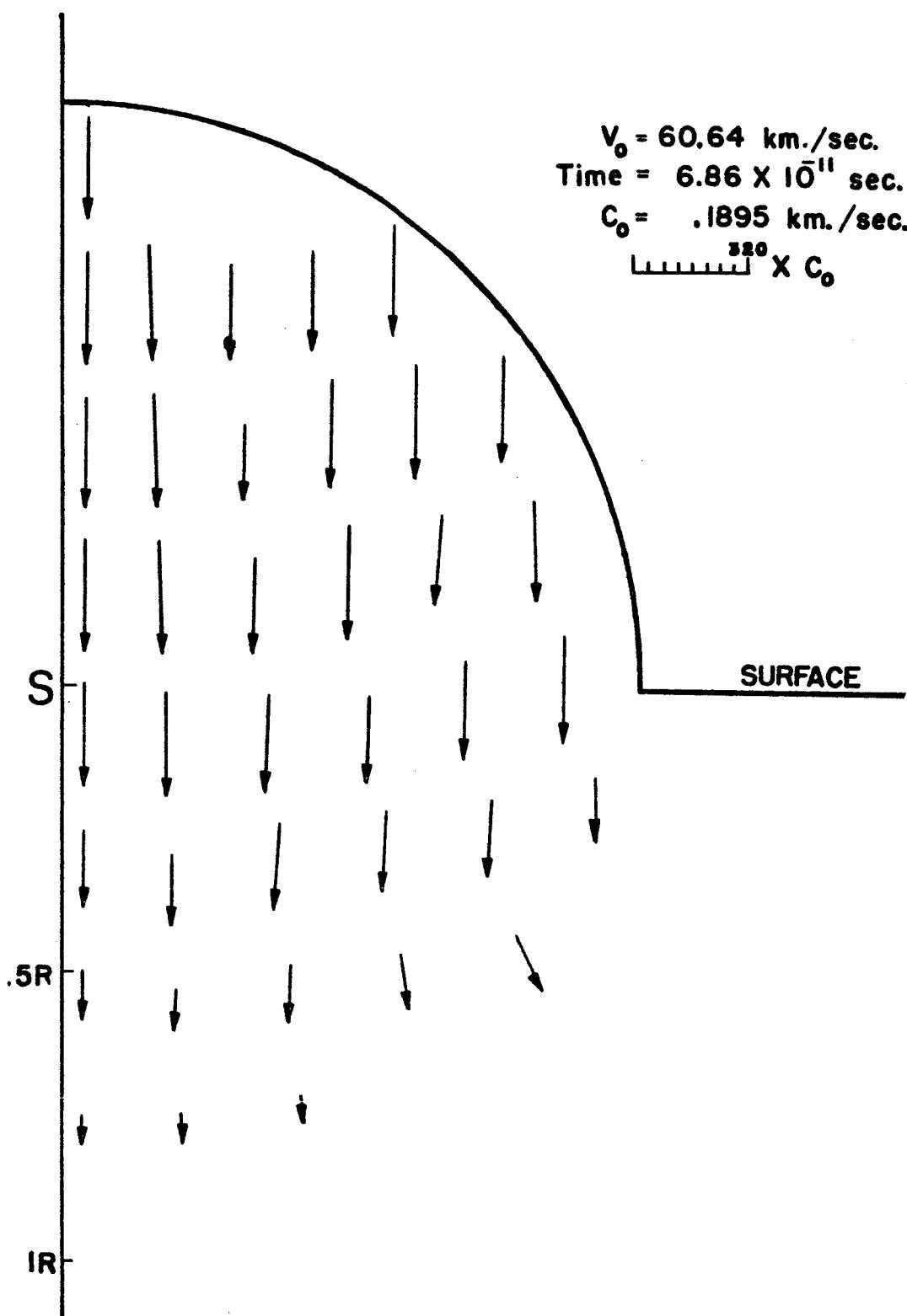


Figure 232. Velocity Map ( $t = 6.86 \times 10^{-11}$  sec) VI

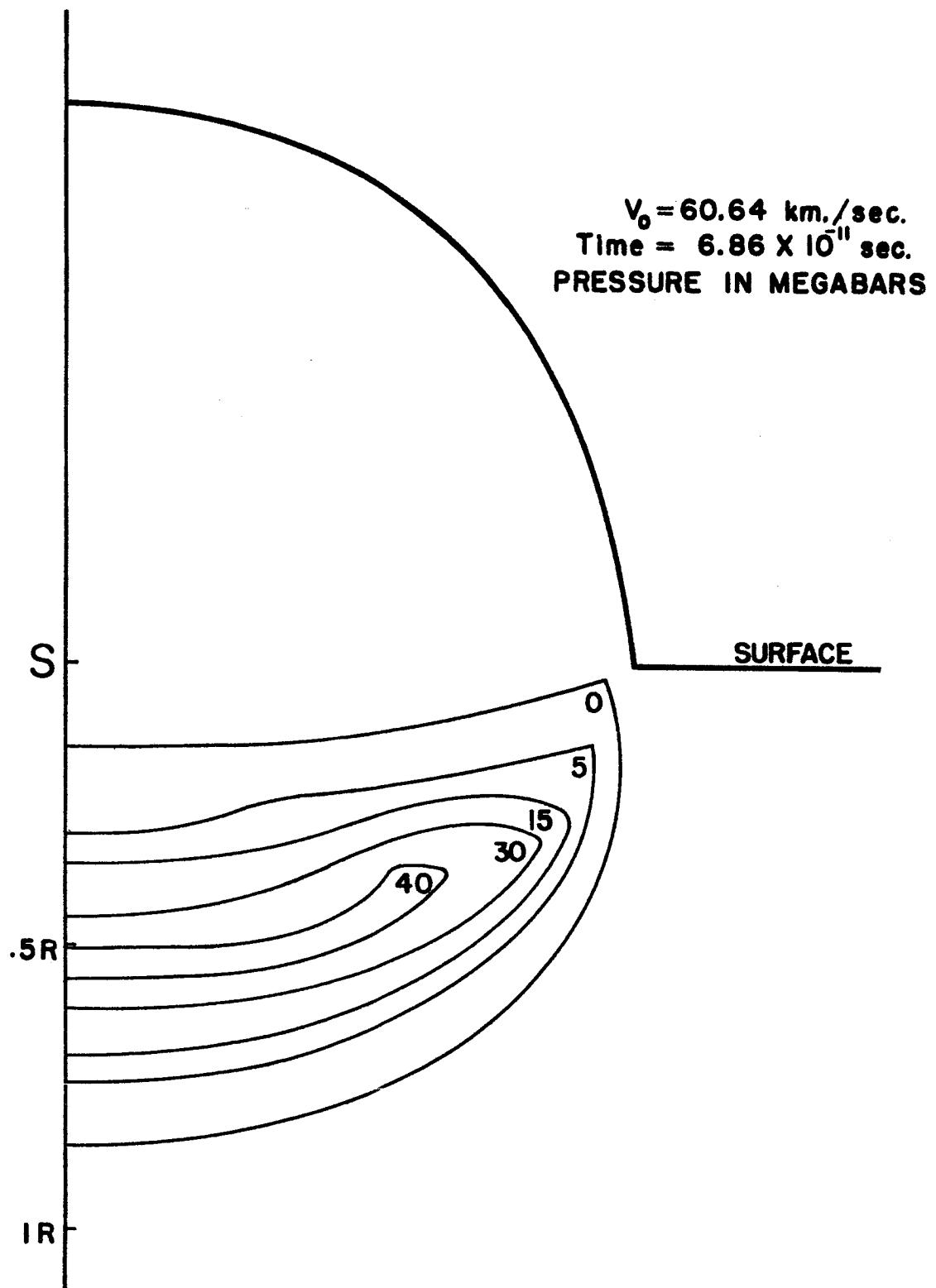


Figure 233. Pressure Map ( $t = 6.86 \times 10^{-11} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

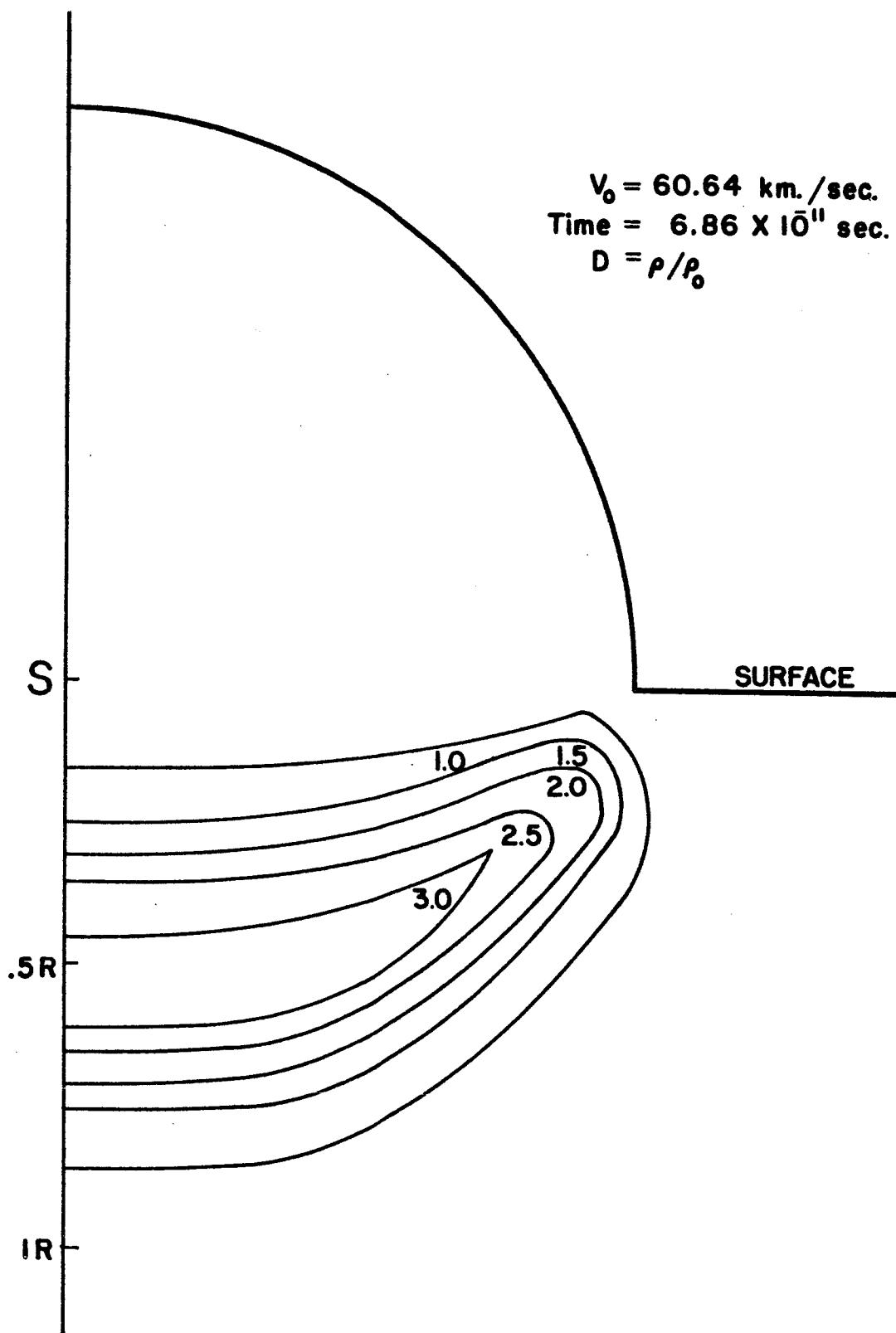


Figure 234. Density Map ( $t = 6.86 \times 10^{-11} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

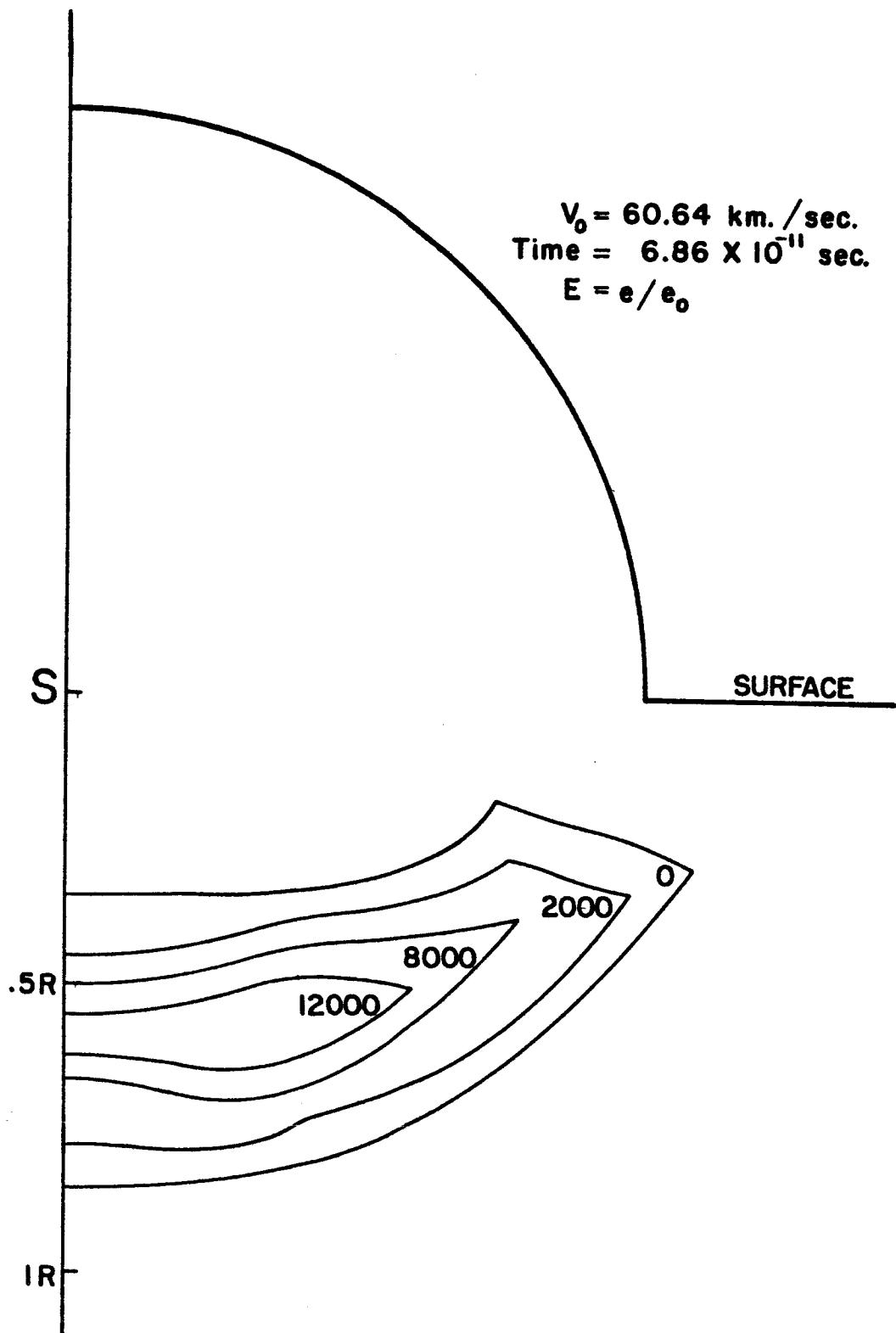


Figure 235. Energy Map ( $t = 6.86 \times 10^{-11} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

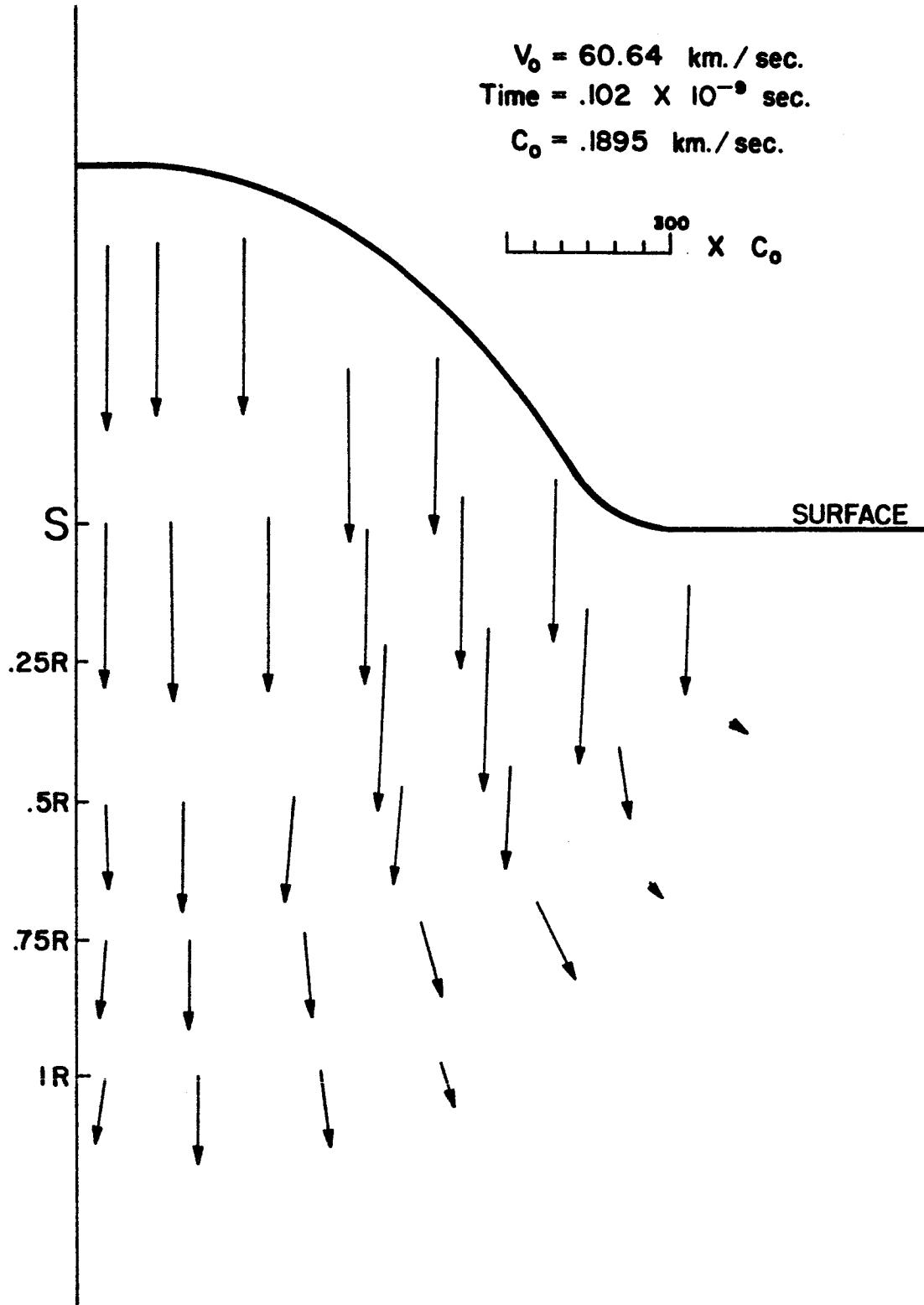


Figure 236. Velocity Map ( $t = .102 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

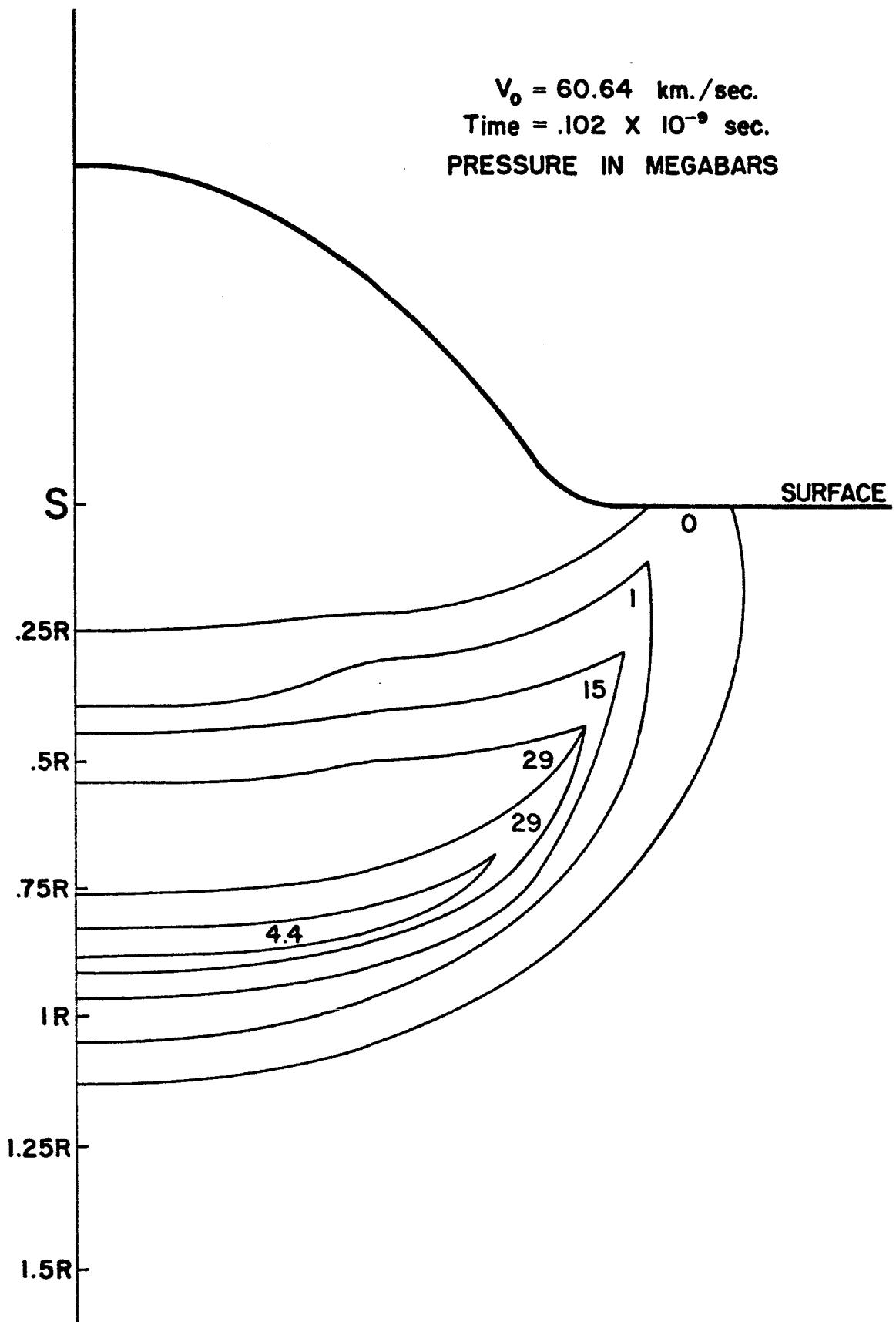


Figure 237. Pressure Map ( $t = .102 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

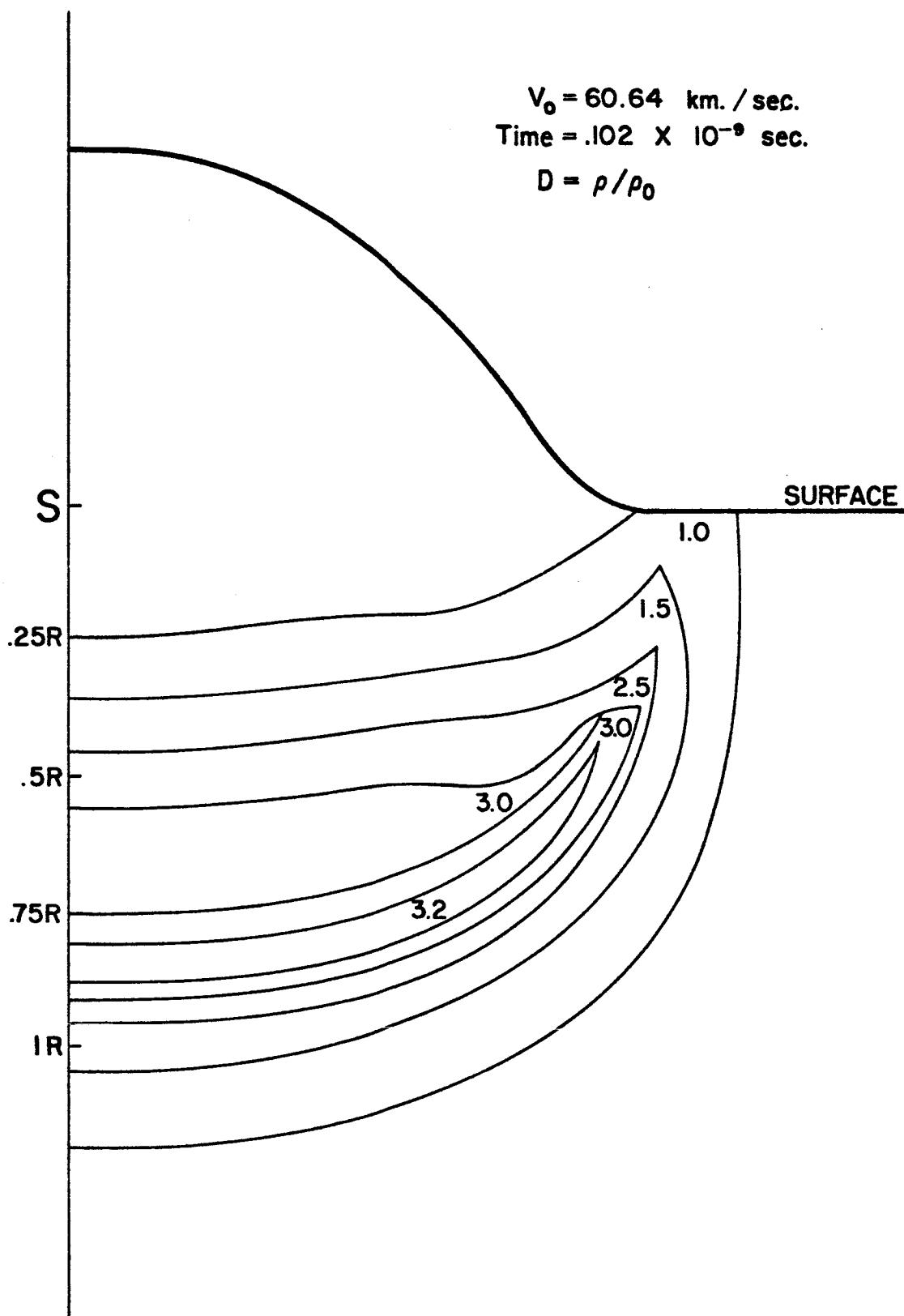


Figure 238. Density Map ( $t = .102 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

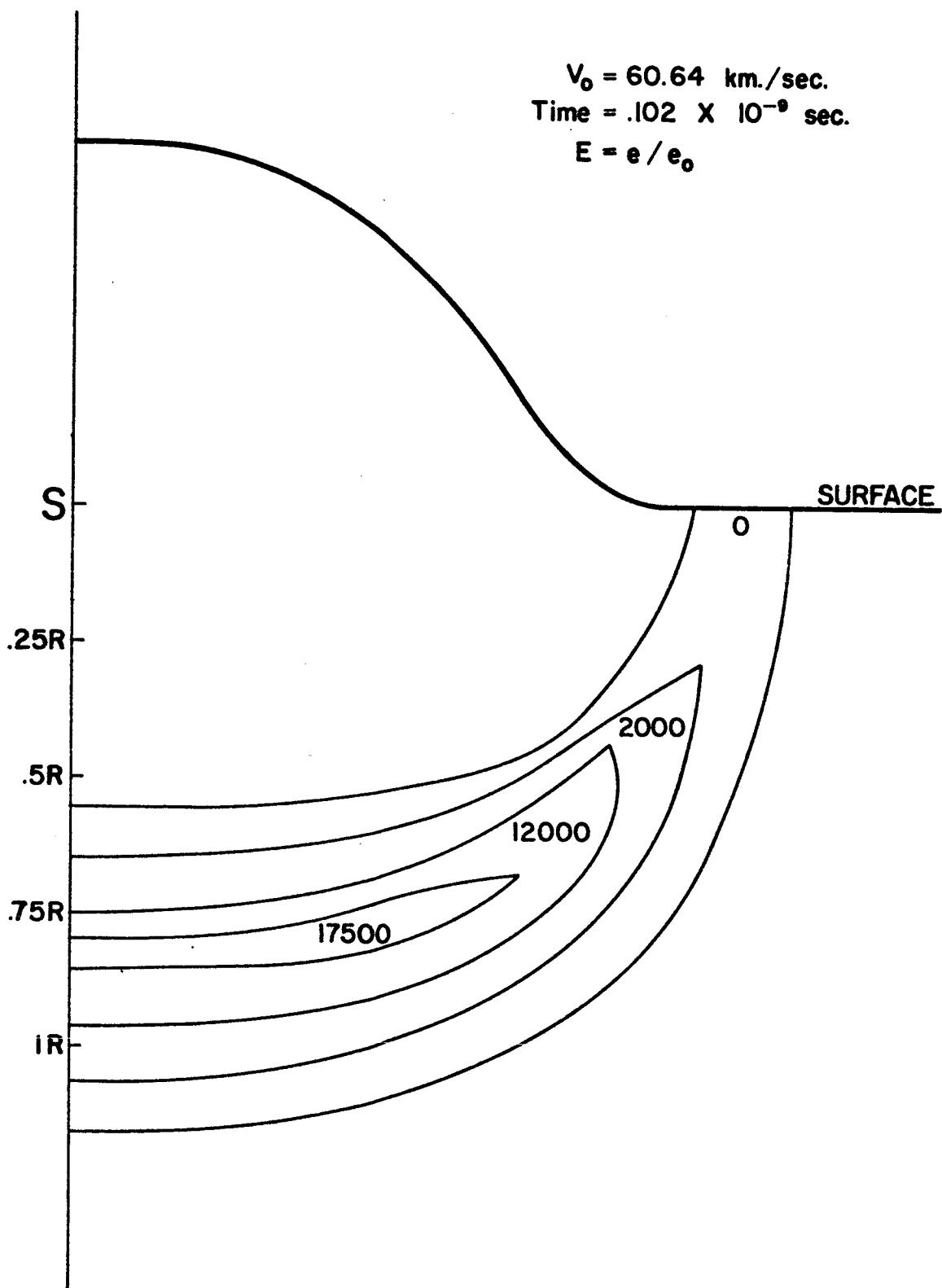


Figure 239. Energy Map ( $t = .102 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

$V_0 = 60.64$  km./sec.  
Time =  $.136 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
 $C_0 = .1895$  km./sec.

200  
X  $C_0$

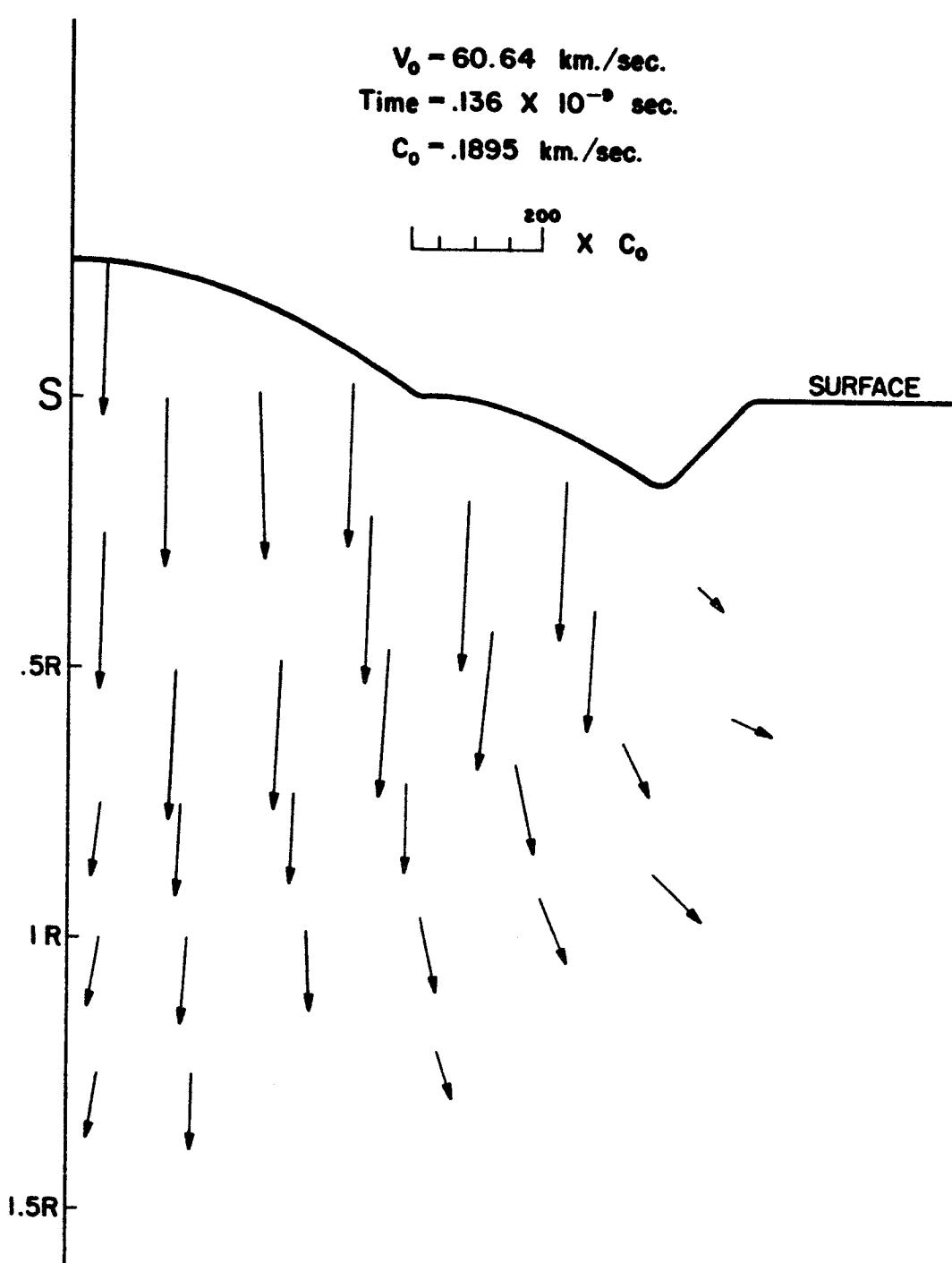


Figure 240. Velocity Map ( $t = .136 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

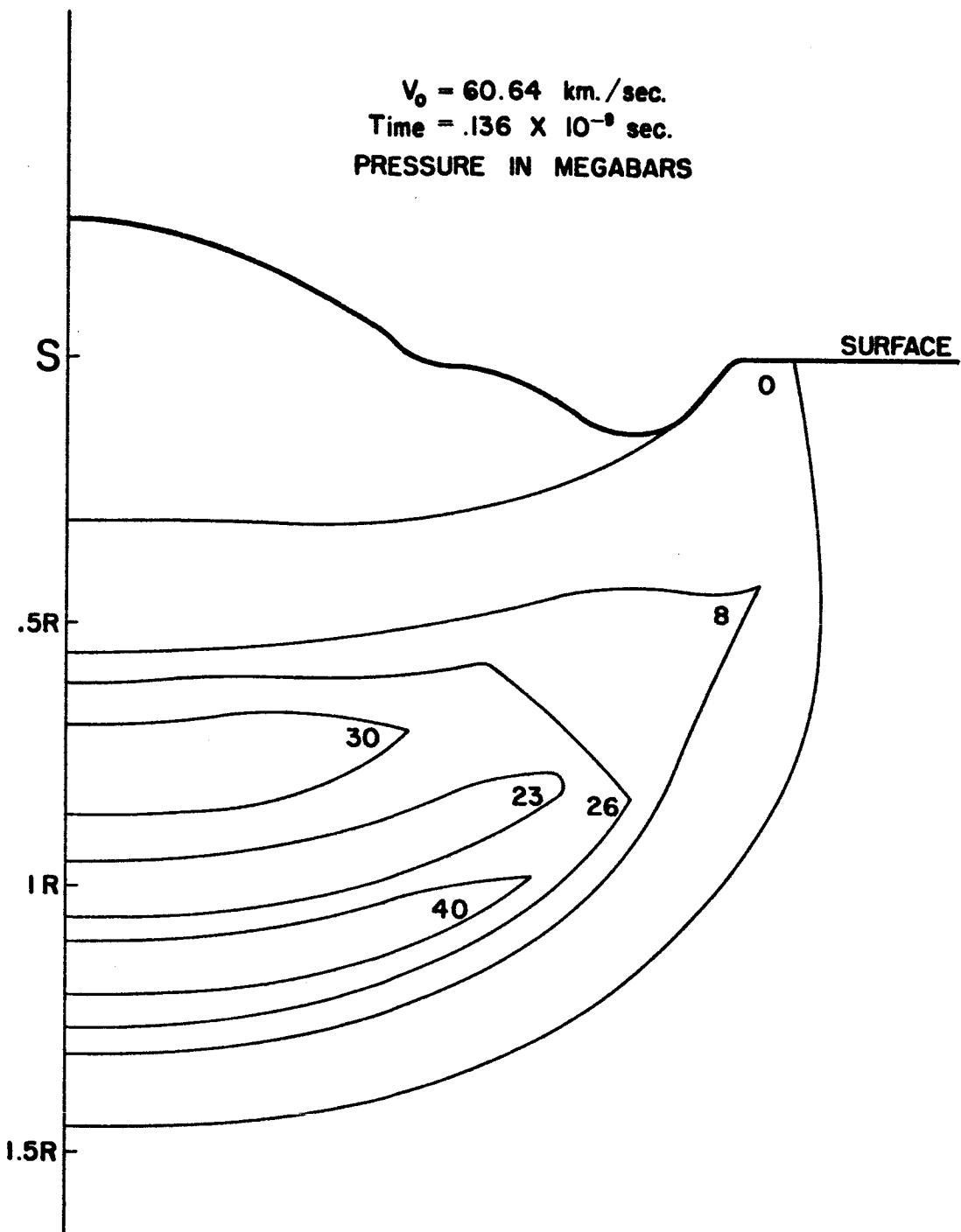


Figure 241. Pressure Map ( $t = .136 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

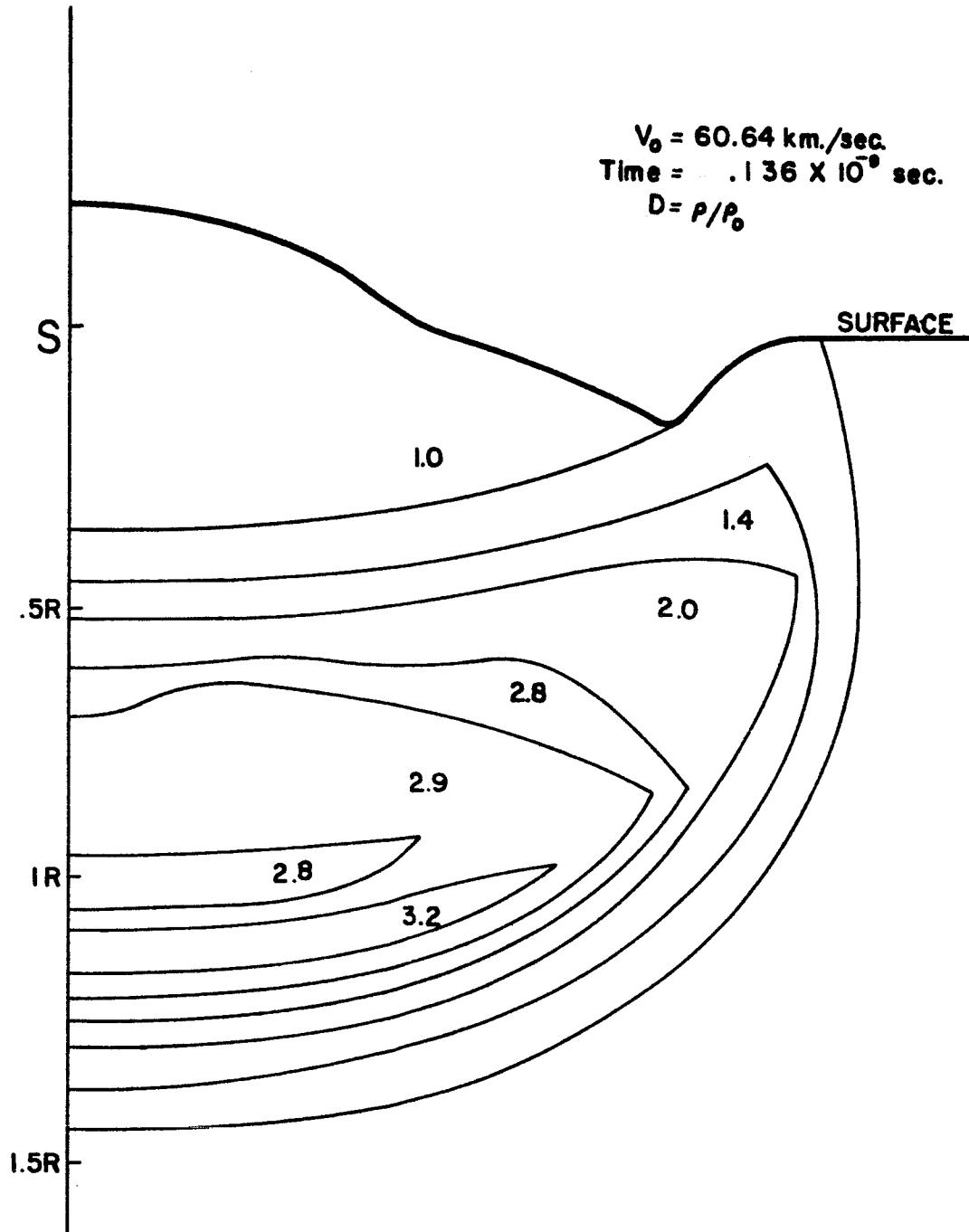


Figure 242. Density Map ( $t = .136 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

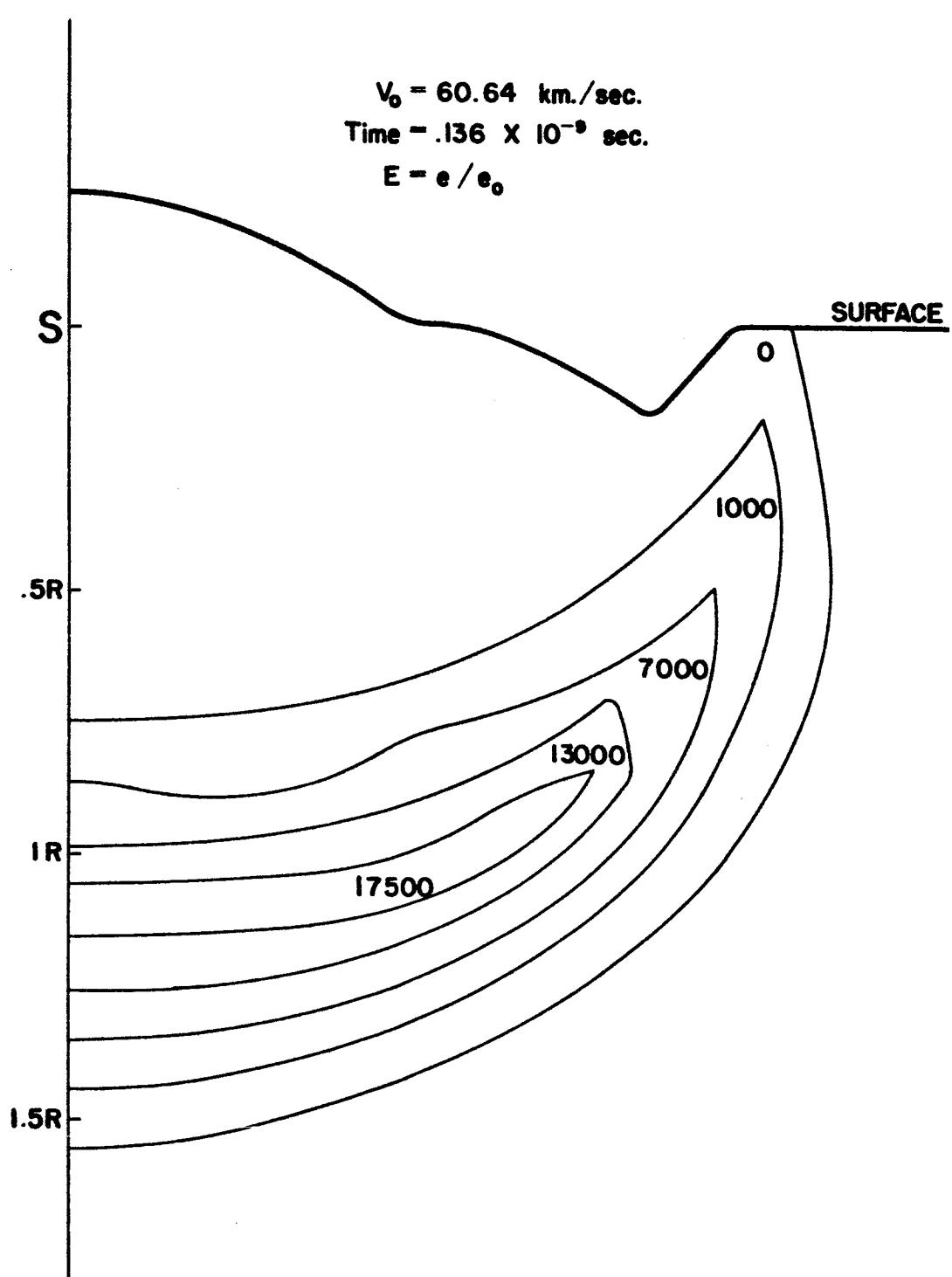


Figure 243. Energy Map ( $t = .136 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

$V_0 = 60.64$  km. sec.  
Time =  $.158 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
 $C_0 = .1895$  km. sec.

320 X  $C_0$

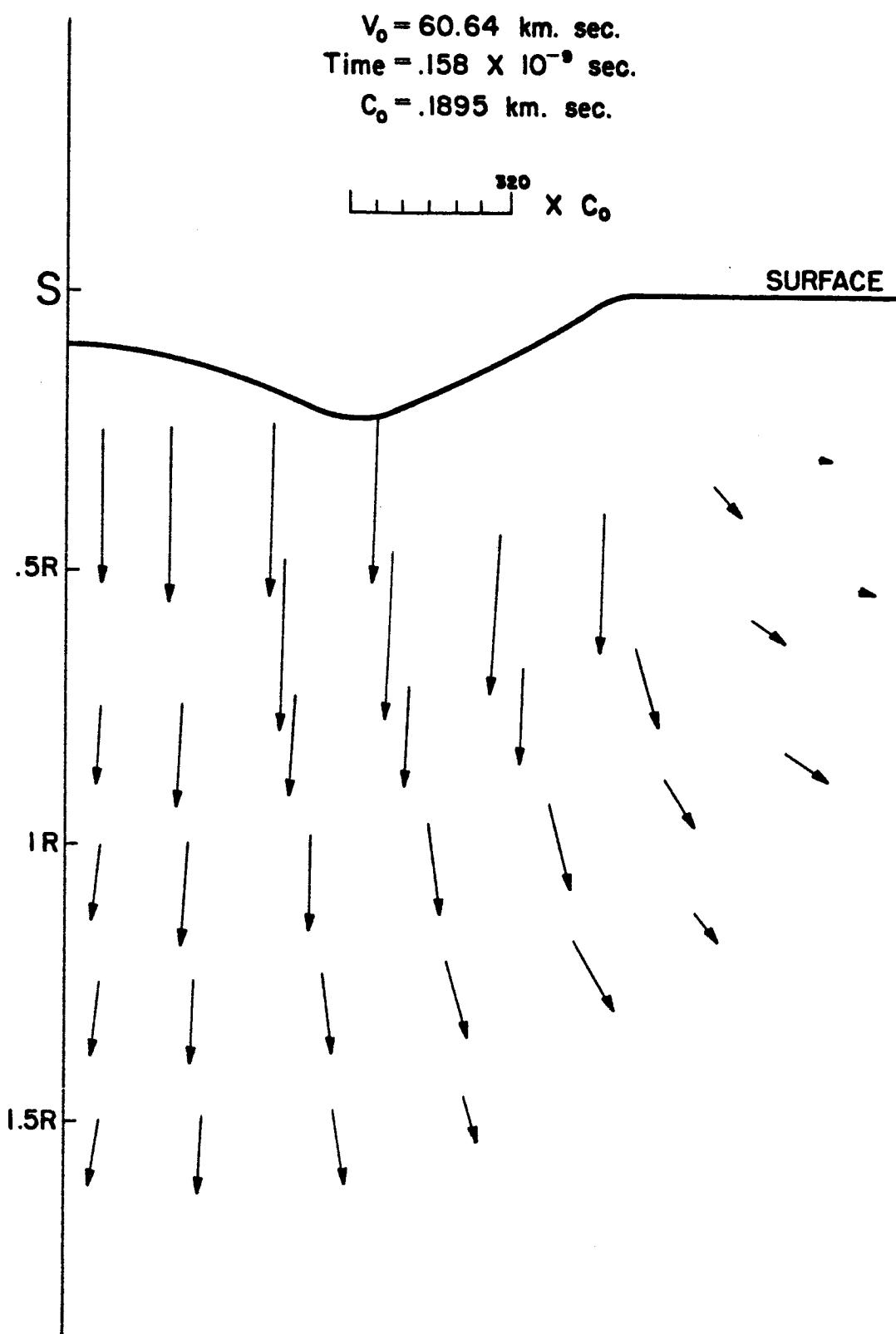


Figure 244. Velocity Map ( $t = .158 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

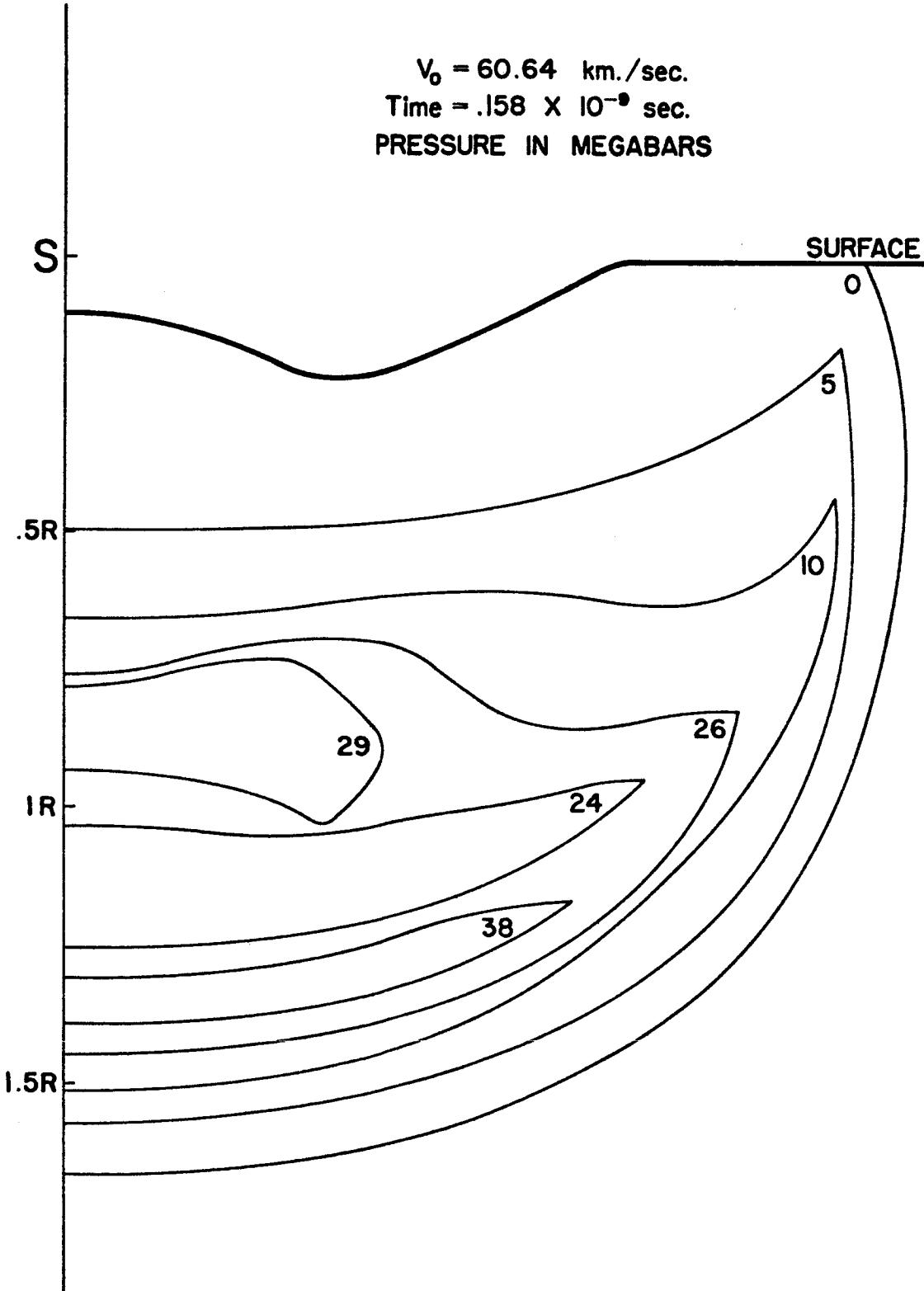


Figure 245. Pressure Map ( $t = .158 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

$V_0 = 60.64$  km./sec.  
Time =  $.158 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
 $D = \rho/\rho_0$

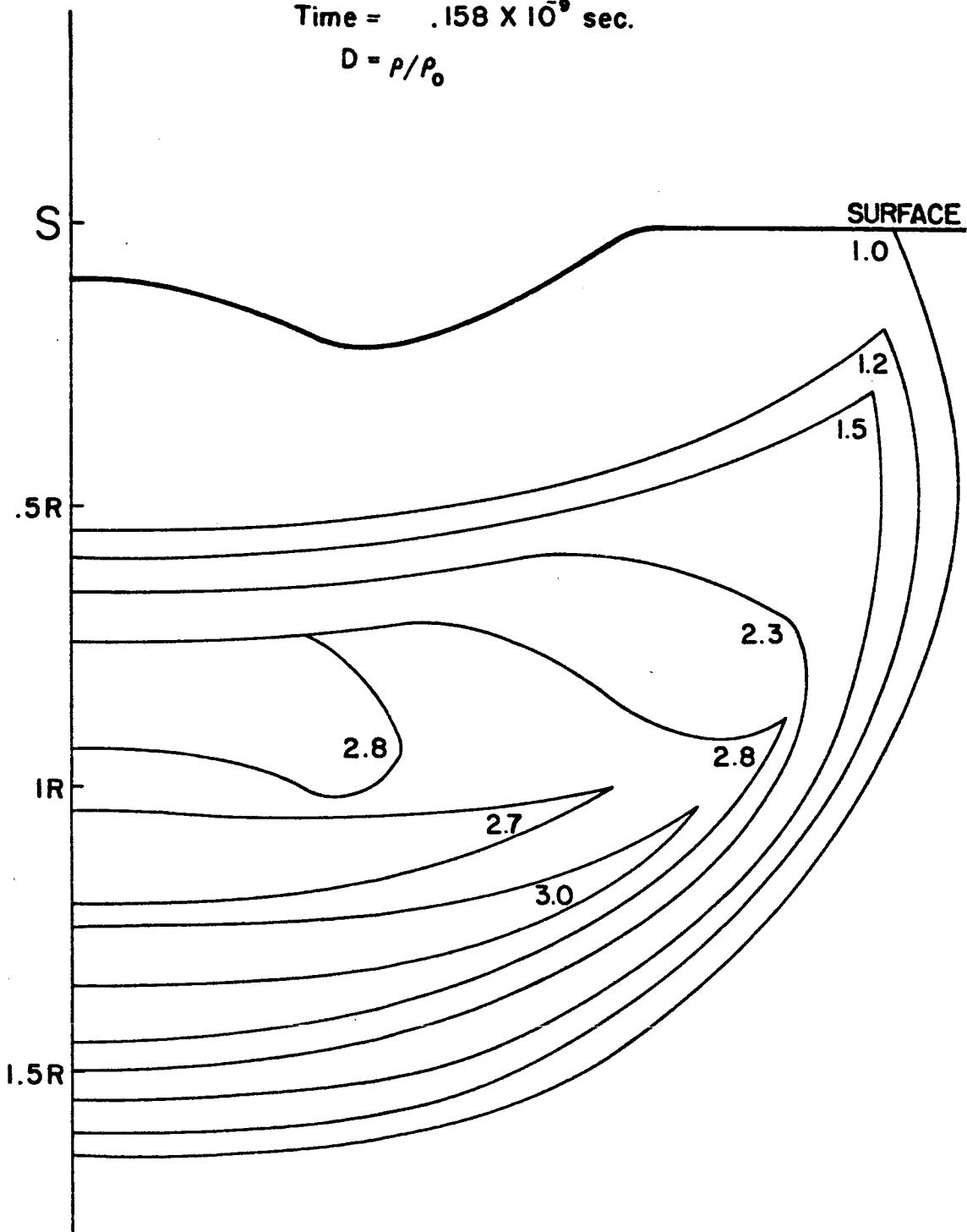


Figure 246. Density Map ( $t = .158 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

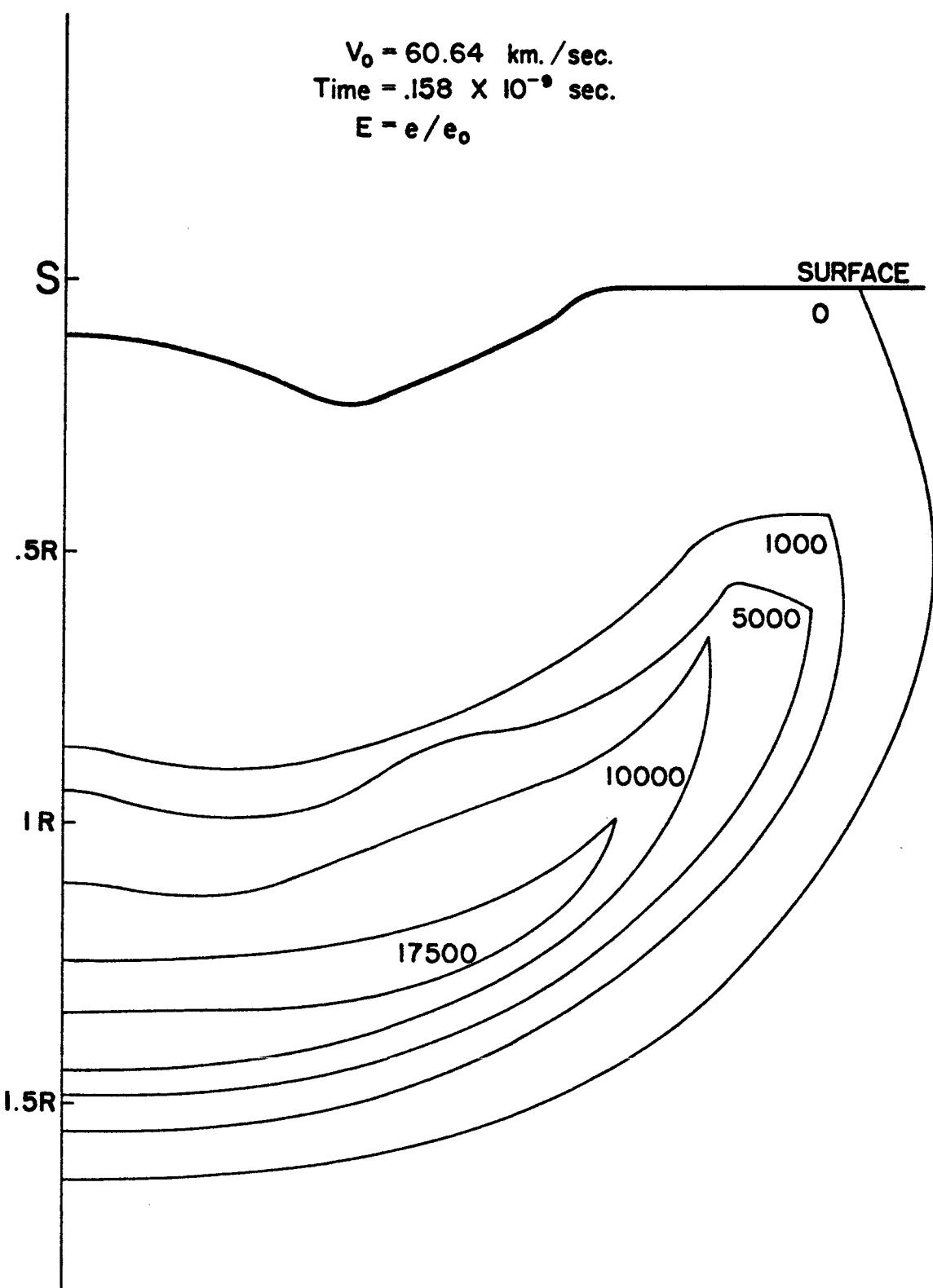


Figure 247. Energy Map ( $t = .158 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

$V_0 = 60.64$  km./sec.  
Time =  $.210 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
 $C_0 = .1895$  km./sec.

300  
X  $C_0$

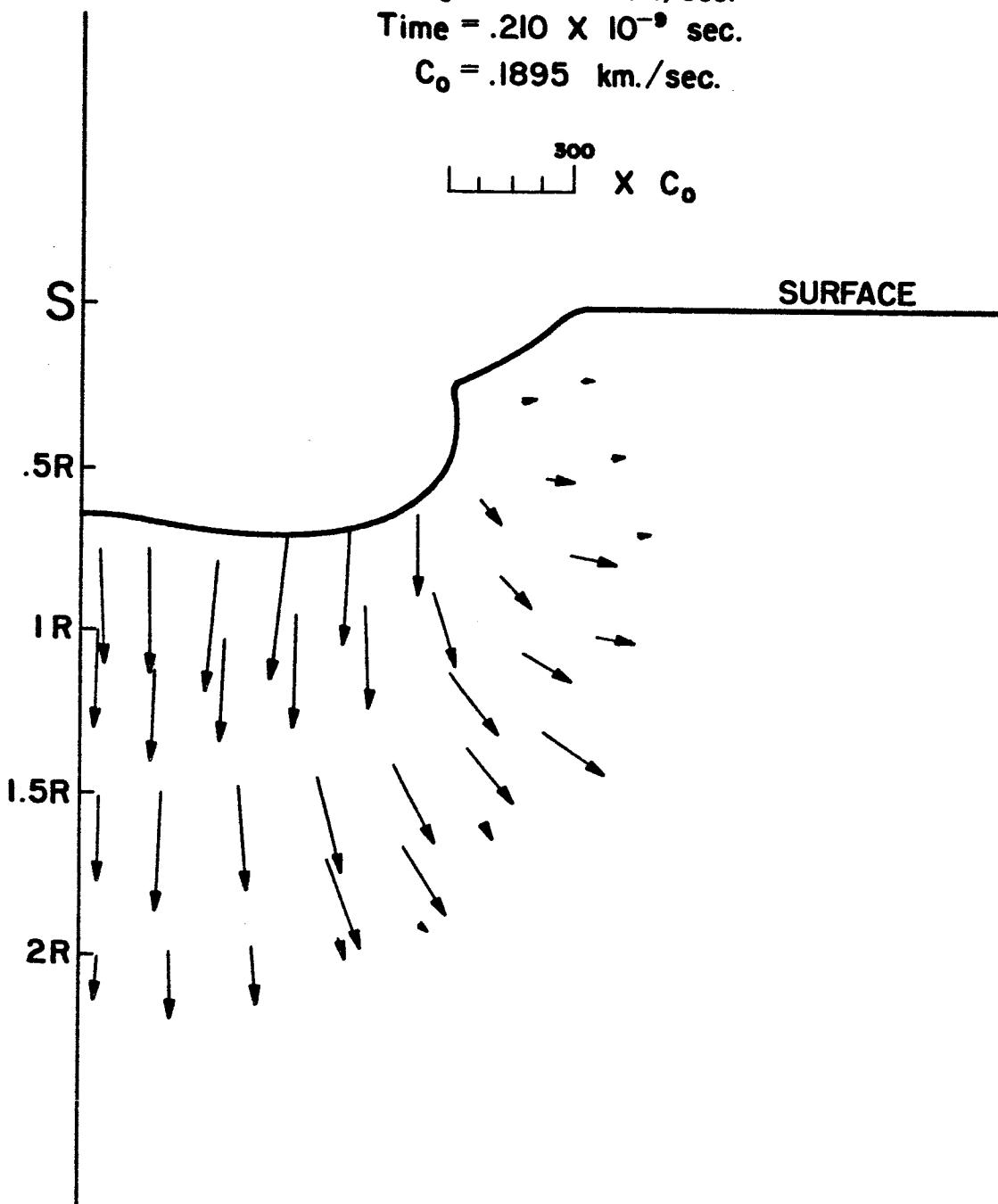


Figure 248. Velocity Map ( $t = .210 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

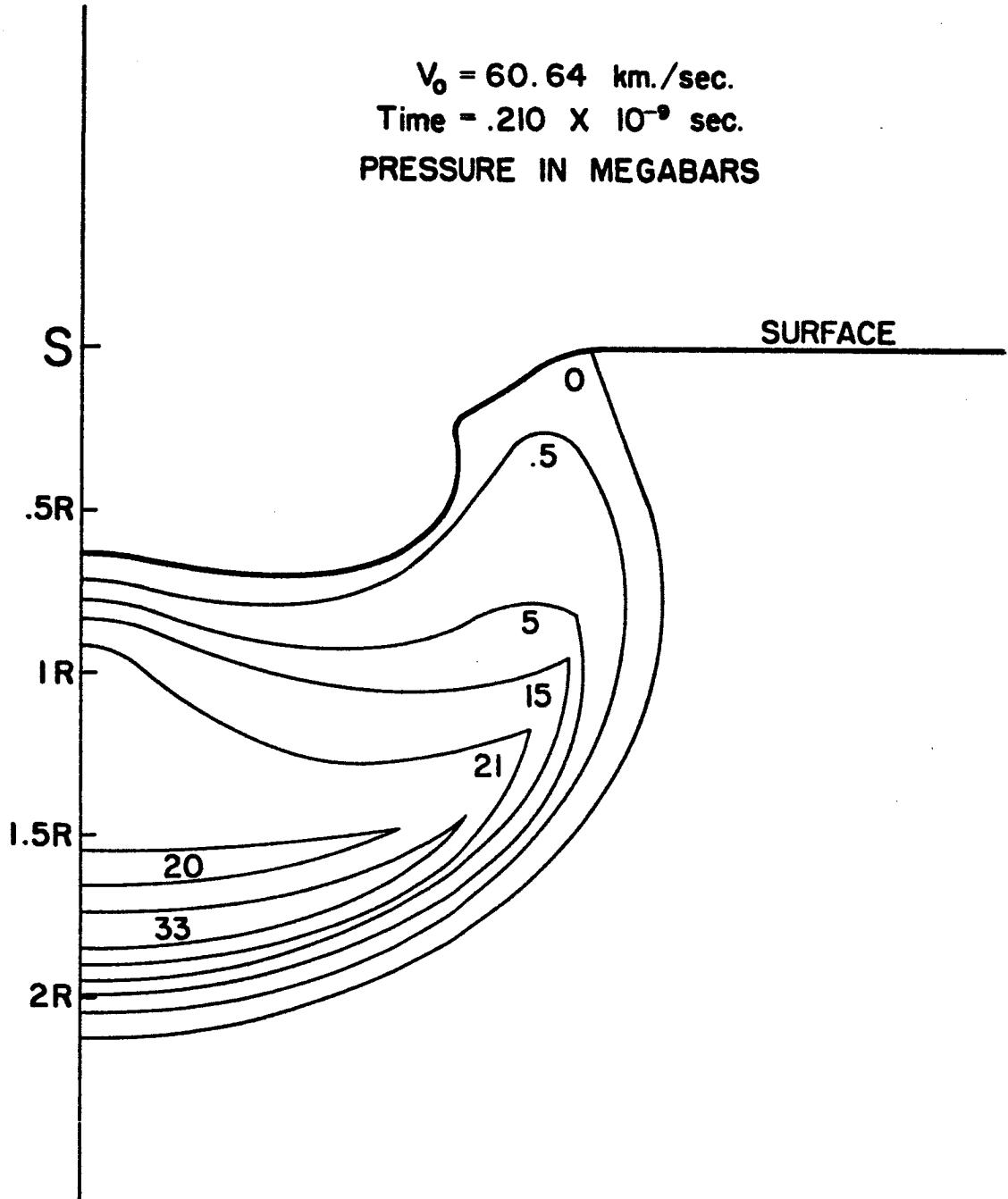


Figure 249. Pressure Map ( $t = .210 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

$$V_0 = 60.64 \text{ km./sec.}$$
$$\text{Time} = .210 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec.}$$
$$D = \rho / \rho_0$$

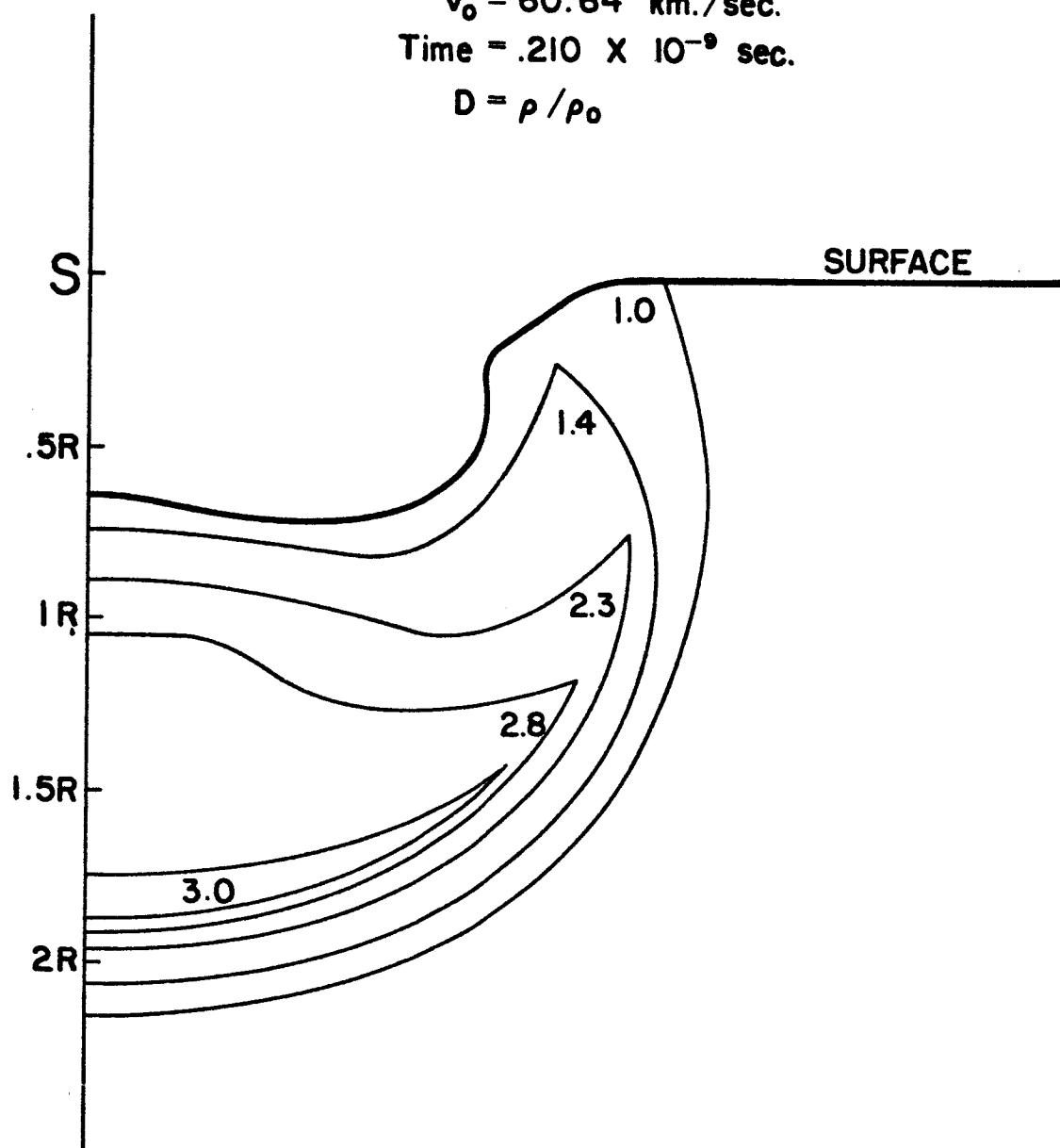


Figure 250. Density Map ( $t = .210 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

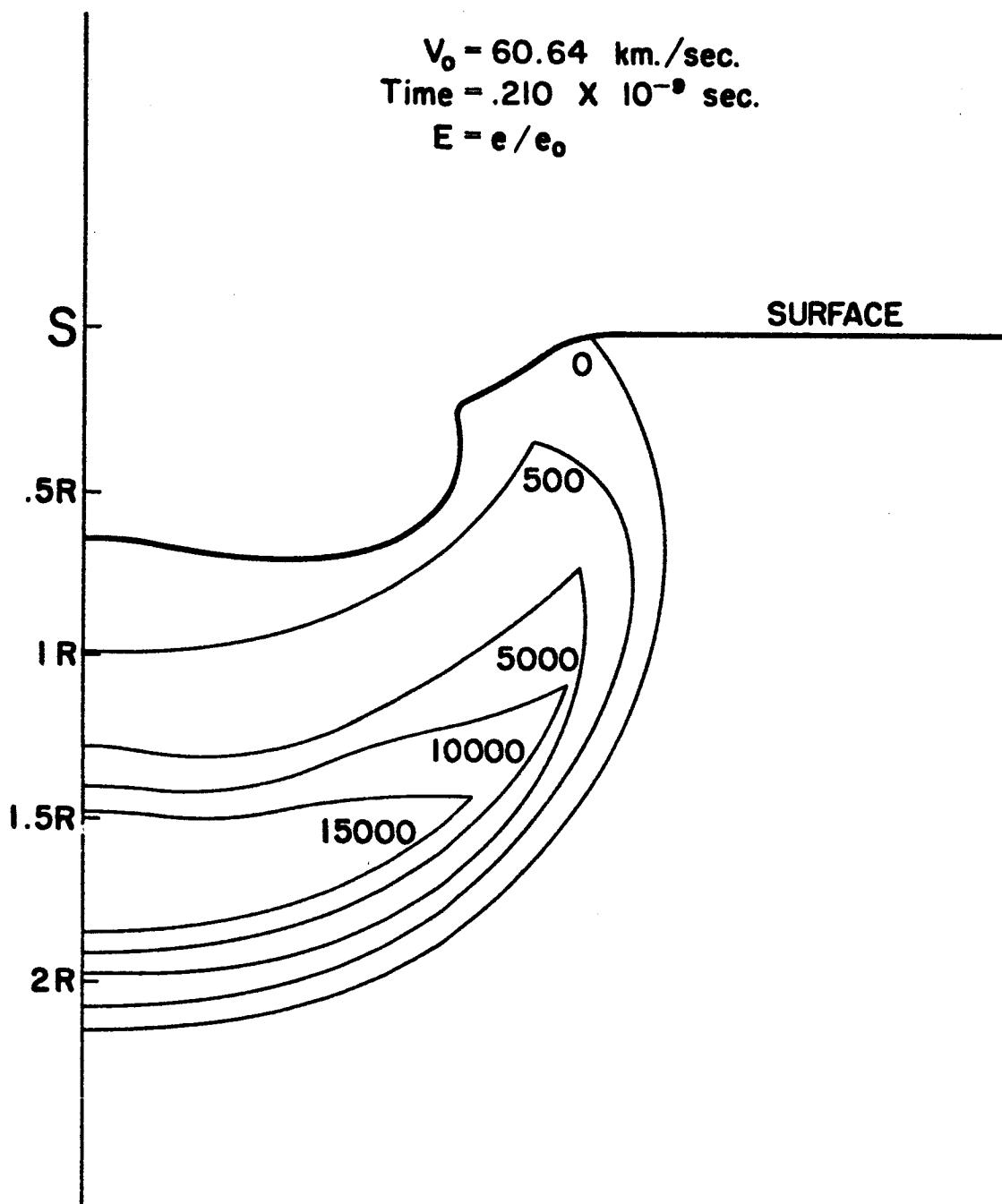


Figure 251. Energy Map ( $t = .210 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

$$V_0 = 60.64 \text{ km./sec.}$$
$$\text{Time} = .298 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec.}$$
$$C_0 = .1895 \text{ km./sec.}$$

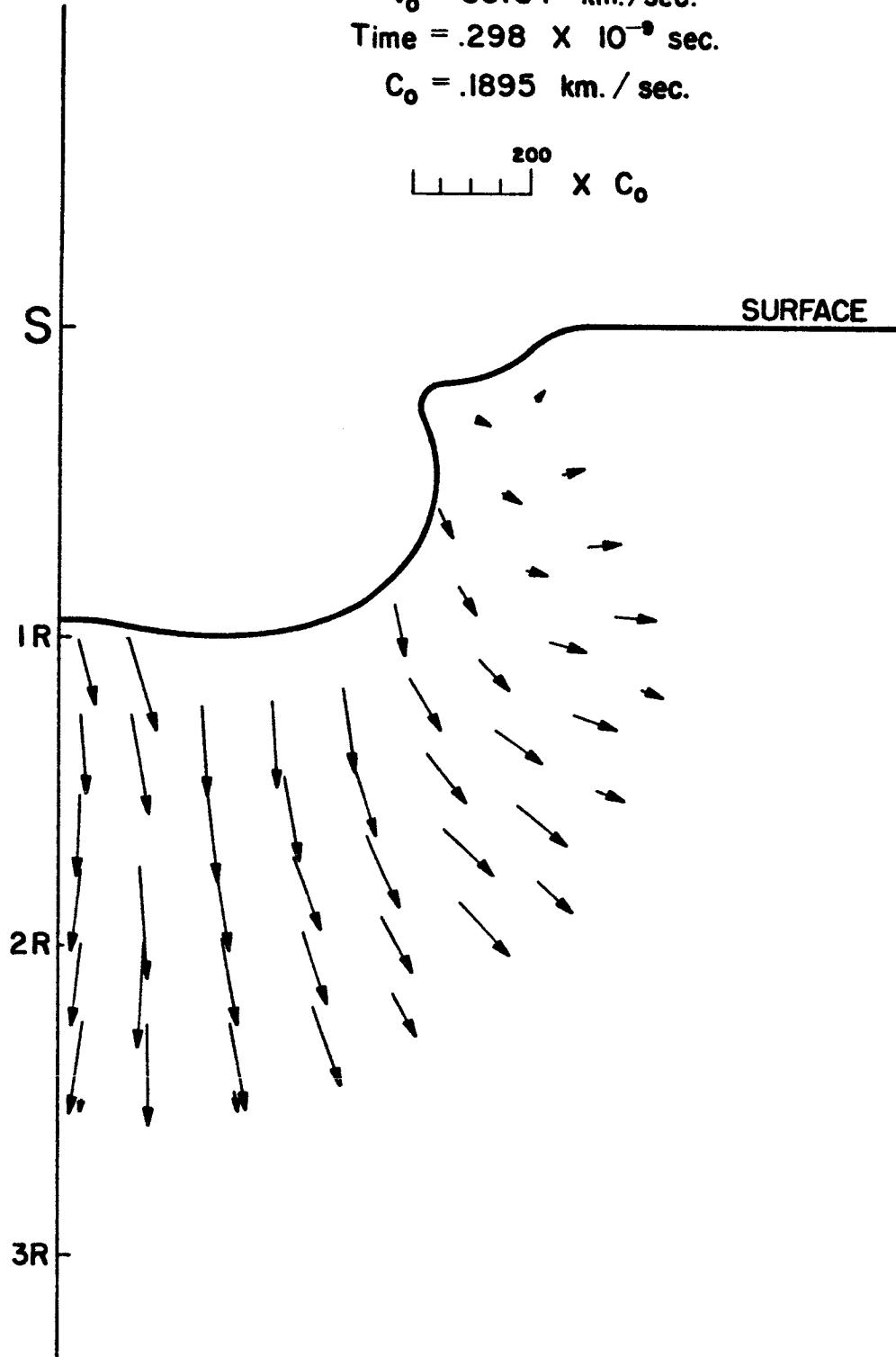


Figure 252. Velocity Map ( $t = .298 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

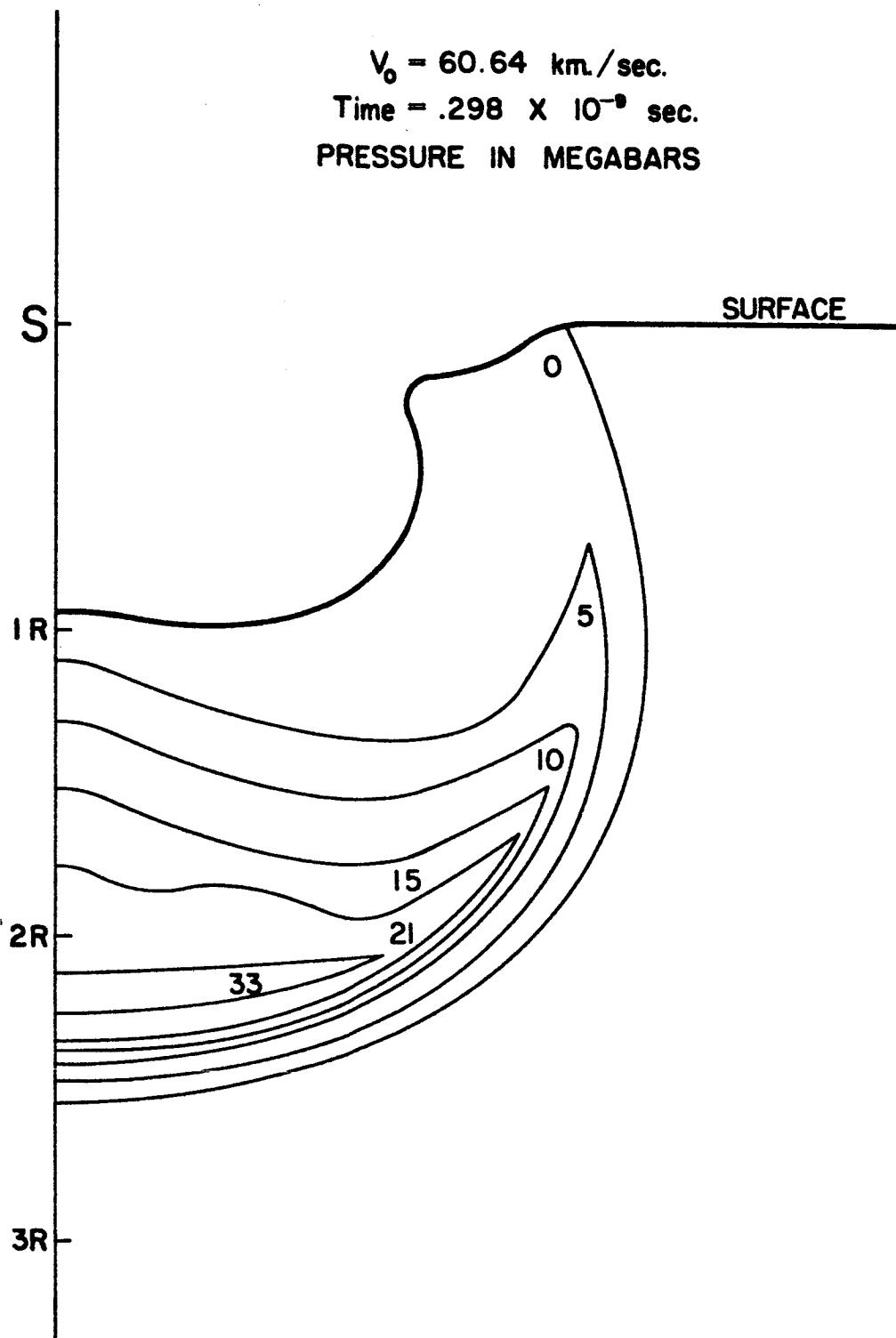


Figure 253. Pressure Map ( $t = .298 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

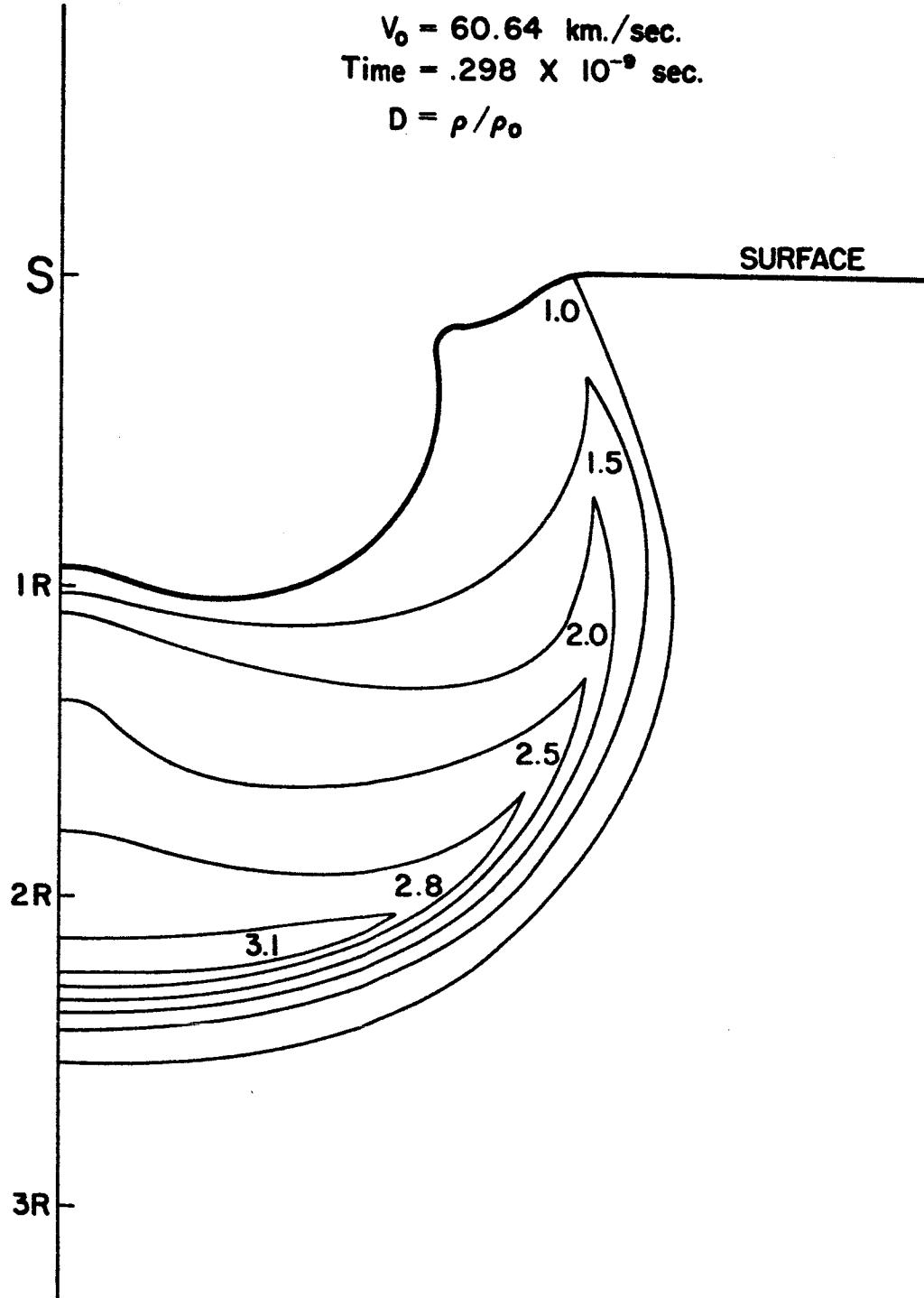


Figure 254. Density Map ( $t = .298 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

$V_0 = 60.64$  km./sec.  
Time =  $.298 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
 $E = e/e_0$

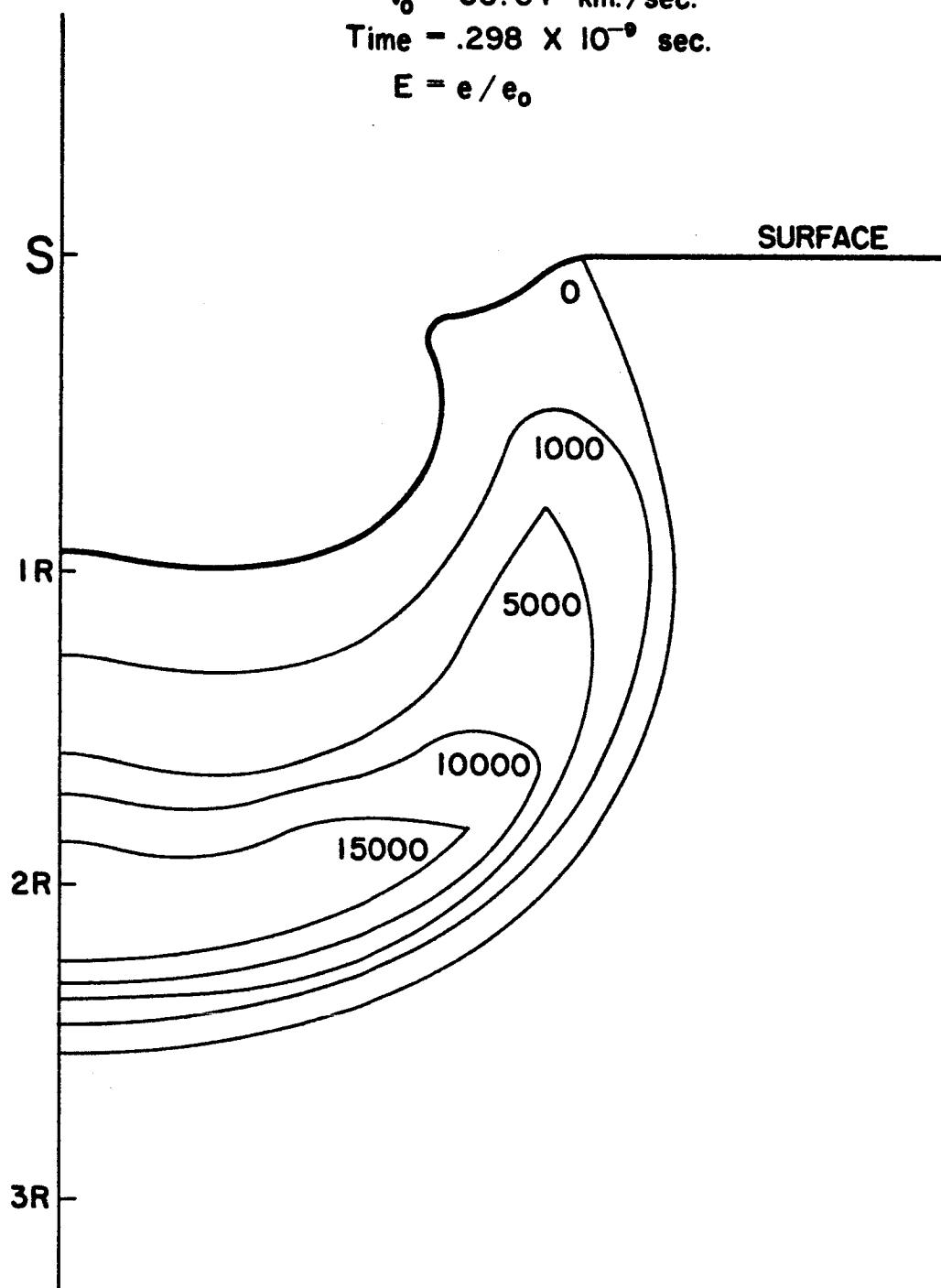


Figure 255. Energy Map ( $t = .298 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

$$V_0 = 60.64 \text{ km./sec.}$$
$$\text{Time} = .330 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec.}$$
$$C_0 = .1895 \text{ km./sec.}$$

100  
X C<sub>0</sub>

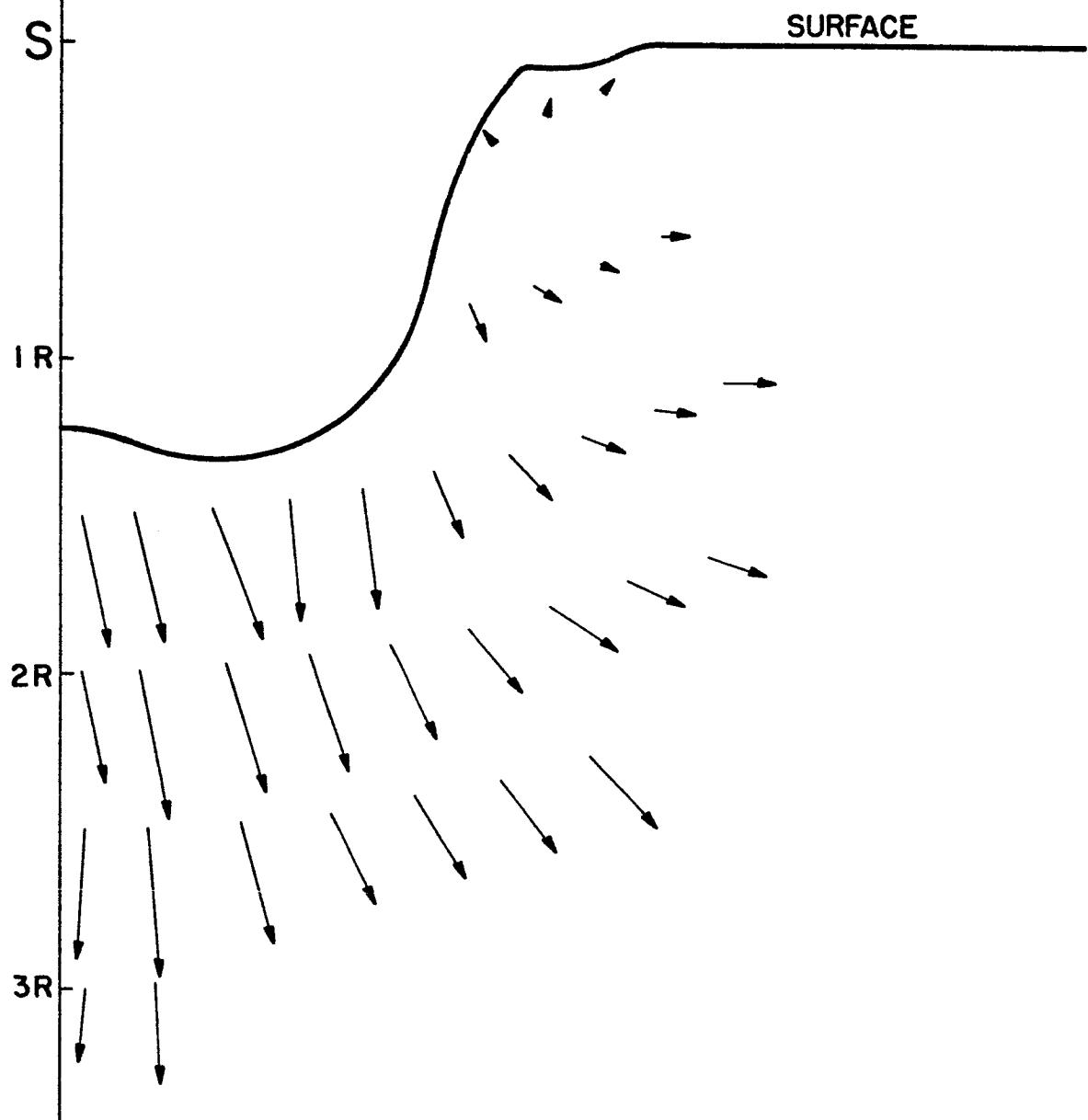


Figure 256. Velocity Map ( $t = .330 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

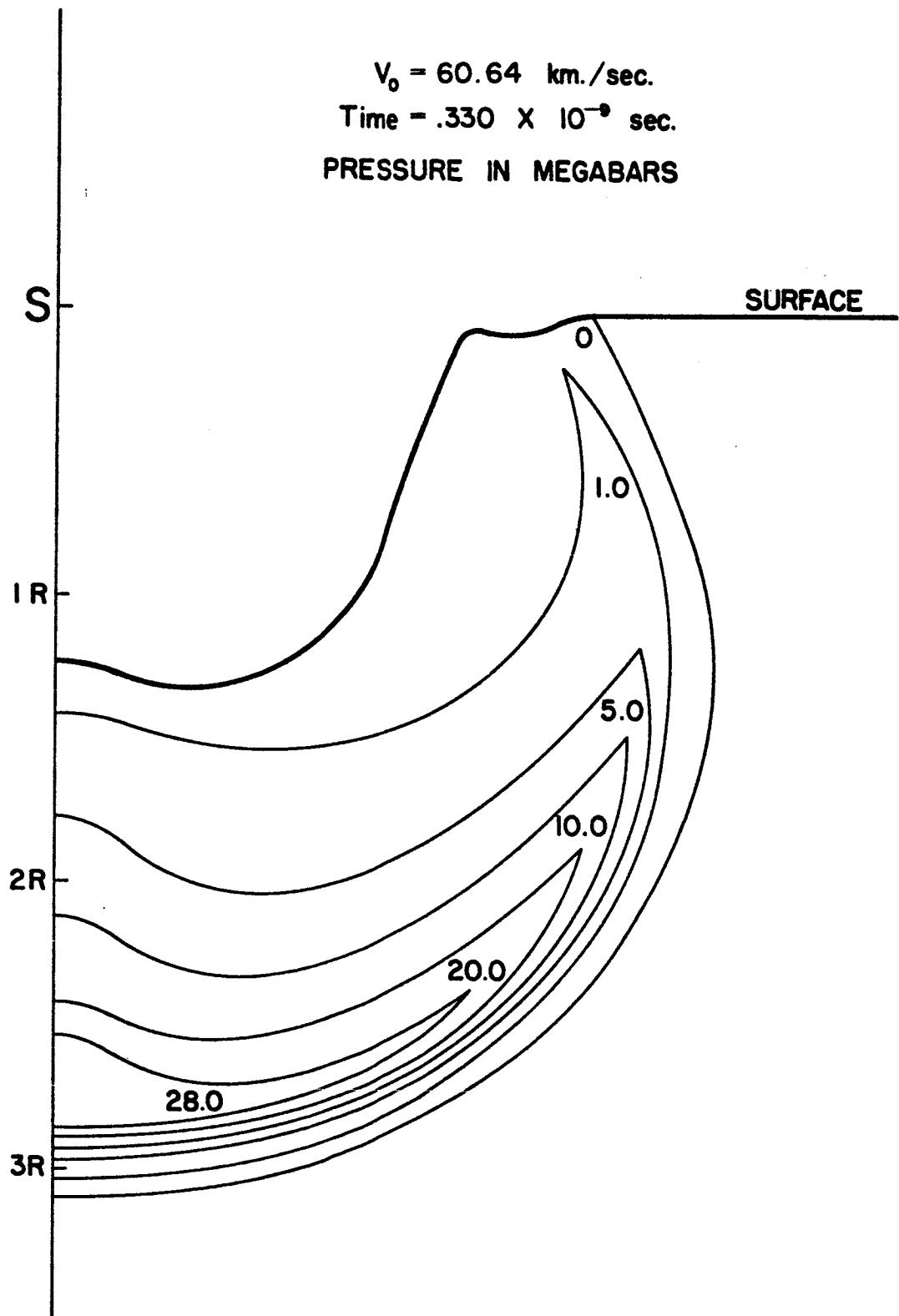


Figure 257. Pressure Map ( $t = .330 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

$V_0 = 60.64$  km./sec.  
Time =  $.330 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.

$$D = \rho / \rho_0$$

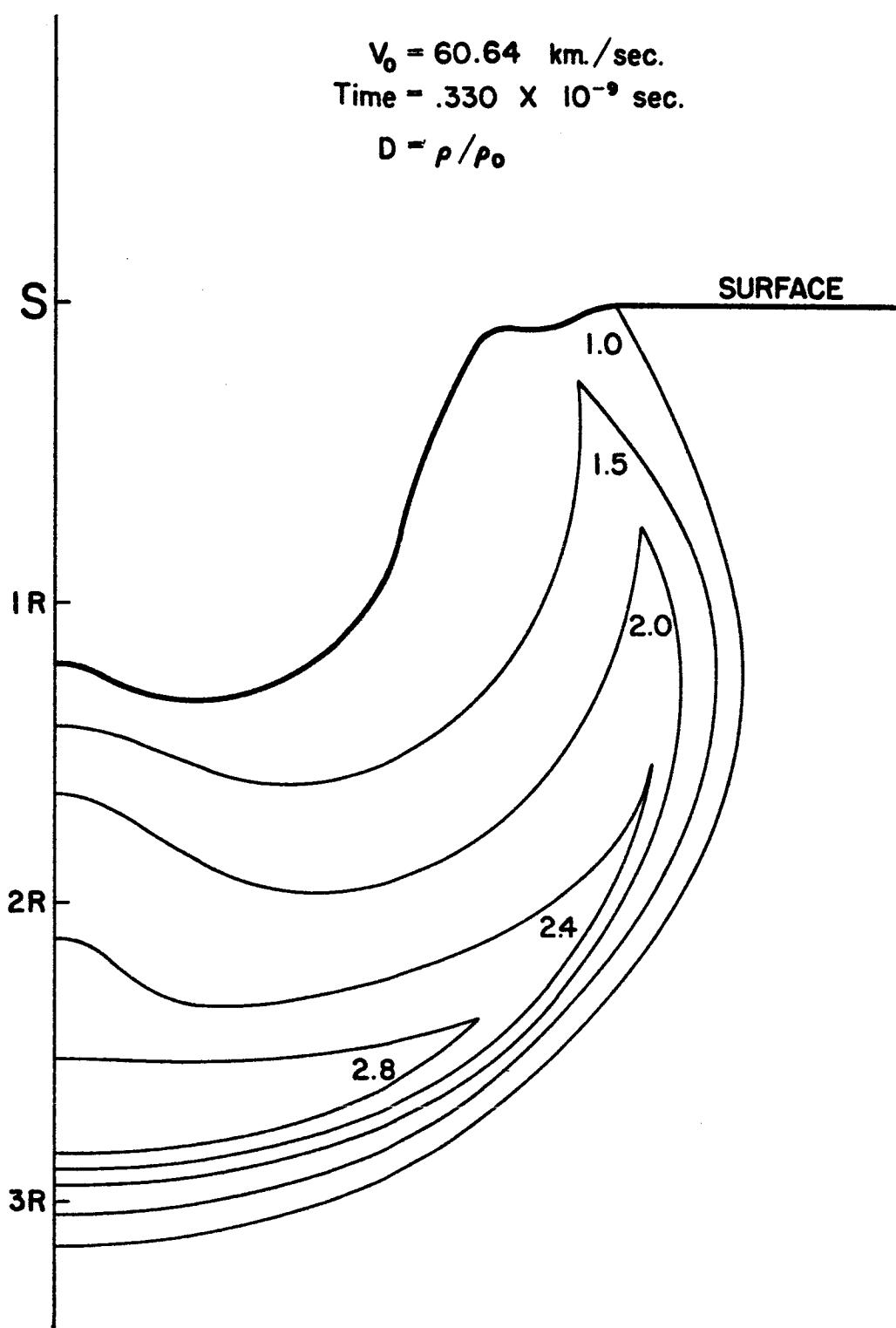


Figure 258. Density Map ( $t = .330 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

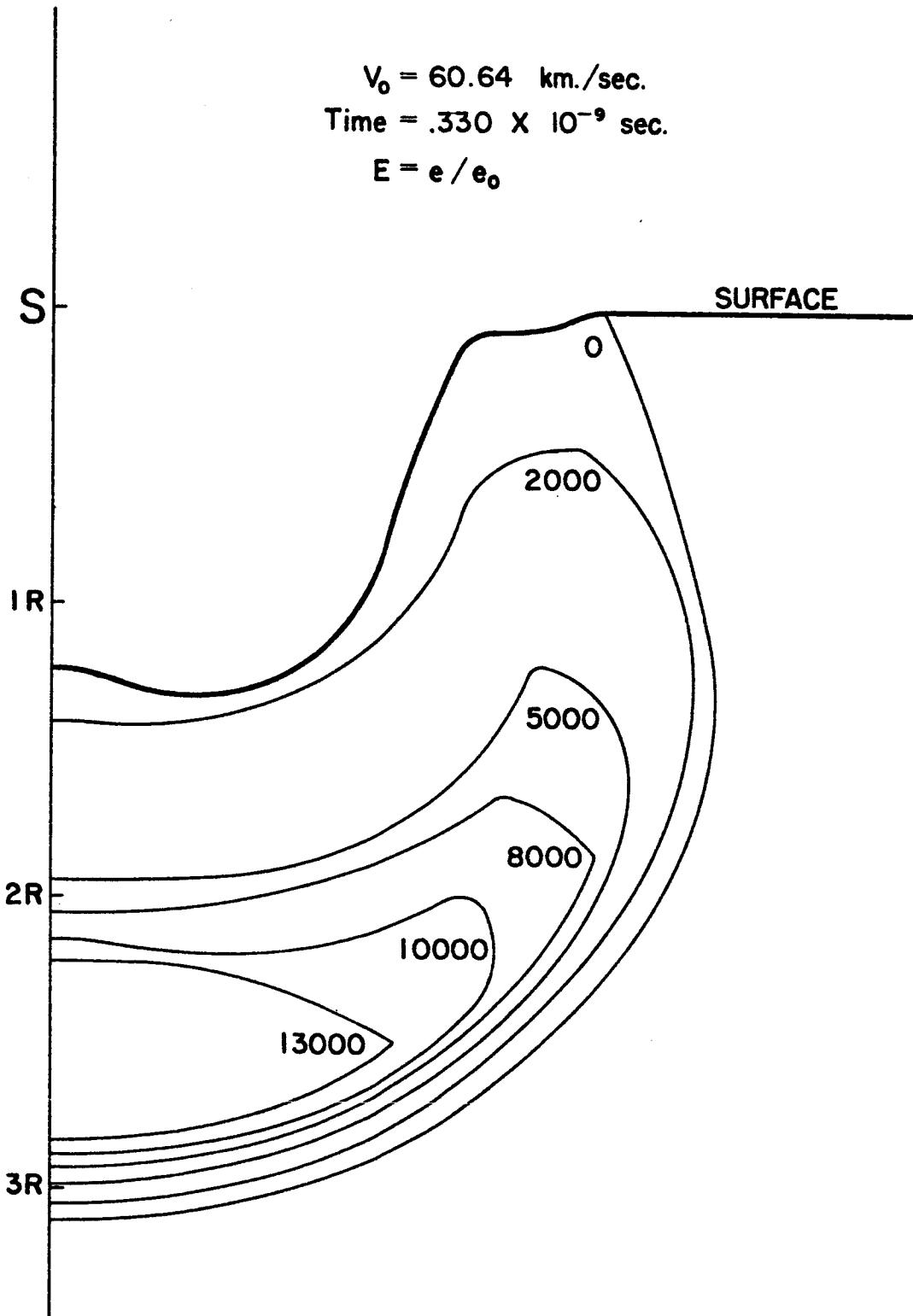


Figure 259. Energy Map ( $t = .330 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

$$V_0 = 60.64 \text{ km./sec.}$$
$$\text{Time} = .426 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec.}$$
$$C_0 = .1895 \text{ km./sec.}$$

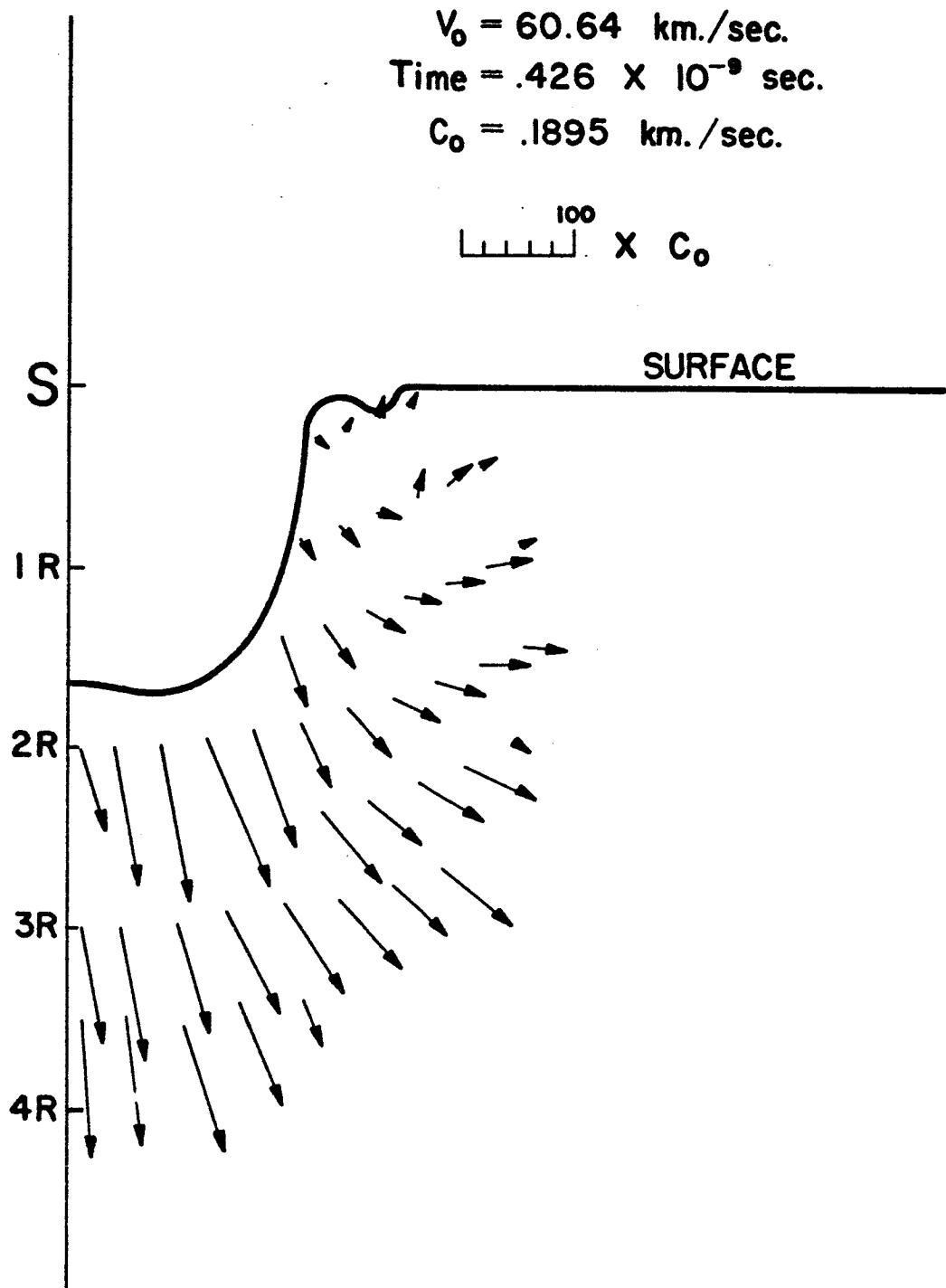


Figure 260. Velocity Map ( $t = .426 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

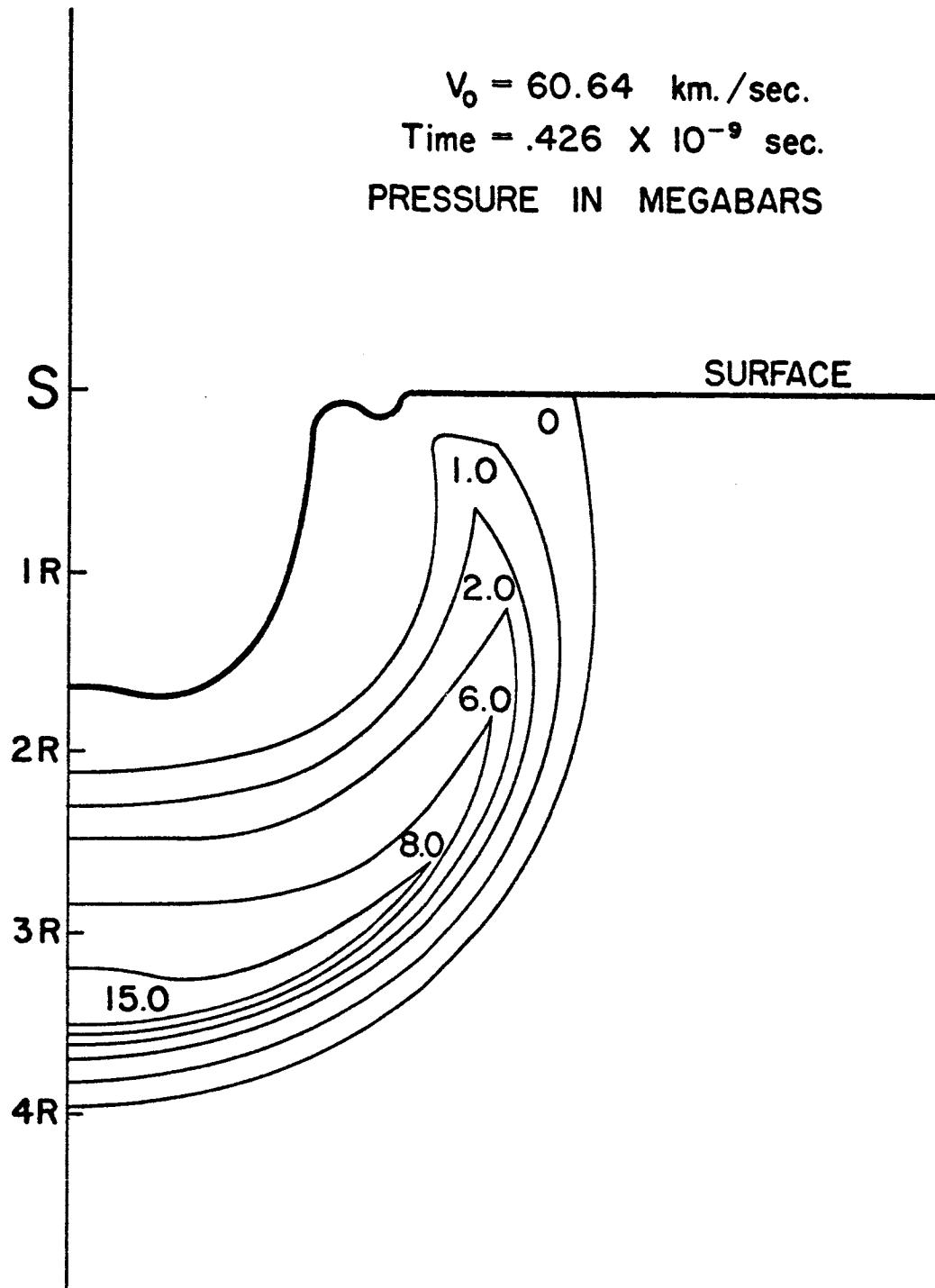


Figure 261. Pressure Map ( $t = .426 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

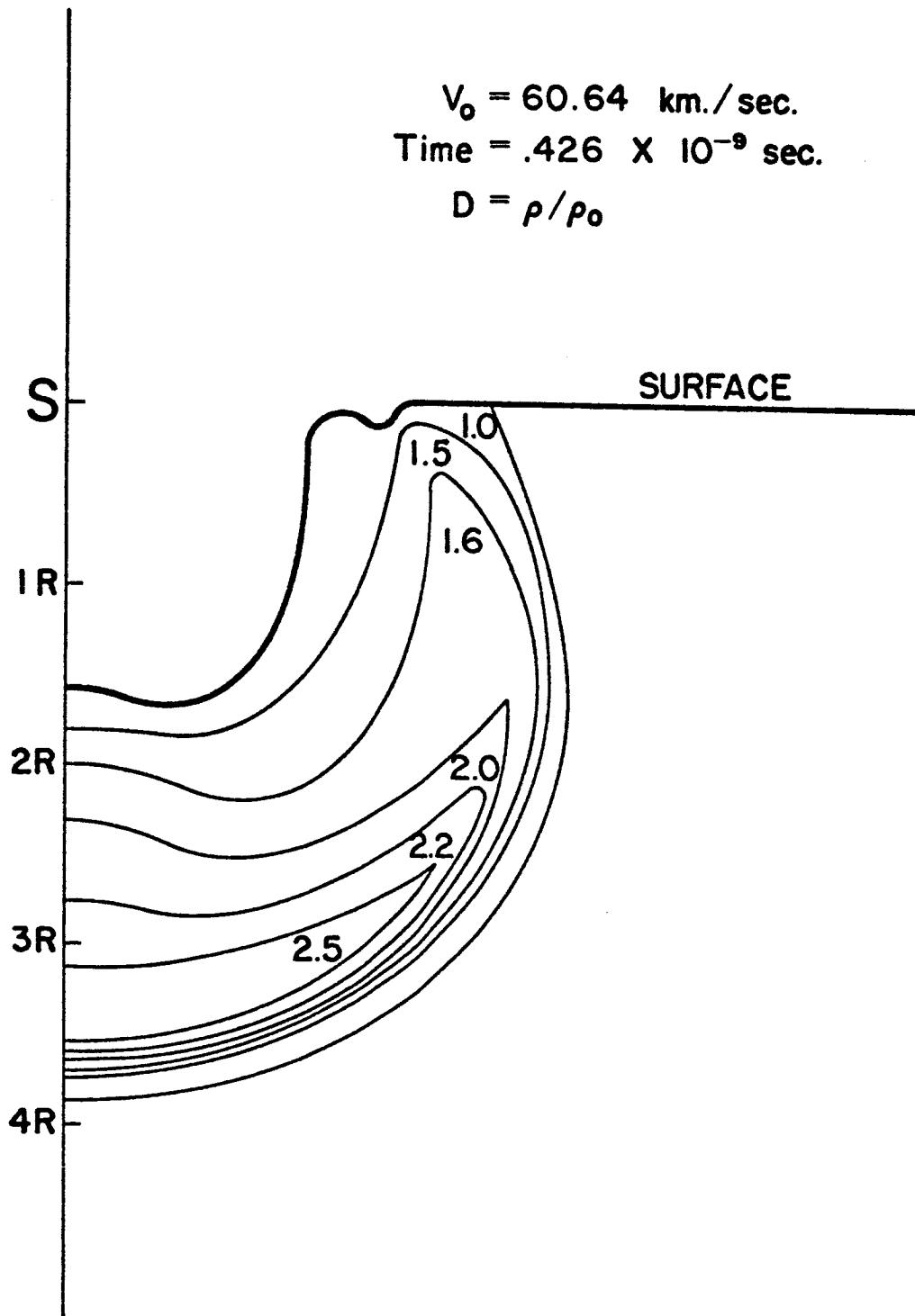


Figure 262. Density Map ( $t = .426 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

$V_0 = 60.64$  km./sec.  
Time =  $.426 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
 $E = e/e_0$

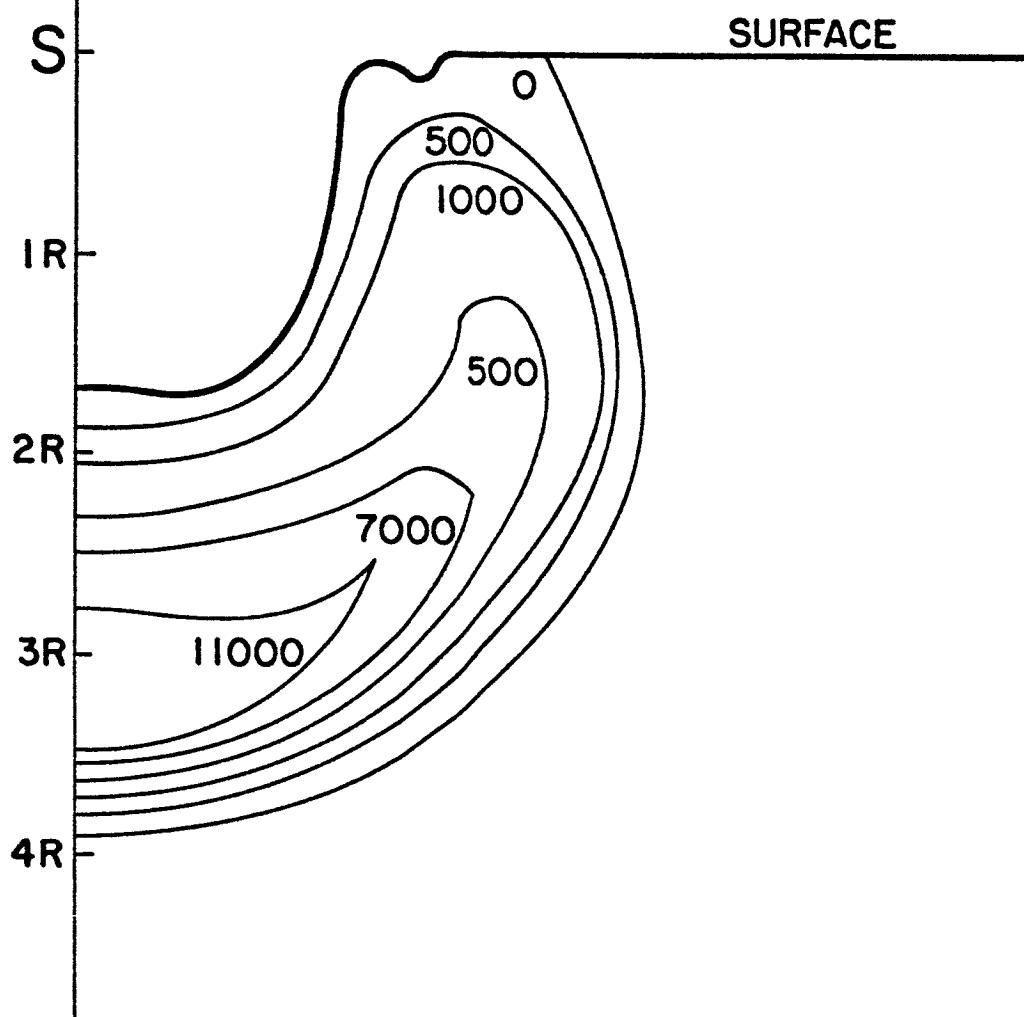


Figure 263. Energy Map ( $t = .426 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

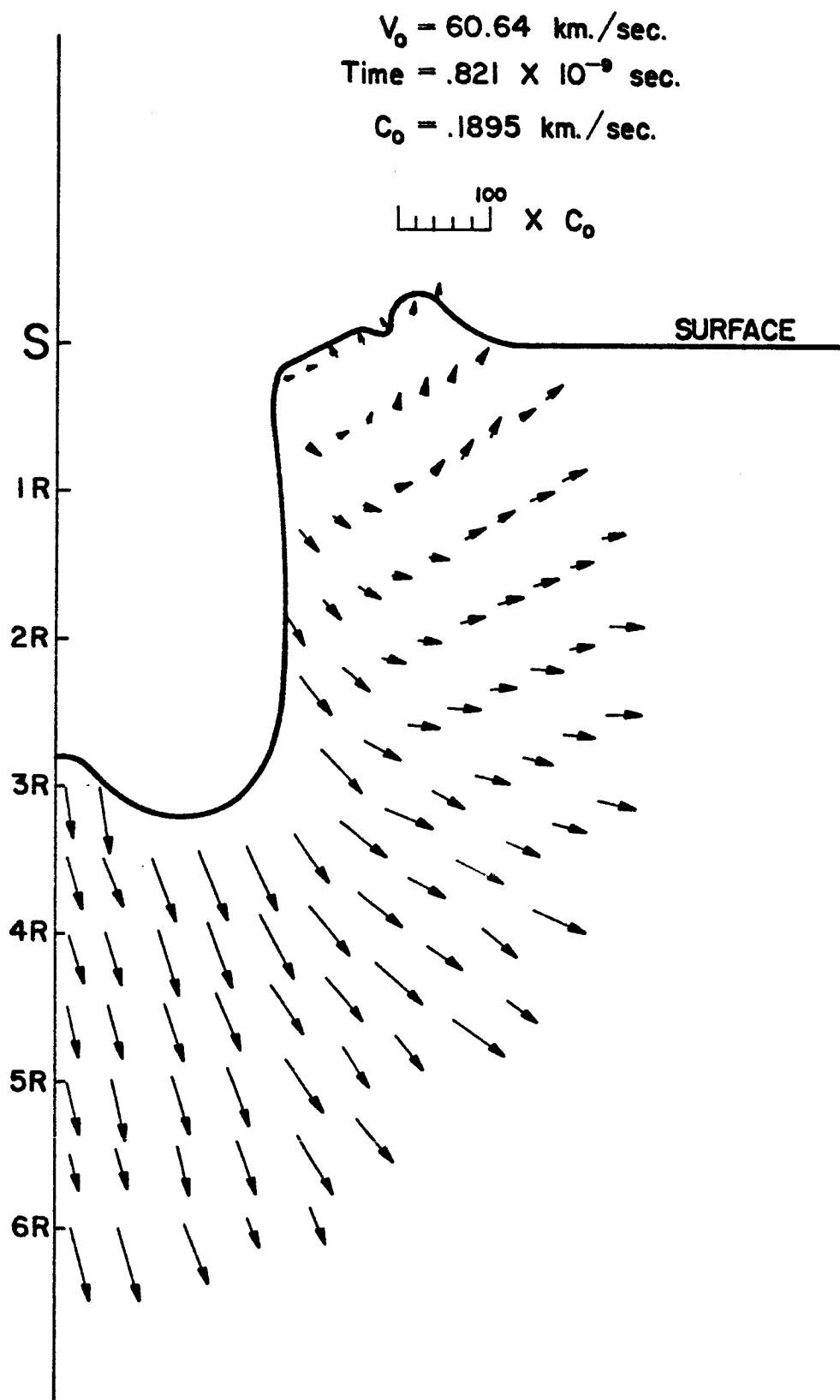


Figure 264. Velocity Map ( $t = .821 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

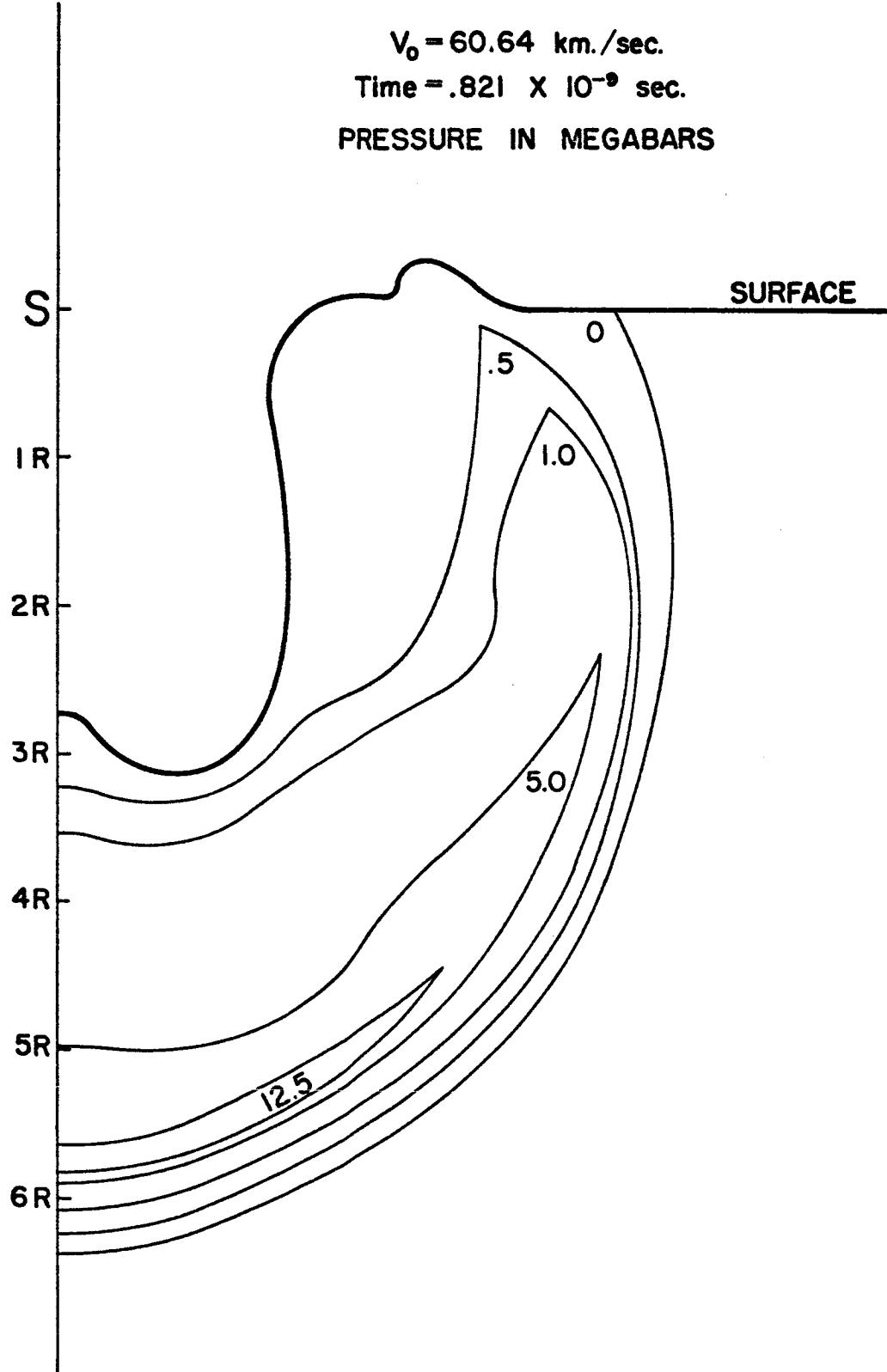


Figure 265. Pressure Map ( $t = .821 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

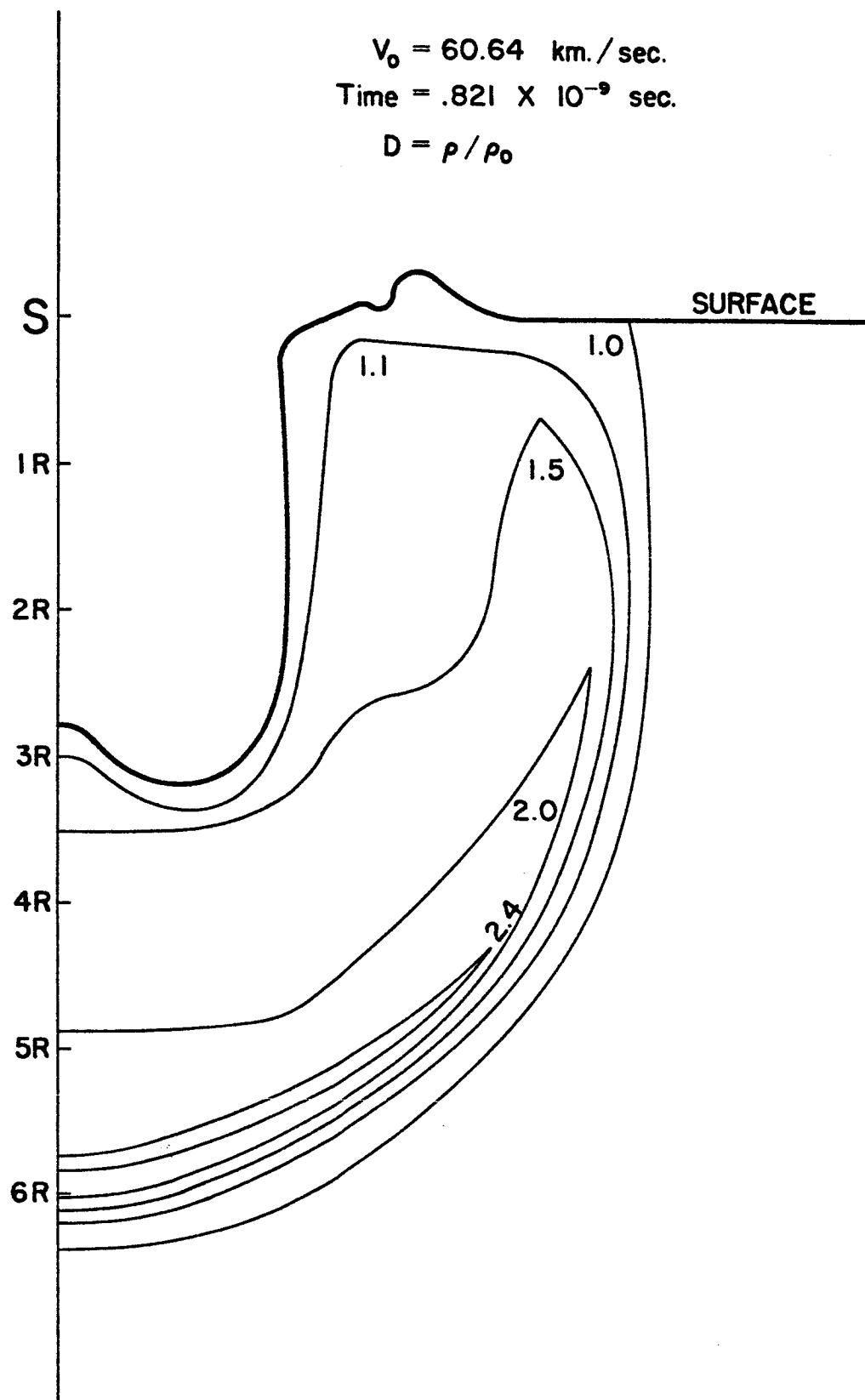


Figure 266. Density Map ( $t = .821 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

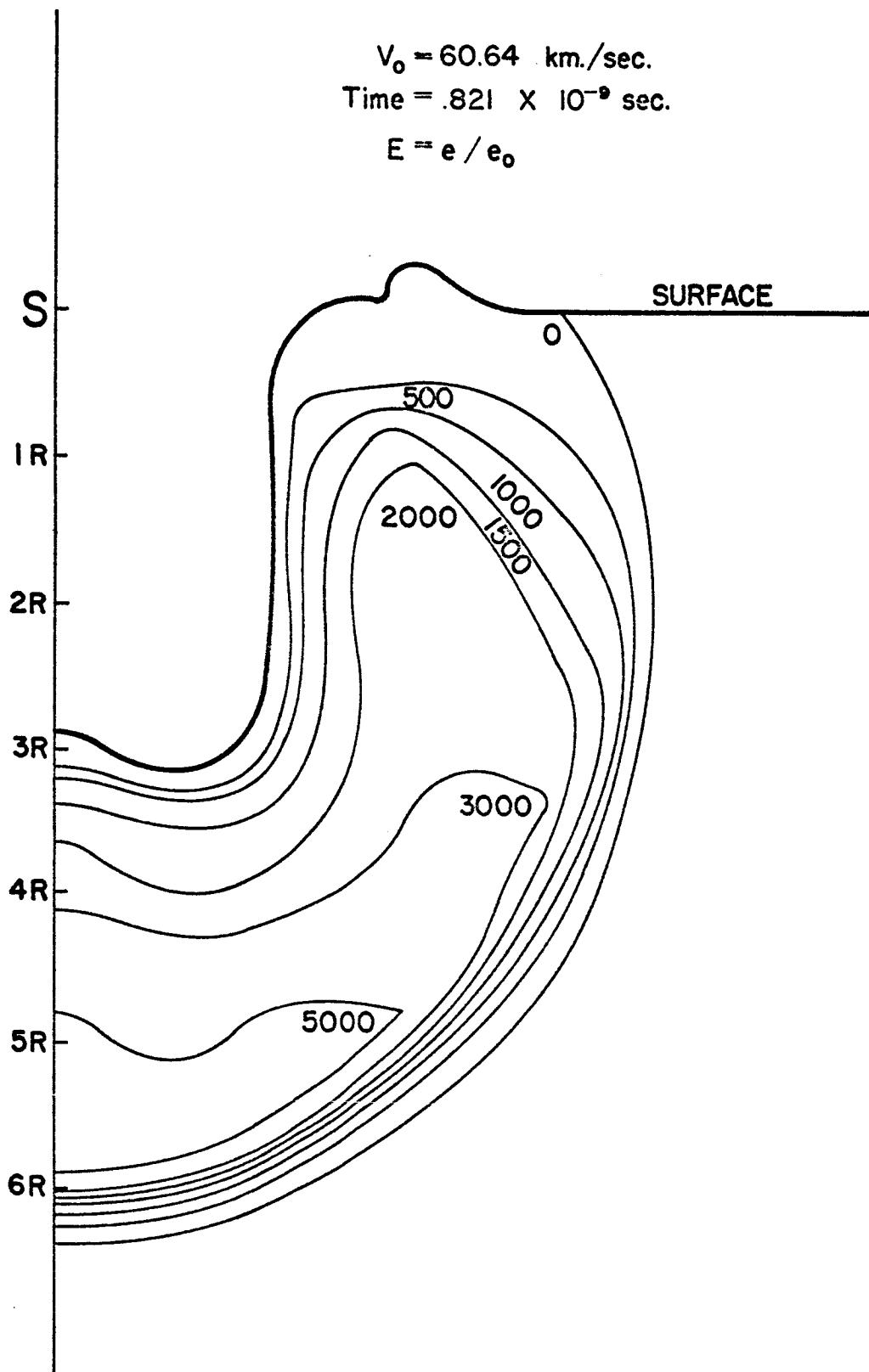


Figure 267. Energy Map ( $t = .821 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

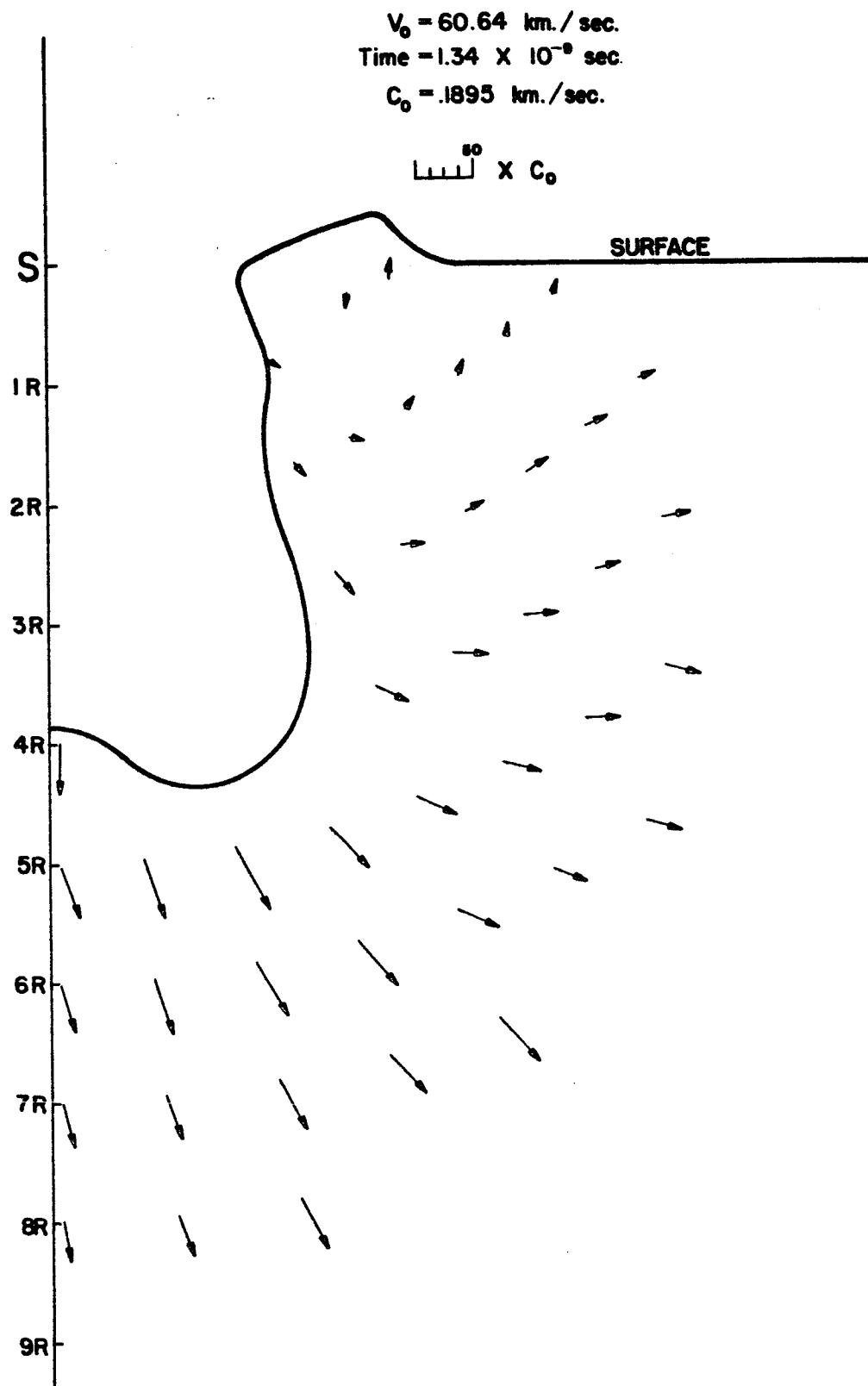


Figure 268. Velocity Map ( $t = 1.34 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

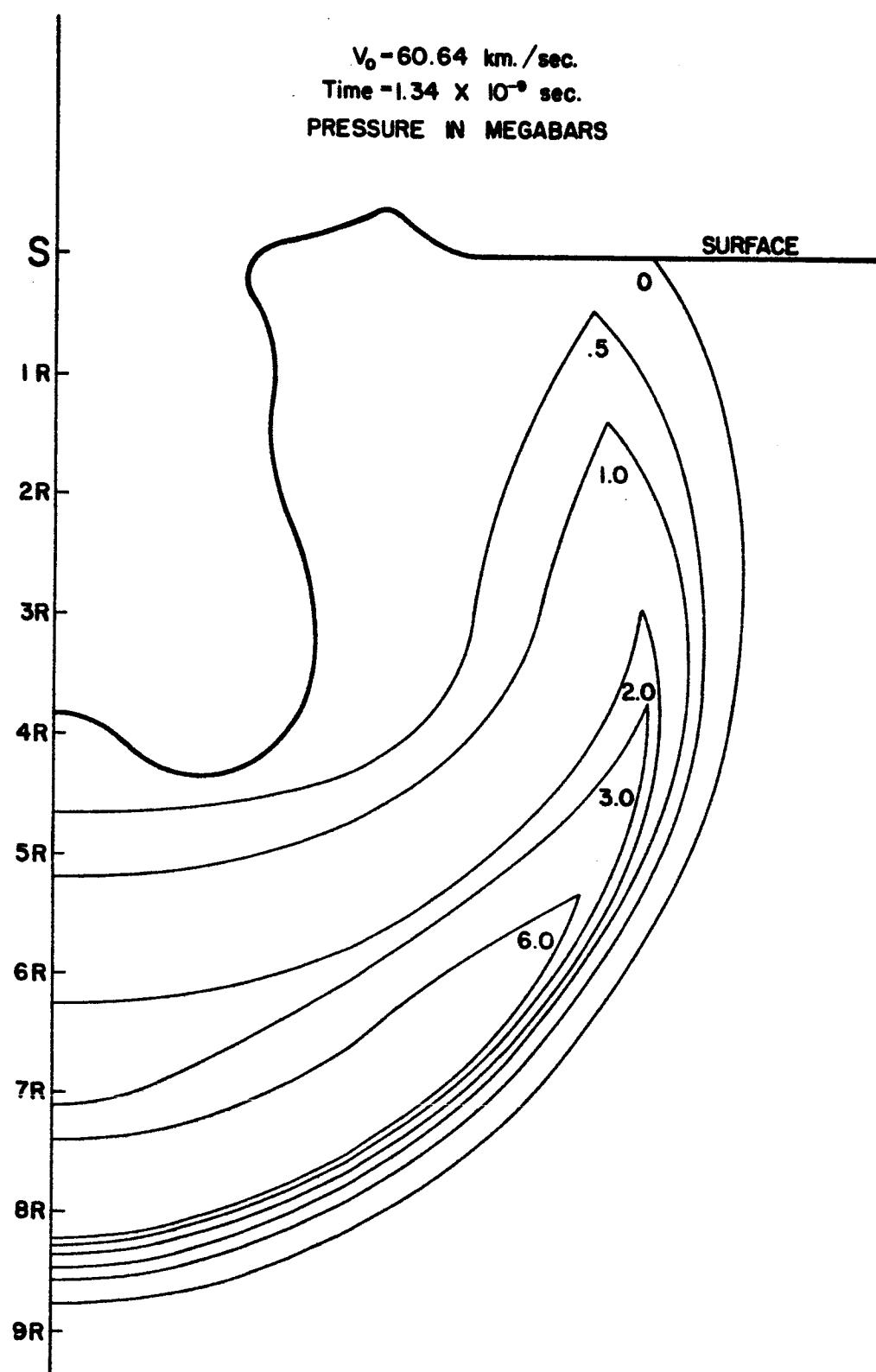


Figure 269. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.34 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

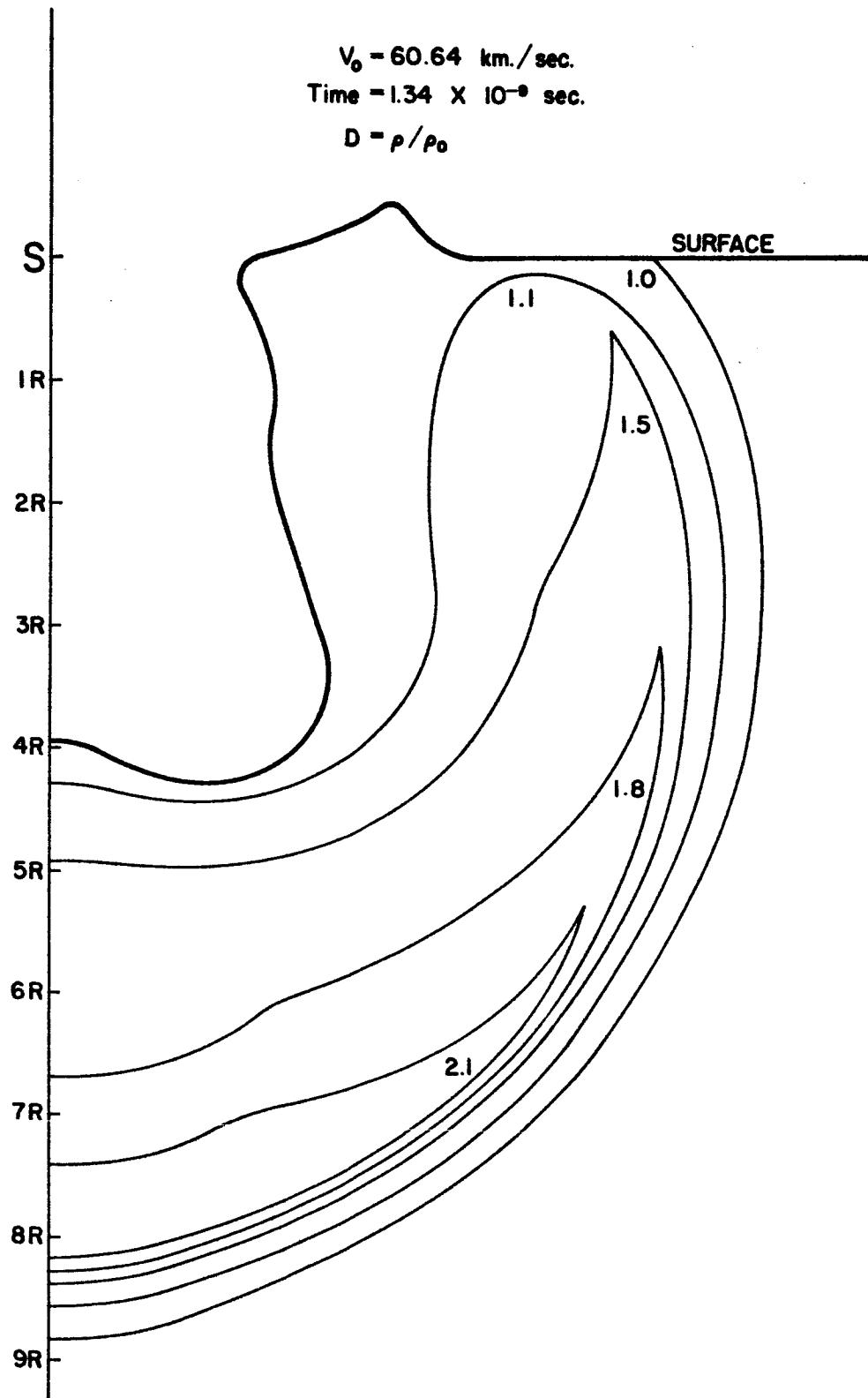


Figure 270. Density Map ( $t = 1.34 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

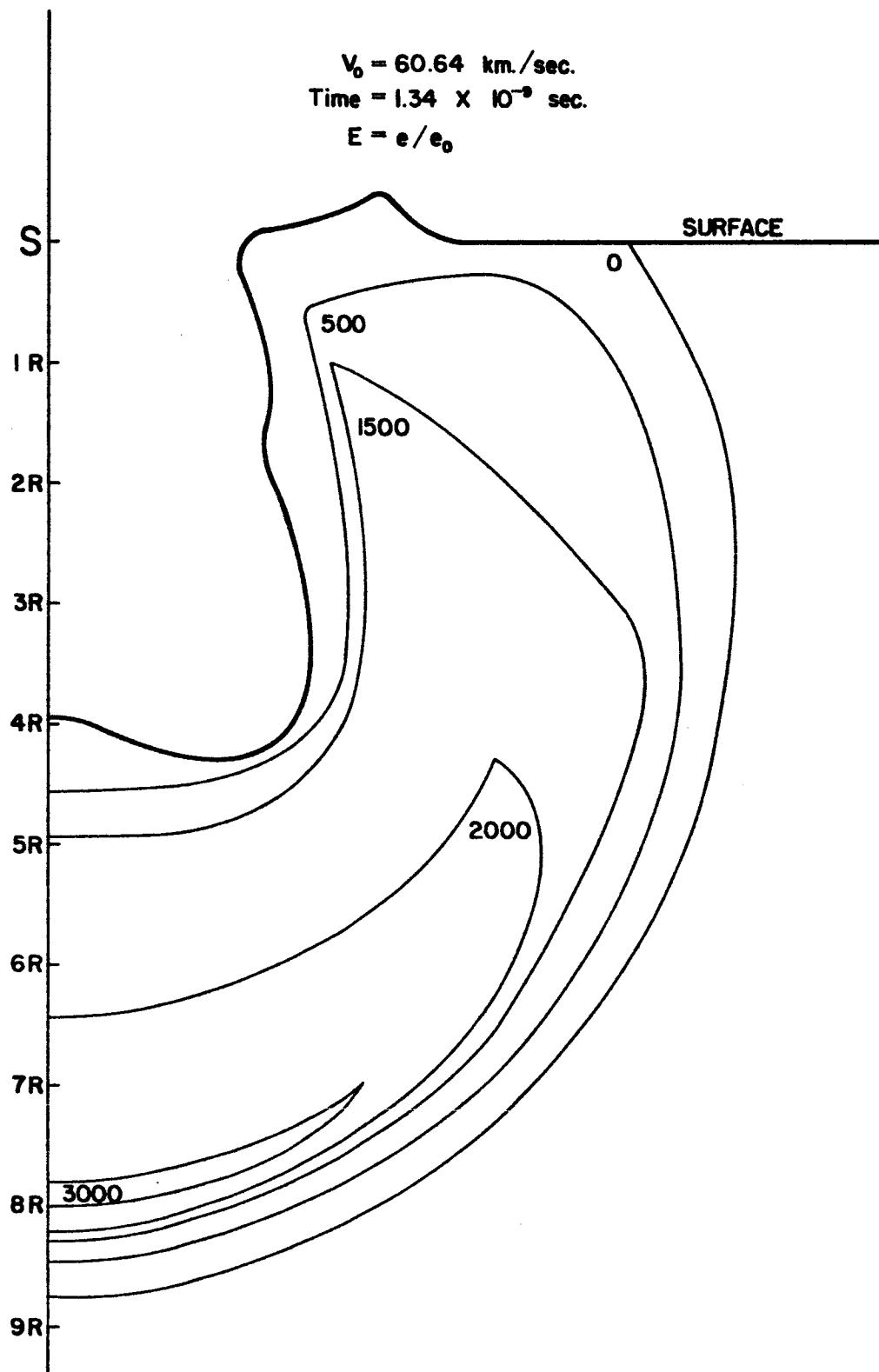


Figure 271. Energy Map ( $t = 1.34 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

$$V_0 = 60.64 \text{ km./sec.}$$
$$\text{Time} = 1.59 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec.}$$
$$C_0 = .1895 \text{ km./sec.}$$

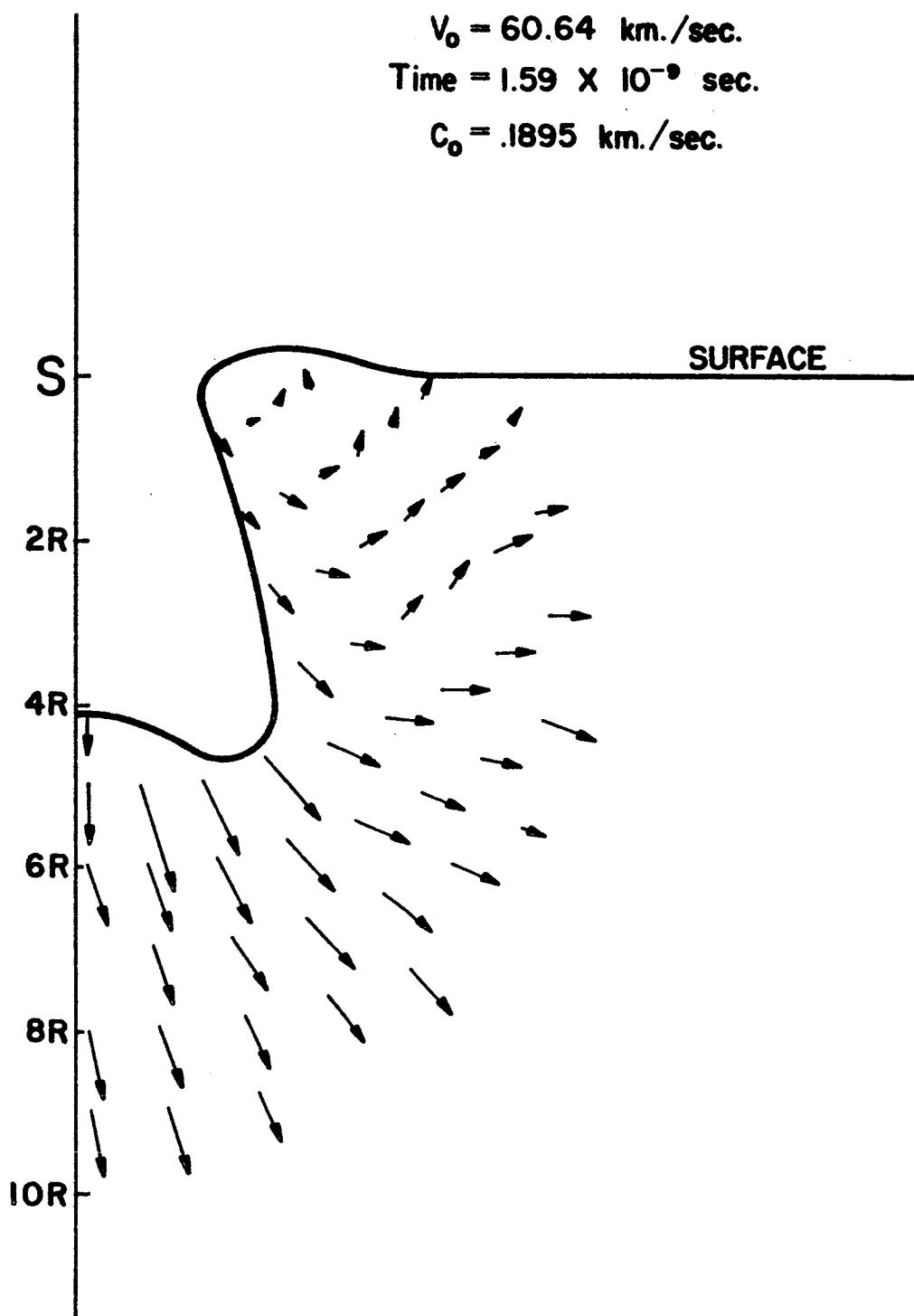


Figure 272. Velocity Map ( $t = 1.59 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

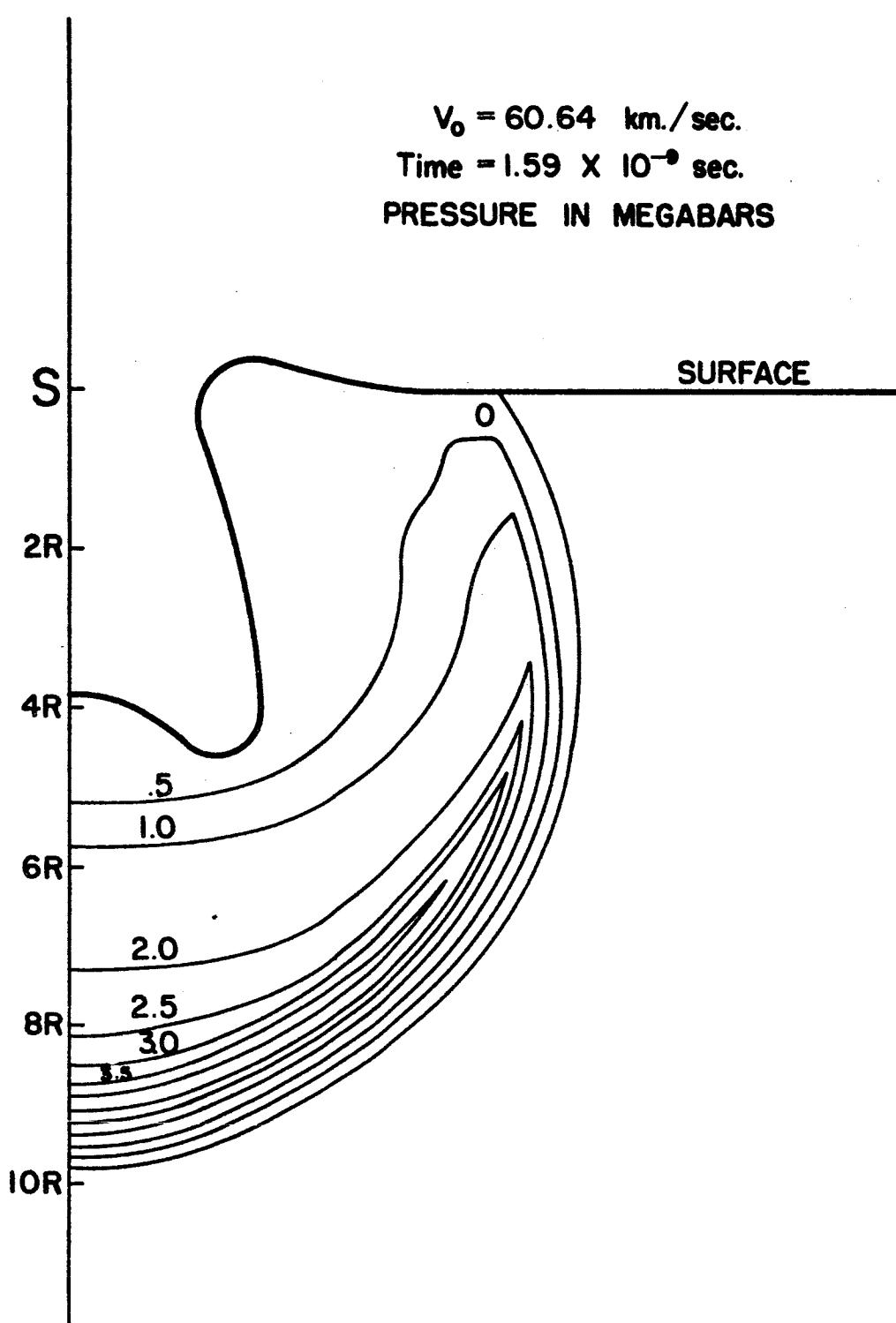


Figure 273. Pressure Map ( $t = 1.59 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

$V_0 = 60.64$  km./sec.  
Time =  $1.59 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
 $D = \rho/\rho_0$

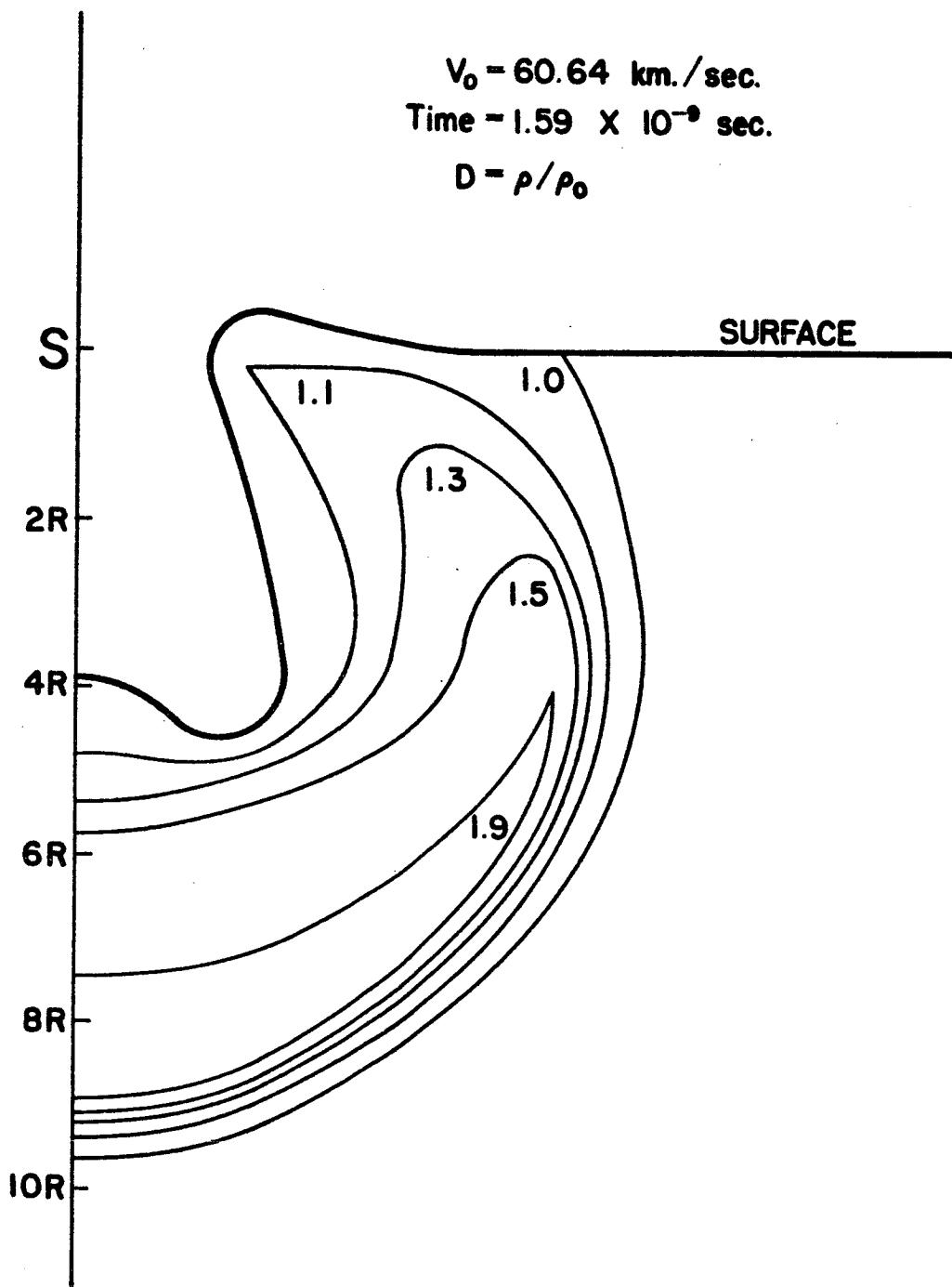


Figure 274. Density Map ( $t = 1.59 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

$V_0 = 60.64$  km./sec.  
Time =  $1.59 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
 $E = e/e_0$

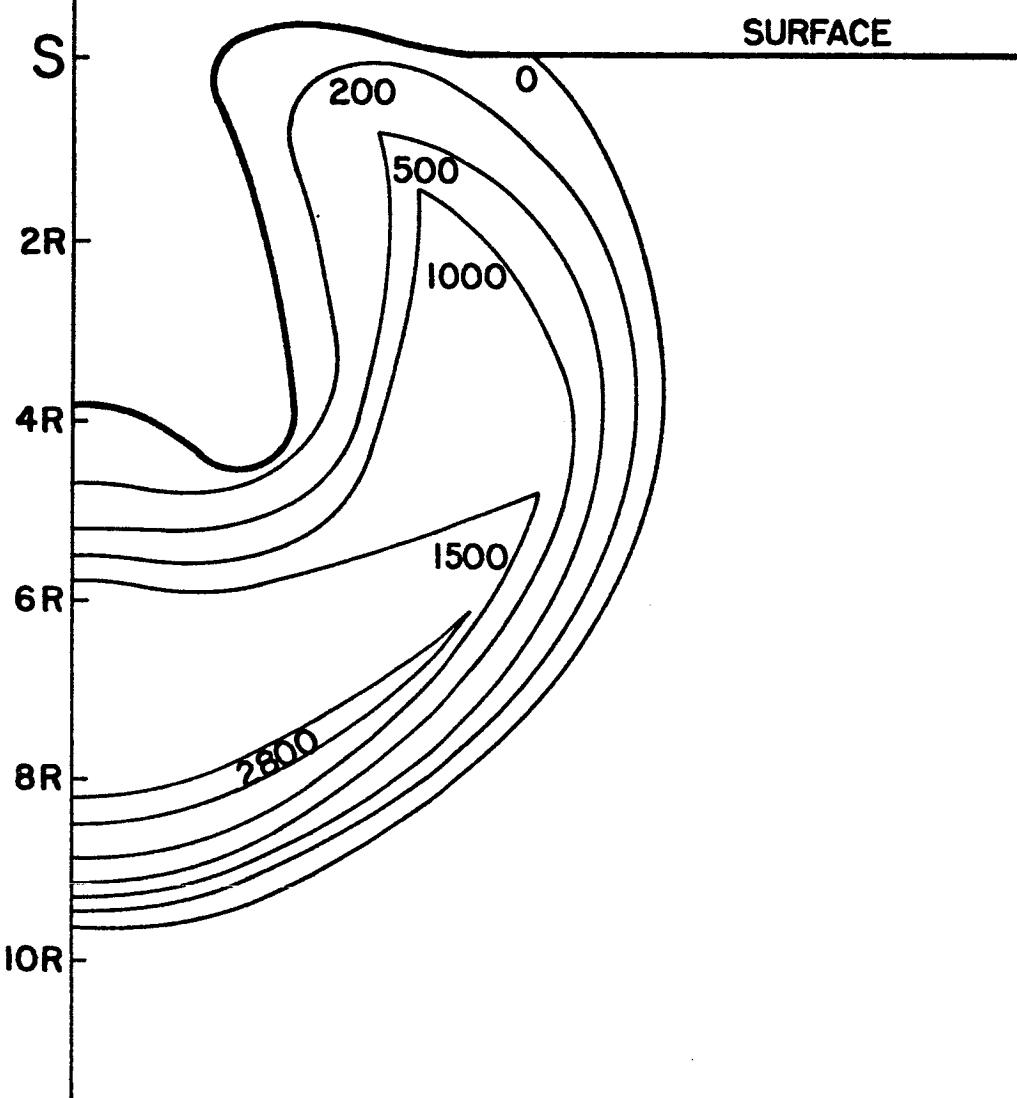


Figure 275. Energy Map ( $t = 1.59 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

$V_0 = 60.64$  km./sec.  
Time =  $2.58 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
 $C_0 = .1895$  km./sec.

100  
X  $C_0$

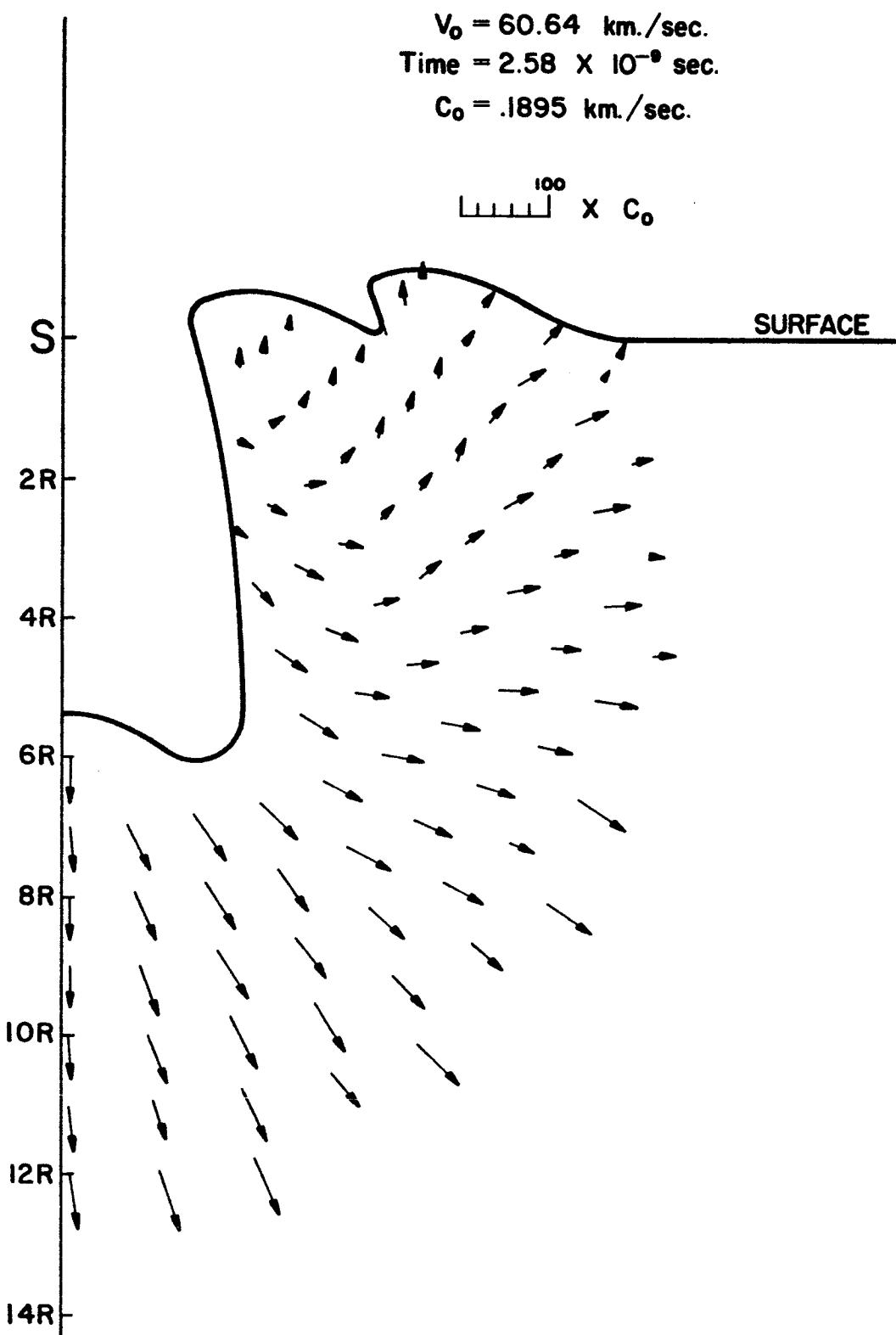


Figure 276. Velocity Map ( $t = 2.58 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

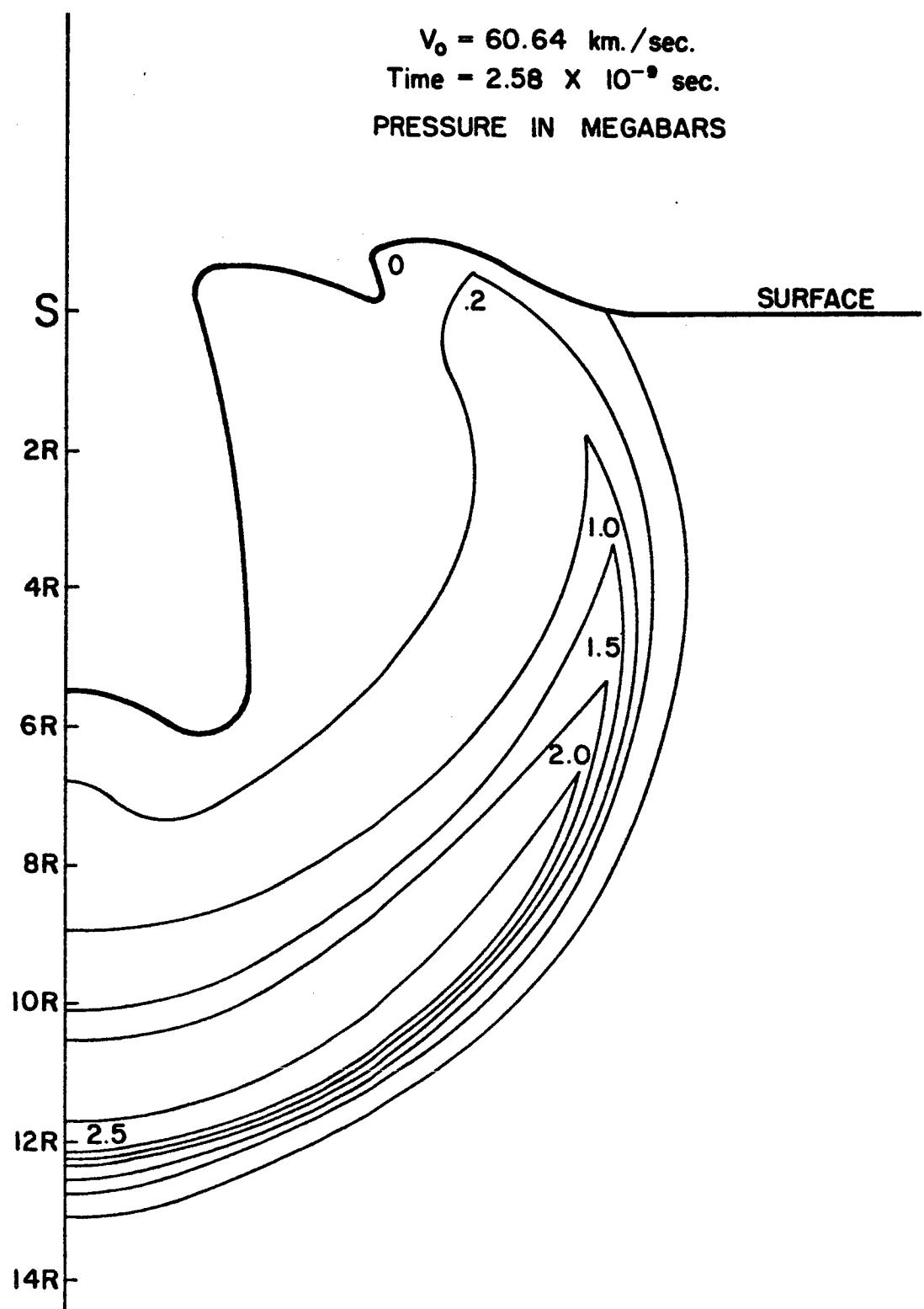


Figure 277. Pressure Map ( $t = 2.58 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

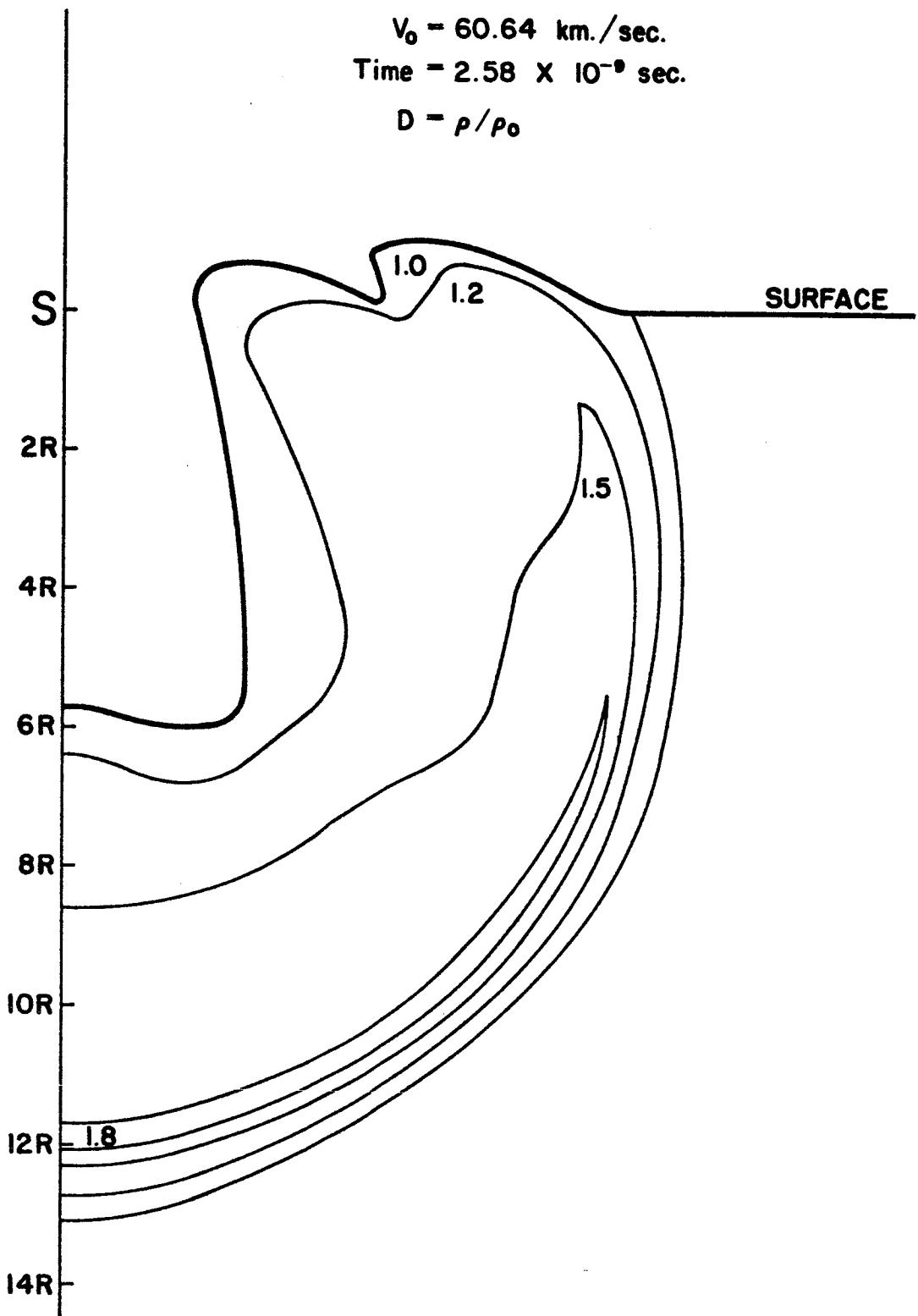


Figure 278. Density Map ( $t = 2.58 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

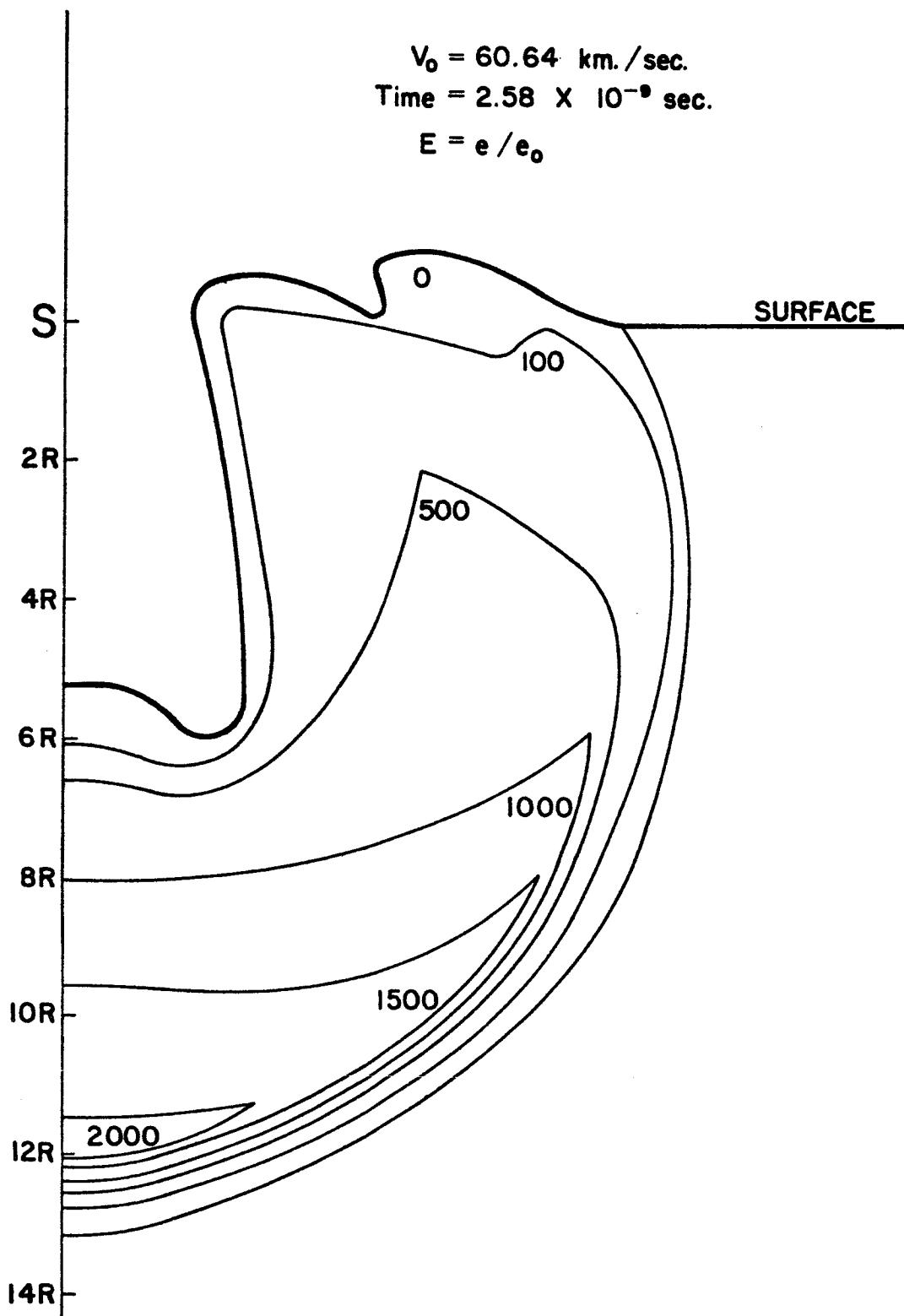


Figure 279. Energy Map ( $t = 2.58 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

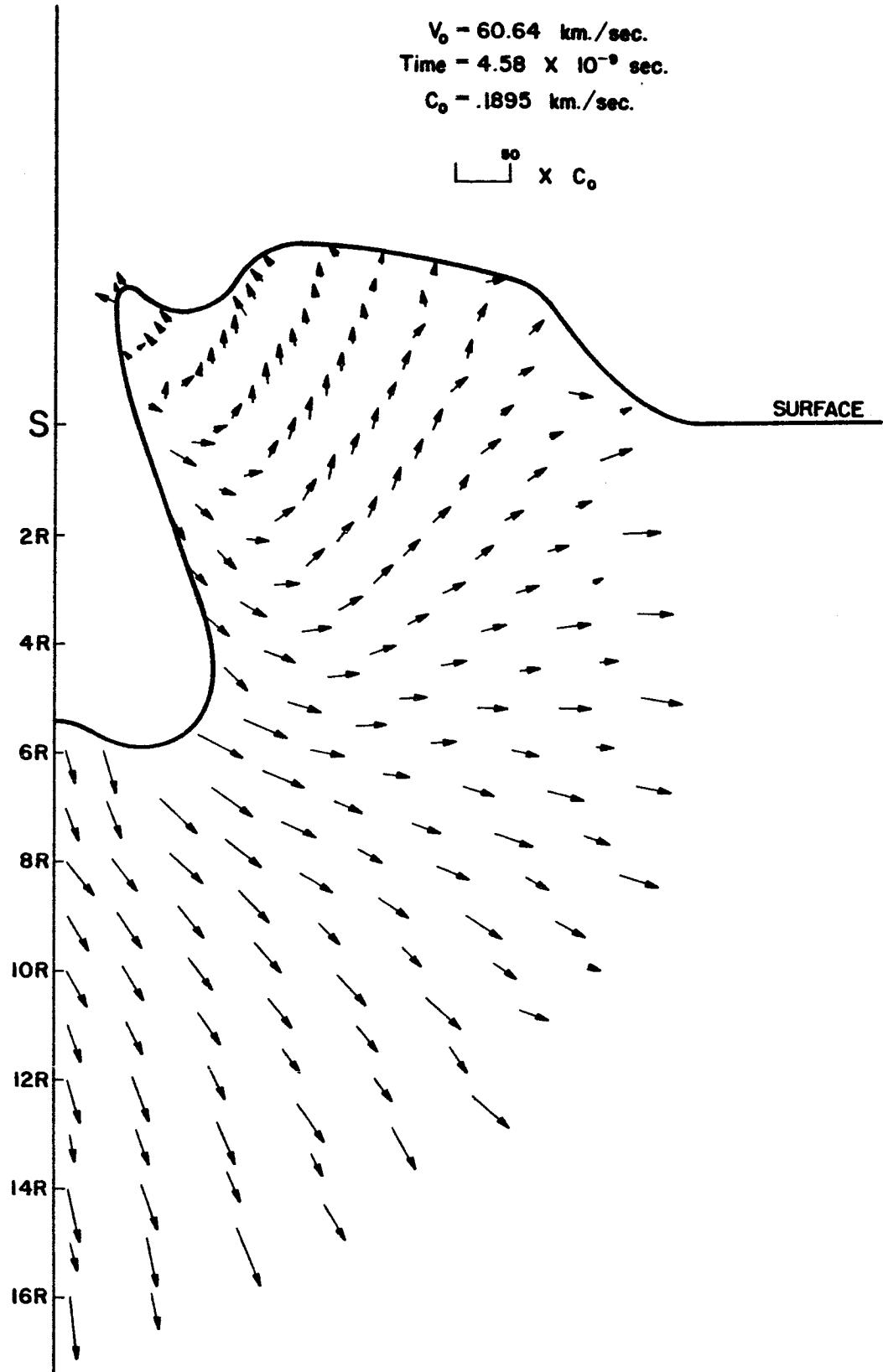


Figure 280. Velocity Map ( $t = 4.58 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

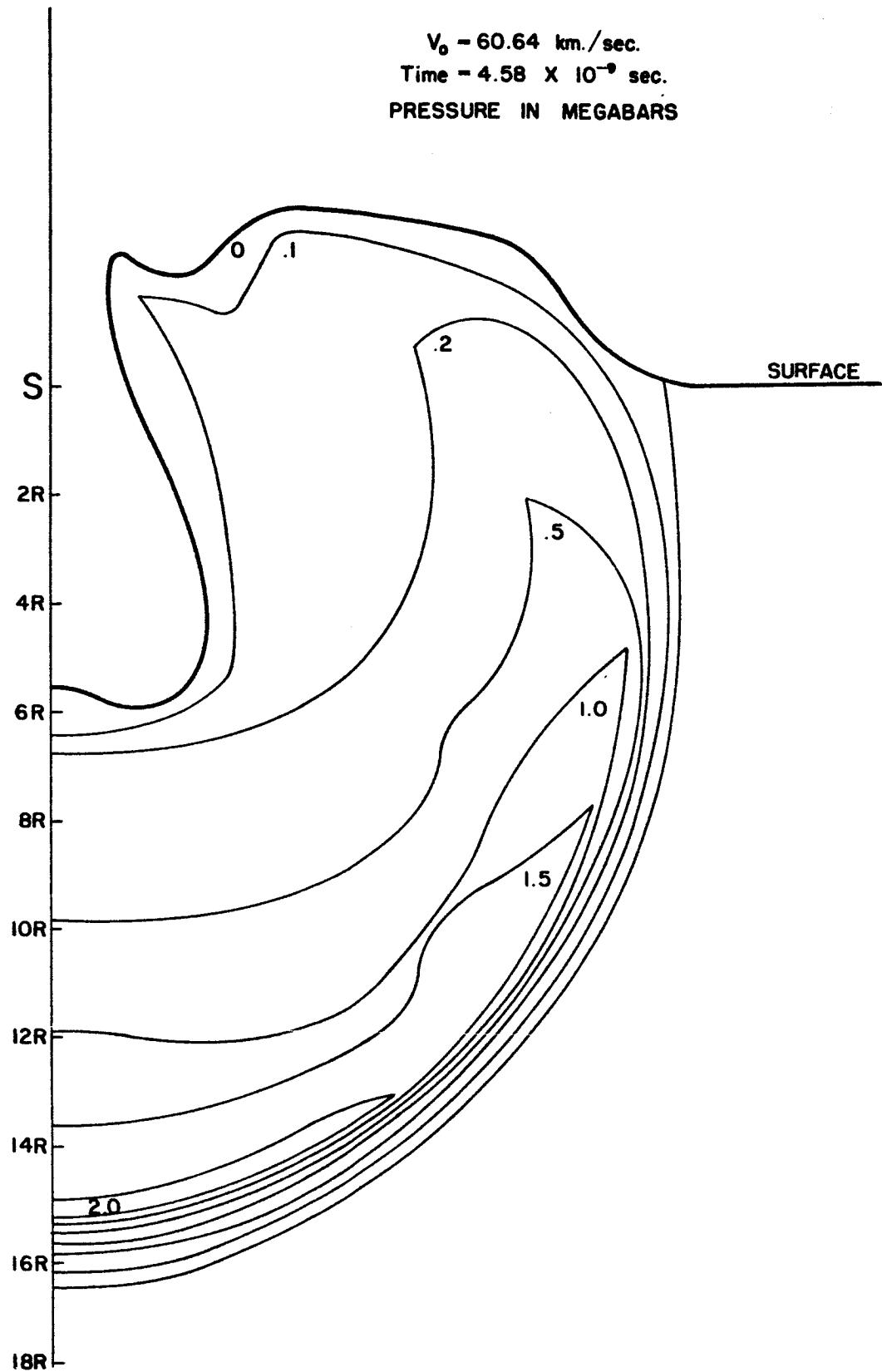


Figure 281. Pressure Map ( $t = 4.58 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

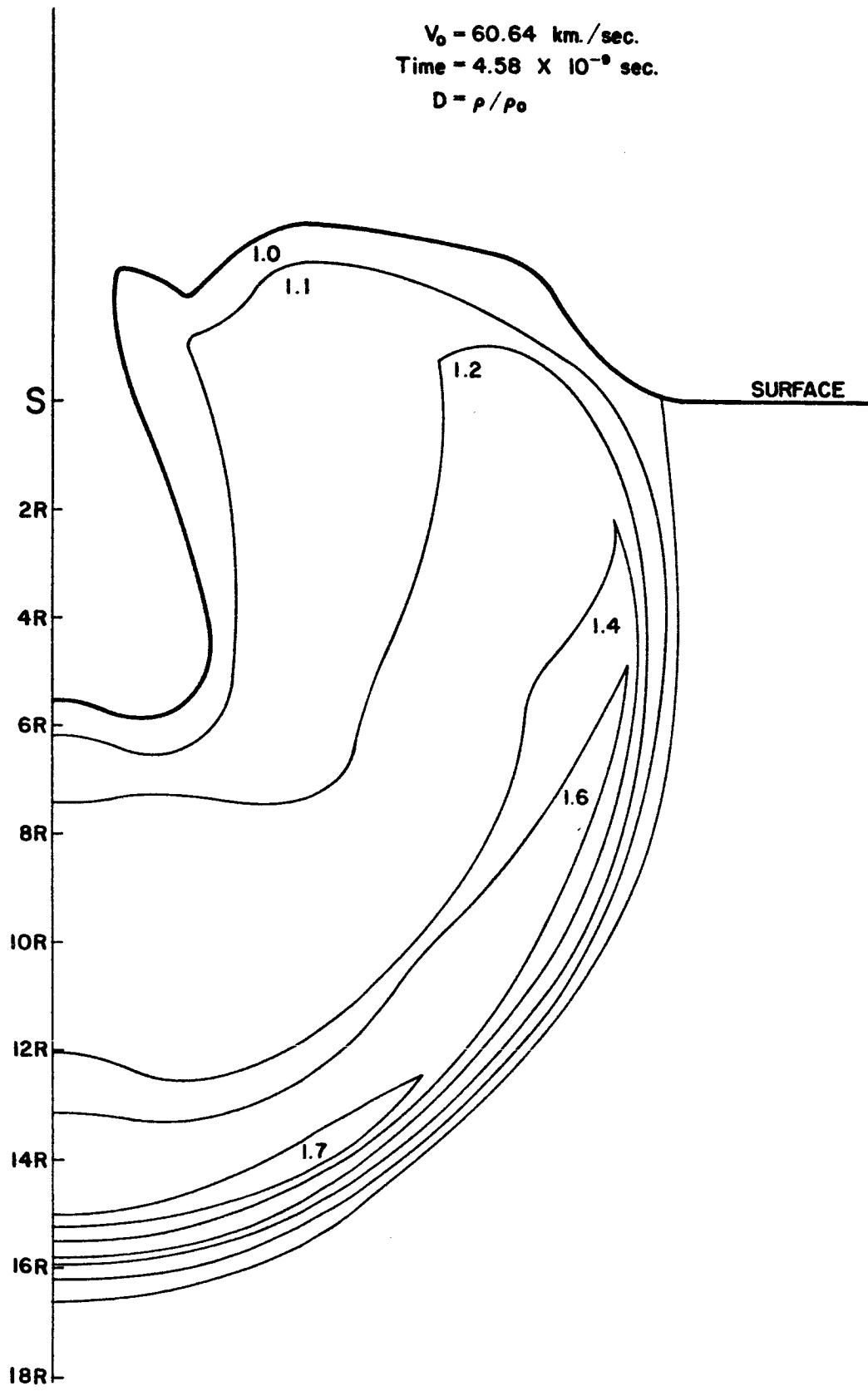


Figure 282. Density Map ( $t = 4.58 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

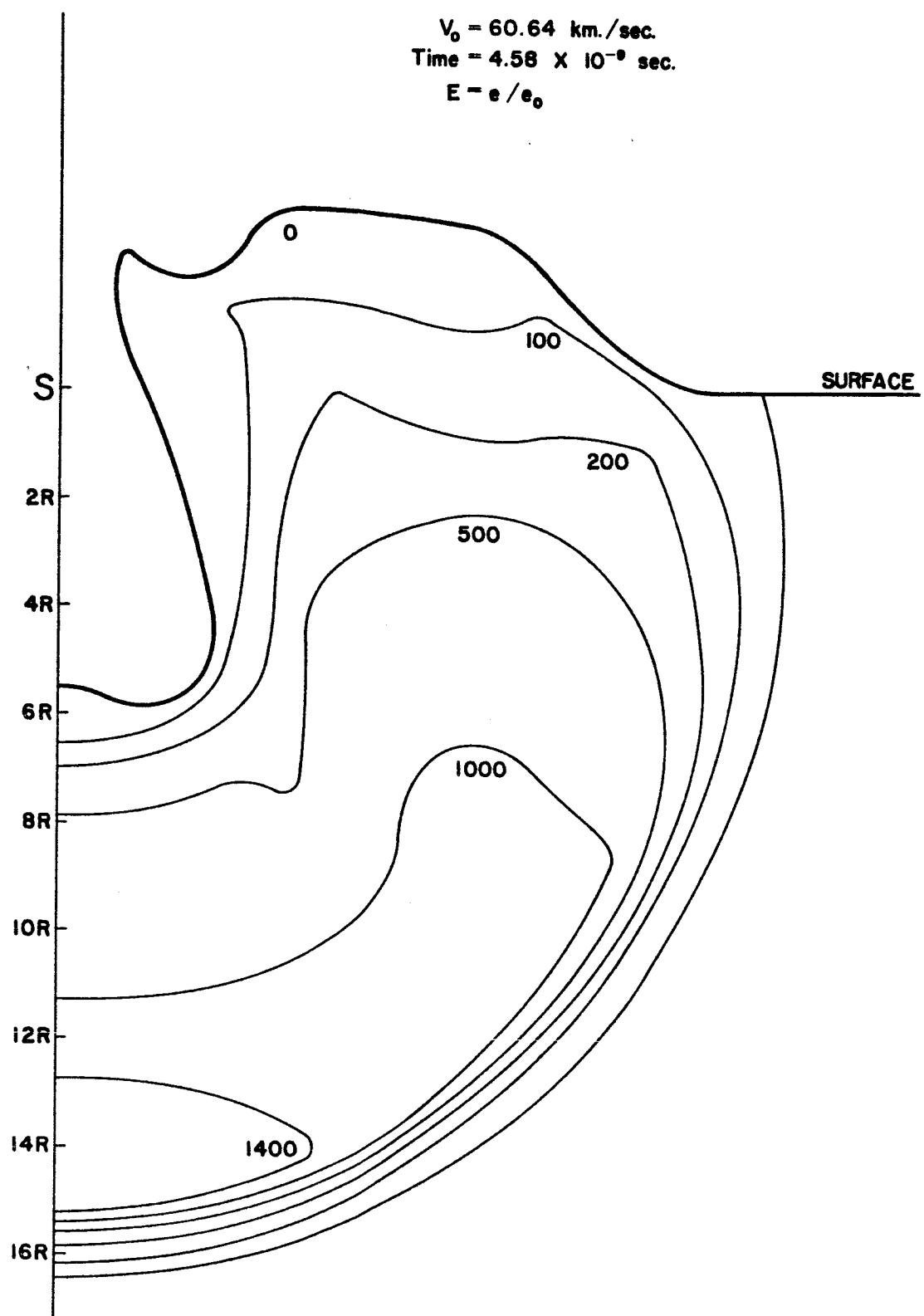


Figure 283. Energy Map ( $t = 4.58 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

$V_0 = 60.64$  km./sec.  
Time =  $5.58 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
 $C_0 = .1895$  km./sec.

25  
x  $C_0$

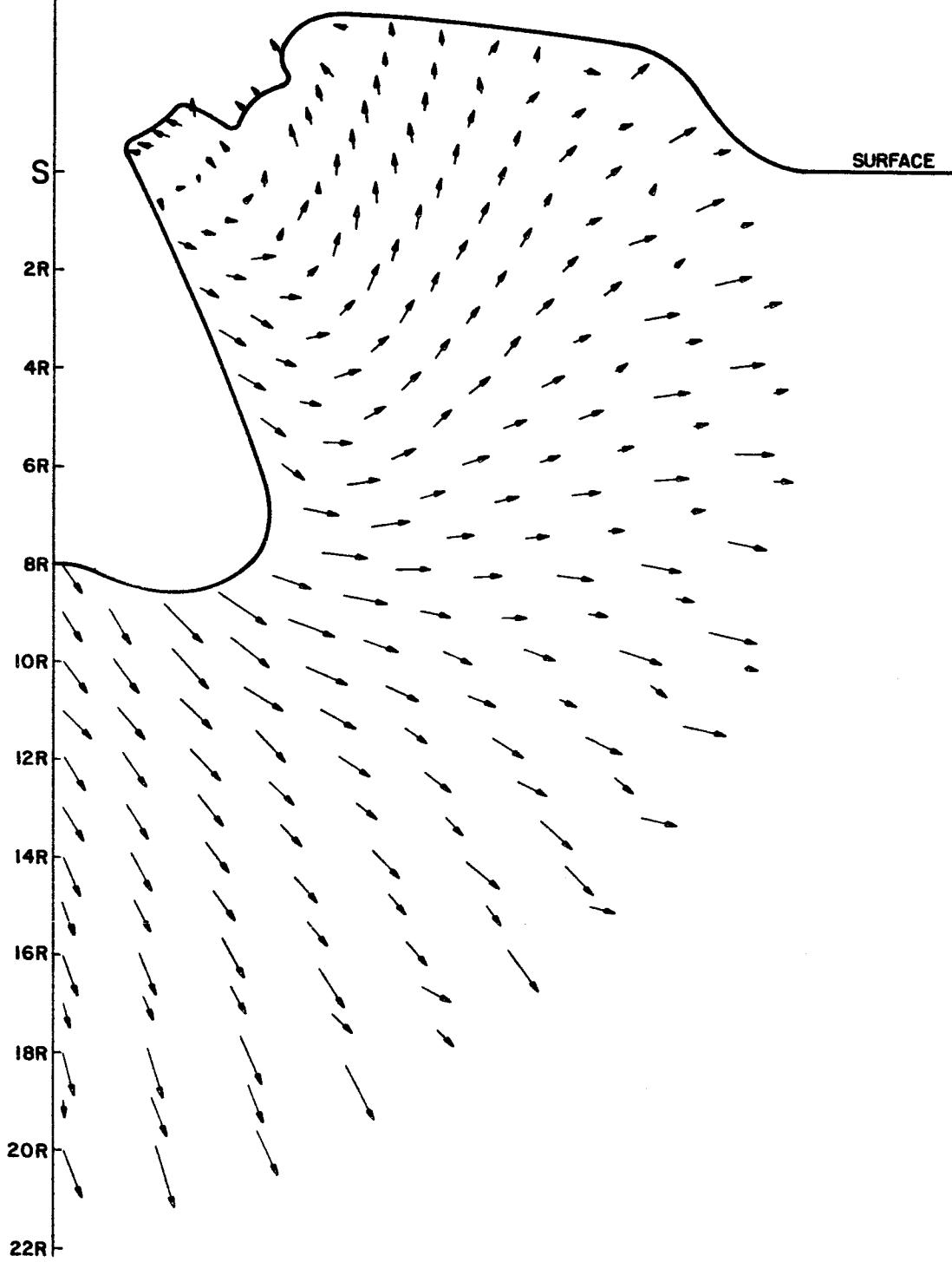


Figure 284. Velocity Map ( $t = 5.58 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

$V_0 = 60.64$  km./sec.  
Time =  $5.58 \times 10^{-9}$  sec.  
PRESSURE IN MEGABARS

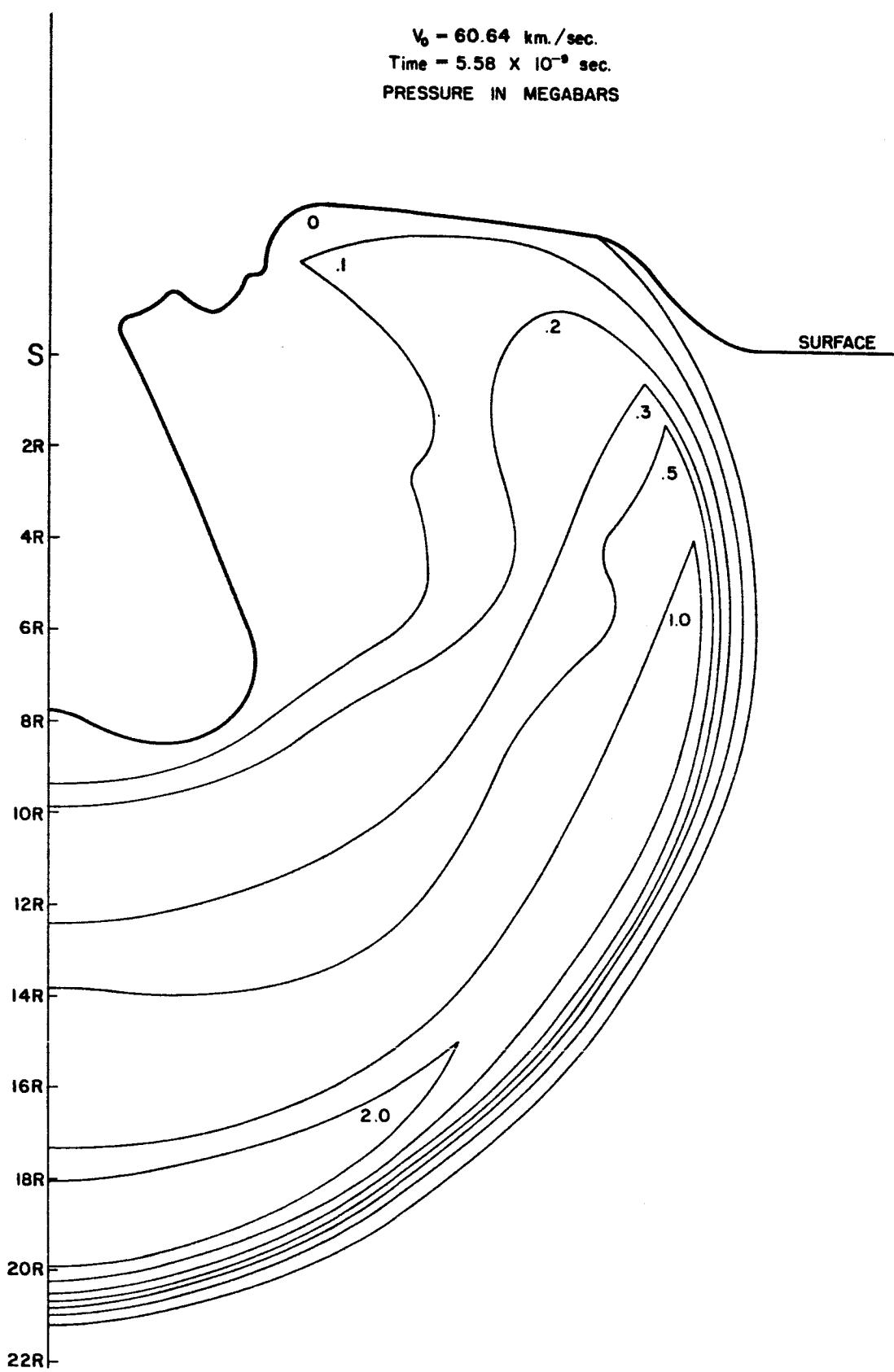


Figure 285. Pressure Map ( $t = 5.58 \times 10^{-9}$  sec) VI

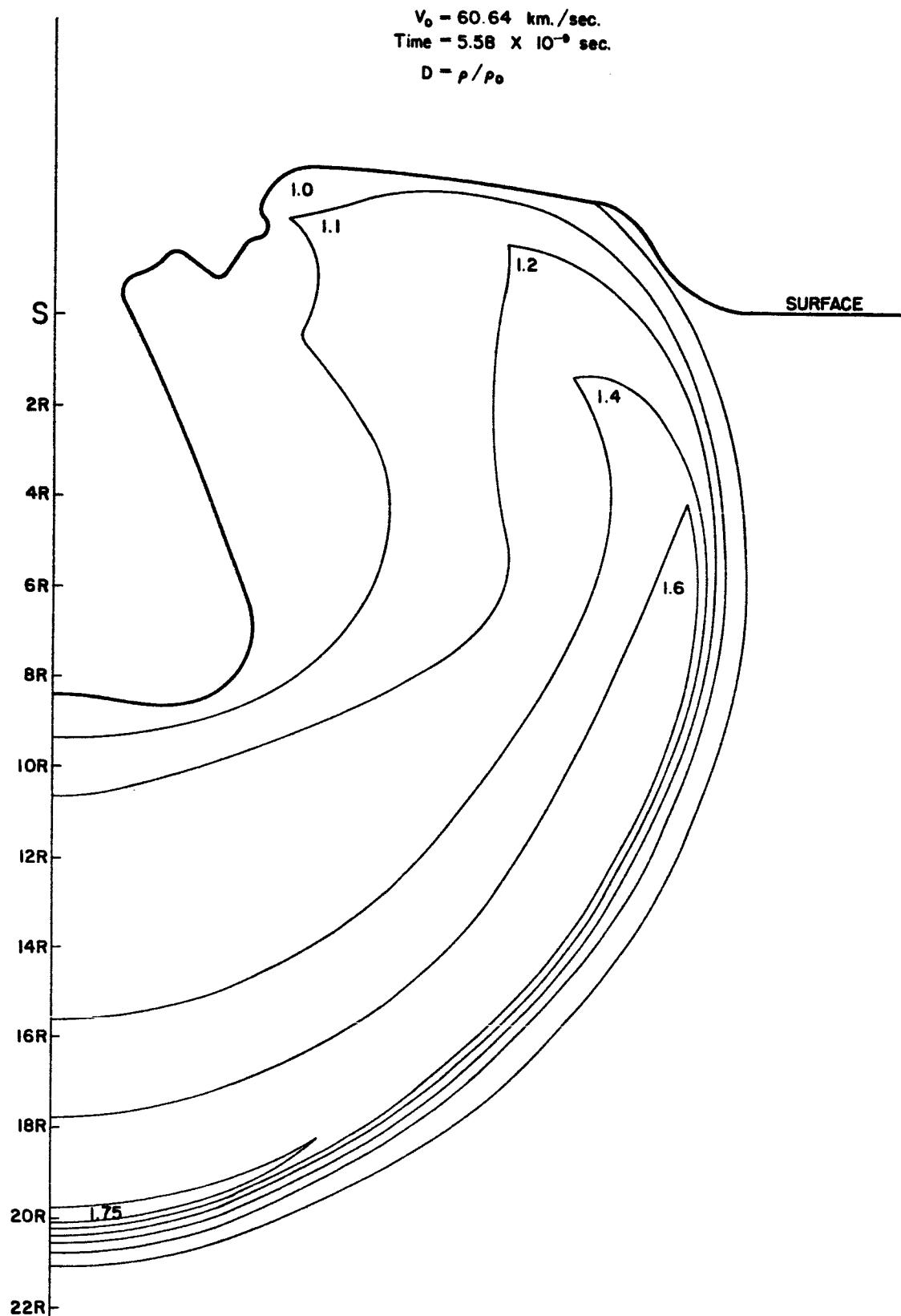


Figure 286. Density Map ( $t = 5.58 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI

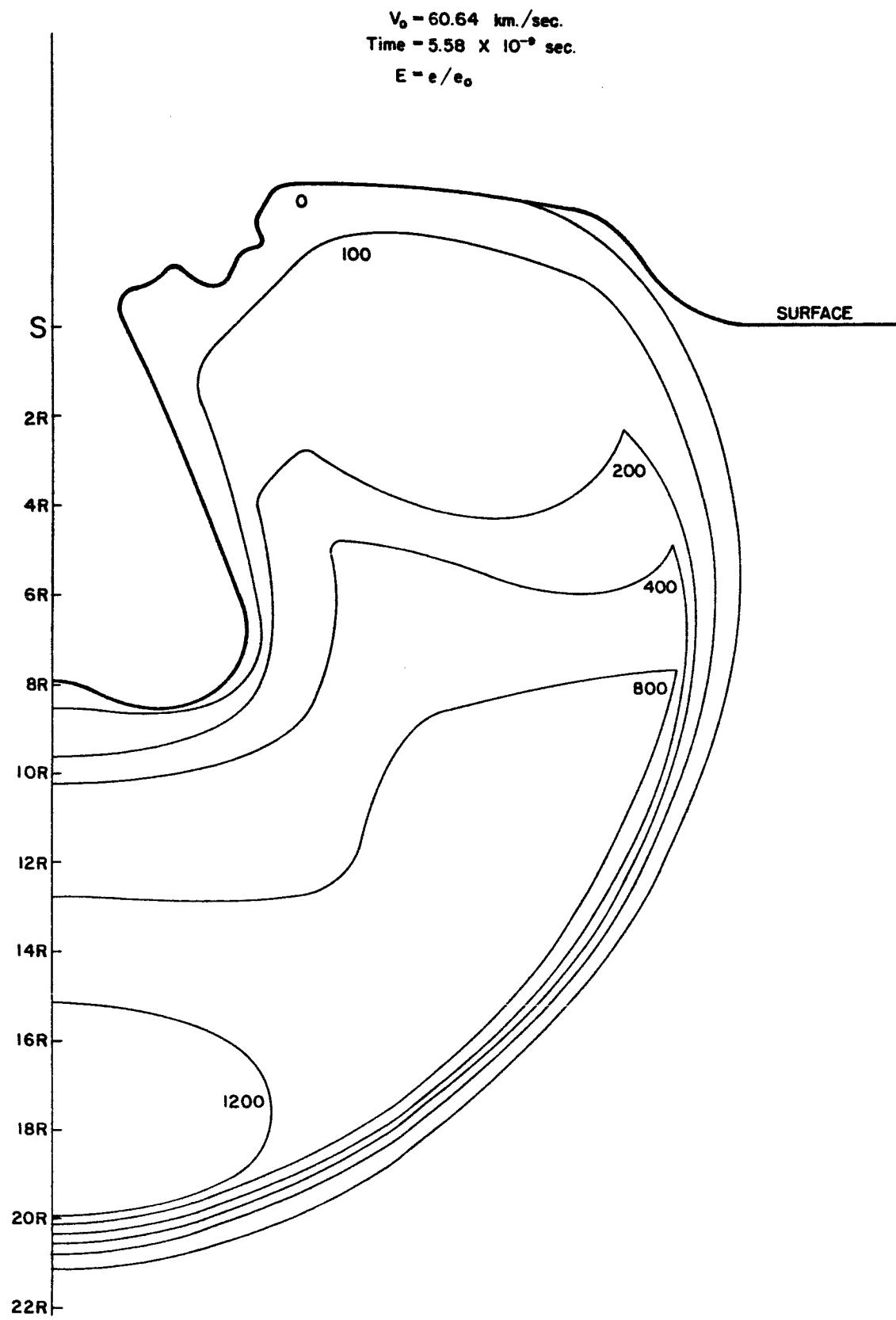


Figure 287. Energy Map ( $t = 5.58 \times 10^{-9} \text{ sec}$ ) VI